

Stocks weak. Bonds easy. Curb lower.
Foreign exchange steady. Cotton higher.
Wheat irregular. Corn firm.

VOL. 90. NO. 199.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH FINAL

The Only Evening Newspaper in St. Louis With the Associated Press News Service

ST. LOUIS, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 23, 1938—32 PAGES

(Closing New York Stock Price)

PRICE 3 CENTS.

REBELS CROSS
EBRO RIVER
IN ADVANCE
IN ARAGON

Francisco's Men Move Forward on Pontoon Bridges Near Quinto and Capture Hills Dominating Zaragoza-Lerida Highway.

BATTLE TO NORTH,
IN HUESCA REGION

There, Insurgents Gain Six Miles Along 12-Mile Front and Say They Have Freed City From Government Pocket.

By the Associated Press.
WITH THE INSURGENTS IN EASTERN SPAIN, March 23.—Gen. Francisco Franco's insurgent army crossed the Ebro River on pontoon bridges near Quinto today and captured strategic Aragon hills dominating the main Zaragoza-Lerida highway.

The crossing was effected under cover of an artillery barrage. (Hitherto, Franco's Aragon offensive has been restricted mostly to the area south of the Ebro River, the rebels using the river to protect the north flank. The crossing apparently coincided with the offensive in the Huesca region, about 50 miles north of Quinto.)

Quinto is 26 miles southeast of Huesca, which for many months has been the insurgents' Aragon stronghold. Most of the highway between it and Lerida has been in Government possession.

Earlier Reports of Fighting in Huesca Region.

By the Associated Press.
HENDAYE, France, at the Spanish frontier, March 23.—Spanish insurgent artillery was active east and northwest of Huesca today after Generalissimo Francisco Franco shifted his drive northward to liberate that provincial capital in Eastern Spain from its Government pocket.

Dispatches from the insurgent line said Government defenses were broken yesterday along a 12-mile front southeast of Huesca in an advance of six miles. Immediate reinforcements were said to be the definite intention of Huesca from Government pressure and the clearing of the Huesca-Zaragoza highway. The advance was continuing.

This was the first offensive attempted by Franco's men against the city since the Government having held the upper hand previously. Once the Government surrounded the city on three sides, but the city never fell into Government hands.

Barbastro is Objective.
Insurgents said advance Navarre guards arrived outside the village of Sietamo, seven miles east of Huesca on the main road to Barbastro, first major objective of the offensive.

Barbastro lies 28 miles east of Huesca, more than a third of the way to Lerida, key city to Barcelona, Government capital. Lerida itself was at the rear and north of Government lines defending the sector about Caspe.

The new offensive, north of the Ebro River, threatened at once a frontal attack on Barcelona and on the rear of Government lines stretched in front of Franco's advance toward the sea south of the river.

Northwest of Huesca, insurgents said, their troops smashed heavily fortified positions and captured the villages of Lieria and Aracuas and a strategic mountain between them. The insurgent assault was preceded by an artillery barrage, supported by planes, that caught Government defenders flat-footed and forced them to withdraw as the infantry waves stormed the trenches, hills and houses on the outskirts of Huesca.

Government advisers acknowledged the loyalists fell back south of Huesca, but indicated they were putting up a stronger resistance than during the headlong retreat about Belchite two weeks ago. Government militia was massing to oppose the new thrust, Government spokesmen said.

In Alcaniz-Caspe Region.
In the Alcaniz-Caspe sector south of the Ebro, insurgents said their center division occupied strategic positions less than a mile from Valdeagorda, and the villages of Torrelilla de Alcaniz and La Codonera, southeast of Alcaniz.

This put them in a position to throw a barrage on the junction of the Gandesa-Morella highway, leaving the Government only one

Continued on Page 2, Column 5.

200,000 Parade in Mexico, D. F.,
To Celebrate Expropriation
Of Foreign Oil Properties

President Cardenas Salutes Crowd at Palace—Previously Received U. S. Ambassador for 45-Minute Talk.

By the Associated Press.
MEXICO, D. F., March 23.—Crowds poured into Constitution Square before the Presidential Palace today as Mexico took a holiday to celebrate its "declaration of economic independence"—President Lázaro Cardenas' expropriation of foreign oil companies.

Cardenas stood on a balcony, saluting steadily, as a throng estimated at 200,000 persons moved slowly with hundreds of banners past the palace.

Nothing like the demonstration—halting the President's decree of last Friday whereby Mexico took over the properties of 17 American and British oil companies—had been seen here in recent years. It eclipsed even the huge May day processions of the Confederation of Mexican Workers (CTM).

All traffic in the center of the city halted. Business and industry stopped.

Conspicuous among the demonstrators were 400 members of the CTM's new labor militia, clad in khaki and broad-brimmed hats, marching behind a banner inscribed: "With the Government to whatever goal is necessary!"

The CTM came forward with a

proposal for special taxes to reimburse foreign companies for the expropriated oil properties.

Josephus Daniels, United States Ambassador, called on Cardenas late yesterday and discussed with him for 45 minutes the expropriation of the oil properties of Americans.

Daniels refused later to discuss what took place at the meeting. He disclosed, however, that he acted on telephone instructions from Secretary of State Hull.

By the Associated Press.
JULIARIZ, Mexico, March 23.—American tourists were hauled today as 6000 parading Juarez workers celebrated the expropriation of foreign oil properties.

Mexican troops armed with rifles and bayonets were assisted by Juarez police in maintaining order. Red and white banners denouncing "American imperialism" were carried by leaders of labor unions.

British Government Makes Representation to Mexico.
LONDON, March 23.—The British Government announced today it had made representations to Mexico against the expropriation of properties of British oil companies.

By the Associated Press.
VIENNA, March 23.—The Nazi authorities of Vienna issued a long list of denials today of foreign reports of panicky feeling among Austrians since union with Germany, one particularly contradicting rumors of thousands of suicides since the Nazi accession to power. This statement said that "from March 12 to March 22, 96 persons committed suicide in Vienna whereof only 50 were directly connected with the change in the political situation in Austria."

In Jewish cemeteries where the average number of burials was 24 there were 102 yesterday.

Another denial declared that Austrian bishops enjoy full liberty, emphasizing there is no reason to take steps against a single one of them. The statement added that only two members of former Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg's Cabinet were under protective custody. The arrest of the Archbishop of Salzburg was denied.

However, the Gestapo (political police) have taken into protective custody the 67-year-old Archbishop Josef Ferdinand von Gruber, Duke Ferdinand of Toscana, for "humiliating utterances against Nazism."

Jews Put Out of Schools.
Jewish teachers and pupils were summoned to meet in courtyards of Austrian schools yesterday and they would not be allowed to continue their studies for the present.

Many Jewish parents went bitterly as they accompanied their children for the reopening of schools after the holidays, declared when Austria was absorbed by Germany.

Field Marshal Hermann Wilhelm Goerring, chief of Germany's four-year plan for economic self-sufficiency, is expected to leave Berlin tomorrow for Vienna, where he is to proclaim an economic program for Germany.

Austria, March 23.—The Nazis plan to go on a speaking tour of Austrian cities, including Graz, Klagenfurt, Salzburg and Mauterndorf.

Sixty Nazi S. S. moved yesterday from posts outside Belvedere Castle, where Schuschnigg has been held virtual prisoner, to a little square within the palace grounds.

Schuschnigg often went hiking in the palace grounds. Now, however, he appeared confined to the house. There was no authoritative explanation of the change.

Sigmund Freud, 82-year-old "father of psychoanalysis," is seriously ill, close friends say, after a visit of secret Nazi police to his home Monday night. The police were said to have seized the Jewish psychiatrist's papers, and the offices of the company which published Freud's books also were closed.

Some of These in Custody.
In Berlin, it was stated authoritatively that reports of more than 10,000 arrests in Vienna were incorrect. It was asserted only 1742 persons remained in some form of custody on charges including criminal offenses and currency violations.

A list of persons taken into protective custody, "some at their own request," included Col. Walter Weizel, former press chief; Ludwig Bechlin, former Salzburg chief of police; Hans Becker, propagandist of the now outlawed Frontland Front party; Sigmund Bosel, Jewish financier; Ernst Colbert of the anti-Fascist newspaper, "Telegraph"; Ludwig Braxler, former Finance Minister; Alfred Fried, former police chief of Lower Austria; Theodore Hornbostel, former chief of protocol; Duke Max of Hohenberg; Prince Ernst of Hohenberg; Lambert Hantsch, organizer of Schuschnigg's proposed plebiscite which precipitated issues with Hitler; Ludwig Klausner, director-general of the Creditanstalt; Joseph Reither, former leading functionary in Lower Austria; Ludwig Alois Volzgruber, former Austrian Minister to Paris; Baron Dr. Friedrich von Weizel, legitimist leader; Dr. Heinrich Neumann, for currency transgressions; and Baron Louis Rothschild, financier.

It was said many of those held would be released as soon as fears subsided regarding their personal safety.

23 NAMED IN RACE TIP
RACKET INDICTMENT

Brooklyn Man, 4 Brothers and 8. Brothers-in-Law Charged With Mail Fraud.

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, March 23.—A Federal indictment returned today charged 23 persons with using the mails to defraud and with conspiracy in a nationwide race-tip racket.

Officers of 14 alleged tipster sheets were raided by Postoffice inspectors, city detectives and men working under United States Attorney Lamar Hardy.

He asserted those indicted made profits of about \$750,000 a year from horse race bettors, and that among other "sure thing" methods tipped customers on more than one horse in a race, making profit certain for the organization.

Hardy described Jacob Adelman of Brooklyn, one of the men indicted, as head of the group, which included his four brothers and eight brothers-in-law.

The men were charged in the indictment with publishing four tip magazines—Thorp Racing Weekly, Supreme Flash, Track Cracks and Clobber's Review.

These magazines, it was charged, were used as mediums for advertisements to tempt gullible bettors throughout the country. The indictment asserts the Adelman and his associates, using 107 names, inserted the advertisements.

The Adelman group has been operating 17 years, Hardy said, and had a sucker list containing 15,000 names. The Government's investigation has been in progress more than a year.

In addition to the offices of the four magazines conducted by the Adelmans, the following offices were raided: King Associates, The Winner, Thoroughbred Racing Journal, Master Publishing Co., Rich Strike Advisory Exchange, Man o' War Publishing Co., Grand National Racing Weekly, Authentic Turf Bureau, Racing Star Weekly, Triangle Sports Review and Track program Publishing Co.

Hardy said high pressure literature which the group used in the mails was filled with veiled insinuations that the races on which they sent tips were "fixed" by the tipsters.

"A tabulation by postoffice inspectors of the predictions of various tipsters services disclosed that bettors would do very much better if they relied on sheer guesswork," Hardy said.

TWO CHARGED WITH TRYING
TO COLLECT LEVINE RANSOM

Man and Youth Arrested at North Pelham, N. Y.; Not Parties to Kidnaping.

By the Associated Press.
NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y., March 23.—Federal agents arrested a North Pelham (N. Y.) man and a youth today on charges of attempted extortion in seeking to collect the \$30,000 Levine ransom.

Agents said the suspects had no knowledge of the actual abduction of 12-year-old Peter Levine, missing from his home since Feb. 24.

The pair, handcuffed together and guarded by detectives, were booked as Edward John Penn, 18, a student at Pelham High School, and Ernest Fred Luck, 23, unemployed, father of a small child.

Police said the prisoners confessed the extortion plot.

FRANCO CONGRATULATES HITLER

Says Anschluss "Saved Europe from Dire Peril and Bloodshed."
By the Associated Press.
BERLIN, March 23.—Gen. Francisco Franco, Spanish insurgent leader, has telegraphed to Chancellor Hitler "from the victorious anti-Communist front" congratulations on the annexation of Austria. Franco said Anschluss "saved Europe from dire peril and bloodshed."

Hitler, it was disclosed today, thanked Franco and expressed hopes for his final victory soon.

VIENNA OFFICIALS
ADMIT 50 SUICIDES
DUE TO ANSCHLUSS

While Denying Rumors of Hundreds, Nazis List 96 With 50 of Them Attributable to Politics.

JEW EXCLUDED
FROM THE SCHOOLS

Teachers and Pupils Called Out and Sent Home—Guards Move Into Schuschnigg's Residence.

By the Associated Press.
VIENNA, March 23.—The Nazi authorities of Vienna issued a long list of denials today of foreign reports of panicky feeling among Austrians since union with Germany, one particularly contradicting rumors of thousands of suicides since the Nazi accession to power. This statement said that "from March 12 to March 22, 96 persons committed suicide in Vienna whereof only 50 were directly connected with the change in the political situation in Austria."

In Jewish cemeteries where the average number of burials was 24 there were 102 yesterday.

Another denial declared that Austrian bishops enjoy full liberty, emphasizing there is no reason to take steps against a single one of them. The statement added that only two members of former Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg's Cabinet were under protective custody. The arrest of the Archbishop of Salzburg was denied.

However, the Gestapo (political police) have taken into protective custody the 67-year-old Archbishop Josef Ferdinand von Gruber, Duke Ferdinand of Toscana, for "humiliating utterances against Nazism."

Jews Put Out of Schools.
Jewish teachers and pupils were summoned to meet in courtyards of Austrian schools yesterday and they would not be allowed to continue their studies for the present.

Many Jewish parents went bitterly as they accompanied their children for the reopening of schools after the holidays, declared when Austria was absorbed by Germany.

Field Marshal Hermann Wilhelm Goerring, chief of Germany's four-year plan for economic self-sufficiency, is expected to leave Berlin tomorrow for Vienna, where he is to proclaim an economic program for Germany.

Austria, March 23.—The Nazis plan to go on a speaking tour of Austrian cities, including Graz, Klagenfurt, Salzburg and Mauterndorf.

Sixty Nazi S. S. moved yesterday from posts outside Belvedere Castle, where Schuschnigg has been held virtual prisoner, to a little square within the palace grounds.

Schuschnigg often went hiking in the palace grounds. Now, however, he appeared confined to the house. There was no authoritative explanation of the change.

Sigmund Freud, 82-year-old "father of psychoanalysis," is seriously ill, close friends say, after a visit of secret Nazi police to his home Monday night. The police were said to have seized the Jewish psychiatrist's papers, and the offices of the company which published Freud's books also were closed.

Some of These in Custody.
In Berlin, it was stated authoritatively that reports of more than 10,000 arrests in Vienna were incorrect. It was asserted only 1742 persons remained in some form of custody on charges including criminal offenses and currency violations.

A list of persons taken into protective custody, "some at their own request," included Col. Walter Weizel, former press chief; Ludwig Bechlin, former Salzburg chief of police; Hans Becker, propagandist of the now outlawed Frontland Front party; Sigmund Bosel, Jewish financier; Ernst Colbert of the anti-Fascist newspaper, "Telegraph"; Ludwig Braxler, former Finance Minister; Alfred Fried, former police chief of Lower Austria; Theodore Hornbostel, former chief of protocol; Duke Max of Hohenberg; Prince Ernst of Hohenberg; Lambert Hantsch, organizer of Schuschnigg's proposed plebiscite which precipitated issues with Hitler; Ludwig Klausner, director-general of the Creditanstalt; Joseph Reither, former leading functionary in Lower Austria; Ludwig Alois Volzgruber, former Austrian Minister to Paris; Baron Dr. Friedrich von Weizel, legitimist leader; Dr. Heinrich Neumann, for currency transgressions; and Baron Louis Rothschild, financier.

It was said many of those held would be released as soon as fears subsided regarding their personal safety.

VIENNA OFFICIALS
ADMIT 50 SUICIDES
DUE TO ANSCHLUSS

While Denying Rumors of Hundreds, Nazis List 96 With 50 of Them Attributable to Politics.

JEW EXCLUDED
FROM THE SCHOOLS

Teachers and Pupils Called Out and Sent Home—Guards Move Into Schuschnigg's Residence.

By the Associated Press.
VIENNA, March 23.—The Nazi authorities of Vienna issued a long list of denials today of foreign reports of panicky feeling among Austrians since union with Germany, one particularly contradicting rumors of thousands of suicides since the Nazi accession to power. This statement said that "from March 12 to March 22, 96 persons committed suicide in Vienna whereof only 50 were directly connected with the change in the political situation in Austria."

In Jewish cemeteries where the average number of burials was 24 there were 102 yesterday.

Another denial declared that Austrian bishops enjoy full liberty, emphasizing there is no reason to take steps against a single one of them. The statement added that only two members of former Chancellor Kurt Schuschnigg's Cabinet were under protective custody. The arrest of the Archbishop of Salzburg was denied.

However, the Gestapo (political police) have taken into protective custody the 67-year-old Archbishop Josef Ferdinand von Gruber, Duke Ferdinand of Toscana, for "humiliating utterances against Nazism."

Jews Put Out of Schools.
Jewish teachers and pupils were summoned to meet in courtyards of Austrian schools yesterday and they would not be allowed to continue their studies for the present.

Many Jewish parents went bitterly as they accompanied their children for the reopening of schools after the holidays, declared when Austria was absorbed by Germany.

TWO CHARGED WITH TRYING
TO COLLECT LEVINE RANSOM

Man and Youth Arrested at North Pelham, N. Y.; Not Parties to Kidnaping.

By the Associated Press.
NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y., March 23.—Federal agents arrested a North Pelham (N. Y.) man and a youth today on charges of attempted extortion in seeking to collect the \$30,000 Levine ransom.

Agents said the suspects had no knowledge of the actual abduction of 12-year-old Peter Levine, missing from his home since Feb. 24.

The pair, handcuffed together and guarded by detectives, were booked as Edward John Penn, 18, a student at Pelham High School, and Ernest Fred Luck, 23, unemployed, father of a small child.

Police said the prisoners confessed the extortion plot.

FRANCO CONGRATULATES HITLER

Says Anschluss "Saved Europe from Dire Peril and Bloodshed."
By the Associated Press.
BERLIN, March 23.—Gen. Francisco Franco, Spanish insurgent leader, has telegraphed to Chancellor Hitler "from the victorious anti-Communist front" congratulations on the annexation of Austria. Franco said Anschluss "saved Europe from dire peril and bloodshed."

Hitler, it was disclosed today, thanked Franco and expressed hopes for his final victory soon.

ESCAPING CONVICT
INJURED IN SLIDING
DOWN LIGHT WIRE

Plunges 50 Feet at Missouri Prison in Trying to Make Way Along Line From Roof to Wall.

OPENED CELL WITH
KEY, TIED UP GUARD

James Wadlow, Sentenced in St. Louis, Aided by Cellmate in Third Attempt to Get Away.

By the Jefferson City Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.
JEFFERSON CITY, March 23.—Plans of James Wadlow, four-term convict from St. Louis, for his third attempt to escape from the Missouri State Penitentiary here, failed early today when he fell 50 feet from electric light wires on which he was attempting to make his way from the roof of "E" cell hall to the west wall of the prison, a distance of nearly 200 feet.

Wadlow was seriously injured in the fall to the rocky ground, and prison physicians were uncertain whether he could live. Wadlow, 34 years old, was shot and severely wounded in an attempted prison break in 1926, when three other convicts were wounded and three guards injured.

Randy K. Reeves, Marion County sheriff, and cellmate of Wadlow on the top floor of "E" hall, where some of the hardened criminals are kept, aided Wadlow in overpowering a cell guard after they got out of their cell with an improvised key. Reeves planned to follow Wadlow in the desperate leap over the electric light wires, but turned back from the cell hall roof and returned to his cell, after Wadlow fell. Reeves is serving his fourth year in the Missouri State Penitentiary.

Wadlow was taken to the prison infirmary, where he is being treated by Guard E. C. Blanton in a surprise attack and tying him to the plumbing in a bathroom, broke the heavy lock on a lever which controls one of the two sets of locks on cells housing about 80 other convicts. However, they were unable to open the second set of locks or liberate any of the other convicts.

They then made their way to the roof, through a trap door in the ceiling of a bathroom, and went to the point, where four electric wires, leading from a pole outside the prison wall, enter the roof of the building. These wires sharp from the roof to the pole, a distance of about 200 feet. Wadlow and Reeves each had a short length of wood, taken from a chair, which they used to place these over the wires, grasp the ends, and slide down the wires, which cross the wall a few feet above a guard tower.

Wadlow went first. When about 40 feet out from the building his progress was stopped in some manner. He held on for two or three minutes, then fell.

Guard James Ashenbush in a tower which is directly below the wires, had heard a noise, but did not see Wadlow until he fell.

NEW YORK STOCKS OFF
\$1 TO \$5 IN SHARP DECLINE

Many Issues at or Near Low Points of the Fall Break in Ex-Convict Denies Activity.
By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, March 23.—Stock market prices made a sharp downward plunge today, that slowed only moderately when the final going rang. Losses ranged from \$1 to \$5 a share, or more.

Many leading issues were at or near the low points of the fall price break, exercising a restraining factor on buyers.

Several commodities were under pressure, which appeared to unsettle speculative holdings of stocks. Sugar, rubber, hides and copper futures all sank. Wheat and corn were about steady. Cotton fell. Bonds followed stocks down, with many rails at new lows.

TWO ACCUSED OF BLIND FUND
FORGERIES FREED ON BOND

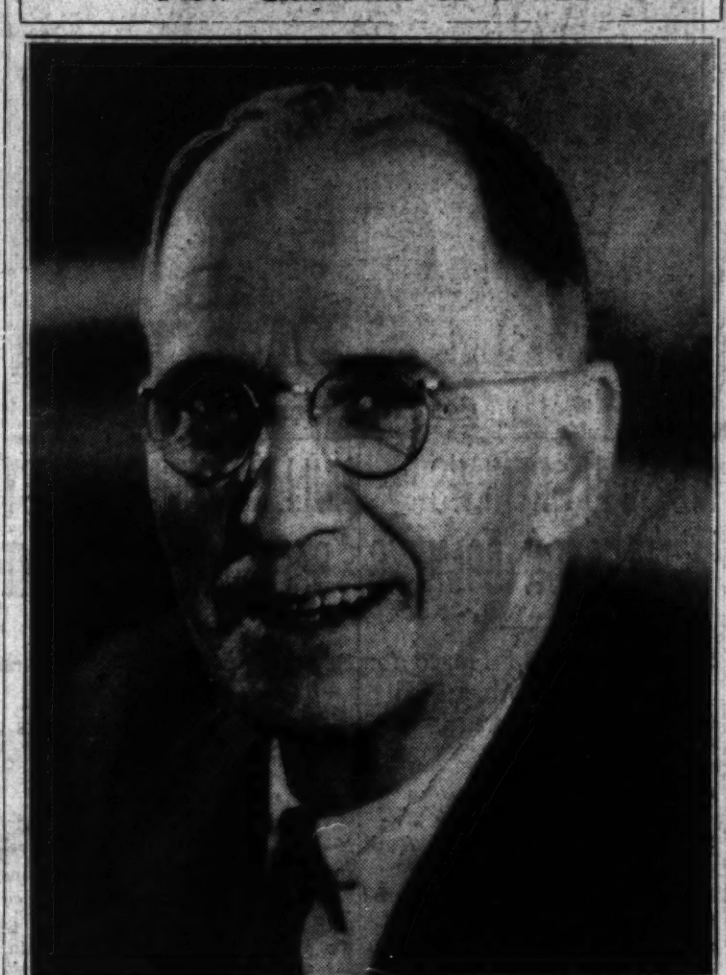
Virgil L. Medling and C. L. Finnegan Wave Preliminary Hearings After Making Admissions.
JEFFERSON CITY, March 23.—Virgil L. Medling and Charles L. Finnegan, charged with forgery of checks for \$6000 from the State blind pension fund, were at liberty today on \$5000 bonds each.

The men, who admitted cashing duplicate checks made out to blind pension recipients after their deaths, were released late yesterday after they waived their preliminary hearings.

Medling had been clerk in the blind pension department under State Auditor Forrest Smith, but was discharged Feb. 1. Finnegan is a typewriter salesman here.

PRESIDENT TELLS CONGRESS
WHY HE FIRED DR. MORGAN
AND DEFENDS RIGHT TO ACT

New Chairman of TVA



HARCOURT A. MORGAN.

HAS NO OBJECTION
TO LEGISLATIVE
INQUIRY INTO T V A

Roosevelt Transmits Message and Record of Recent White House Hearings on Quarrel Among the Directors.

BASES HIS COURSE
ON JACKSON OPINION

Barkley Indicates He Will Move for Joint Investigation—Harcourt A. Morgan Is Made T V A Chairman.

By RAYMOND F. BRANDT, A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—Having summarily removed Dr. Arthur E. Morgan late yesterday from the directorate of the Tennessee Valley Authority, President Roosevelt in a special message to Congress today defended his action and announced that he had no objection to a congressional investigation of the significant hydroelectric experiment. The President stated his findings against Morgan as follows:

(a) Arthur E. Morgan publicly made grave and libelous charges of dishonesty and want of integrity against his fellow directors, and when called upon to sustain them refused to do so;

(b) On the face of the record charges of the other directors that Arthur E. Morgan has obstructed the work of the Tennessee Valley Authority were substantiated by proof, were not refuted and therefore must be accepted as true;

(c) Arthur E. Morgan was contumacious in refusing to give the chief executive the facts, if any, upon which he based his charges of malfeasance against his fellow directors, and in refusing to respond to questions of the chief executive relating to charges of obstruction made against him by his fellow directors.

Letter From Jackson.
The presidential message of 450 words, was accompanied by a letter from Robert H. Jackson, Acting Attorney-General, and the transcript of the three White House "court" sessions at which the President tried to force the former T V A chairman to substantiate his general charges against the two other T V A directors, Dr. Harcourt A. Morgan and David E. Lilienthal, who had demanded that Chairman Morgan either prove his assertions which they said reflected on their integrity, or resign.

The letter of the acting Attorney-General declared that the President had the constitutional right to remove members of the Authority despite the fact that the T V A Act itself specified only one cause for executive removal, namely the violation of the statutory provisions against appointments and promotions for political reasons. The act further provides that any member of the board may be removed at any time by a concurrent resolution of the Senate and the House.

The letter was signed by Jackson, the recently appointed Solicitor-General, because Attorney-General Cummings is vacationing in Florida.

Jackson's Arguments.
Jackson's arguments were to the effect that the T V A was essentially a part of the executive branch of the Government, and therefore the "power of removal ought to be in the President only one cause for executive removal, namely the violation of the statutory provisions against appointments and promotions for political reasons. The act further provides that any member of the board may be removed at any time by a concurrent resolution of the Senate and the House.

The letter was signed by Jackson, the recently appointed Solicitor-General, because Attorney-General Cummings is vacationing in Florida.

Jackson's Arguments.
Jackson's arguments were to the effect that the T V A was essentially a part of the executive branch of the Government, and therefore the "power of removal ought to be in the President only one cause for executive removal, namely the violation of the statutory provisions against appointments and promotions for political reasons. The act further provides that any member of the board may be removed at any time by a concurrent resolution of the Senate and the House.

The letter was signed by Jackson, the recently appointed Solicitor-General, because Attorney-General Cummings is vacationing in Florida.

JAPANESE PRISONERS MUTINY
ABOARD PENAL SHIP AT SEA

37 Youths Said to Have Attacked Officers at Midnight; Rising Subdued.
By the Associated Press.
TOKIO, March 23.—A mutiny aboard a Japanese prison ship at sea was reported today in a Yokusuka dispatch to the newspaper Yomiuri.

The outbreak, by 37 youths aboard a reform school vessel, was said to have been quelled, but a fast ship bearing 30 policemen put out for the prison vessel, reported near the Bonin Islands, south of Tokio.

Fragmentary radio reports mentioned no casualties but said the ship was wallowing in heavy seas and in need of help.

The Yomiuri dispatch said the youths, all in their teens, left their quarters at midnight and attacked officers in different parts of the ship. The captain was overpowered, but efforts to reach a firearms locker were foiled and other officers and guards finally subdued the rising.

Fragmentary radio reports mentioned no casualties but said the ship was wallowing in heavy seas and in need of help.

The Yomiuri dispatch said the youths, all in their teens, left their quarters at midnight and attacked officers in different parts of the ship. The captain was overpowered, but efforts to reach a firearms locker were foiled and other officers and guards finally subdued the rising.

Fragmentary radio reports mentioned no casualties but said the ship was wallowing in heavy seas and in need of help.

The Yomiuri dispatch said the youths, all in their teens, left their quarters at midnight and attacked officers in different parts of the ship. The captain was overpowered, but efforts to reach a firearms locker were foiled and other officers and guards finally subdued the rising.

Continued on Page 4, Column 1.

JAPANESE BLOCKED IN 9-DAY BATTLE NEAR SUCHOW

Chinese Entrenched Along
Grand Canal Hold Lines
Against Attack by In-
fantry, Bombers, Artil-
lery and Tanks.

GUERRILLAS HARASS ENEMY'S FLANKS

Invaders Assembling Rein-
forcements North of Yel-
low River, Where They
Are Reported to Have
Yielded Ground.

By the Associated Press.

SHANGHAI, March 23.—Chinese reports said today Japanese forces were blocked after nine days and nights of furious fighting at the Grand Canal, 22 miles north of Suchow, junction of the Lunghai and Tientsin-Pukow railways.

Japanese shock troops, supported by bombing planes, artillery and tanks, but harassed on the flanks by guerrillas, were unable to crack Gen. Li Tsung-jen's entrenched lines.

The Chinese said they had pushed the Japanese back all along the north bank of the Yellow River except at Fengku, where the Japanese constructed defense works.

The Japanese were concentrating reinforcements at Singang, 30 miles north of the river on the Peiping-Hankow Railway, for a fresh drive down the line to Chengchow.

The Chinese declared the Japanese not only were failing to make progress in the Suchow battle, but that severe fighting still was going on at Tancheng, Hsuehchow and Lincheng, back of the main Japanese lines.

The Chinese also claimed possession of Changpailin, only 23 miles north of Nanking, whence the Japanese set out Dec. 13 for a northward push along the Tientsin-Pukow line toward the Lunghai corridor.

Chinese sources asserted 30 Japanese officers and 500 men had been killed by guerrillas in the Hsuehchow area, south of Shanghai, in the last month.

A Japanese naval officer said 120 Chinese planes were destroyed during February but that Chinese still were getting new planes, chiefly from Soviet Russia.

U. S. Sends Japan Bill for \$2,214,000 for Navy Sinking.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—The United States has requested Japan to pay \$2,214,000 for the Panay incident.

The bill is itemized as follows: Property losses, \$1,945,670.01; deaths and injuries, \$268,329.99.

Three Americans died and 40 persons were injured when Japanese planes bombed the United States gunboat Panay and three Standard Oil tankers Dec. 12. The Panay sank, and the tankers were sunk or beached.

Because Japan has asserted her willingness to pay indemnification, American officials expect her to settle quickly without questioning. No details as to how the money would be distributed were given.

Secretary of State Hull's note, delivered at Tokyo yesterday, said: "These figures have been arrived at after careful consideration and represent only the actual property losses and a conservative estimate of the damages resulting from deaths and personal injuries. The amount includes no item of punitive damages."

Skull Fracture Cause of Death.

Joseph Stacho, laborer, 607 (rear) Lynch avenue, East St. Louis, who was found dead Monday night in a cell in East St. Louis city jail, died of a fracture of the skull, an autopsy showed yesterday.

Neighbors told police that Stacho, 46 years old, had been drunk for 11 days and had suffered a number of falls down steps at his home.

He was taken to the jail after officers found him lying in an alley Monday afternoon. Police said they offered to take him to a hospital, but he refused.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Published Daily by the Post-Dispatch Publishing Co.

Telephone: MAIN 1111

Subscription Office: 1111

Entered as second-class matter, July 17, 1919.

Post Office at St. Louis, Mo., under No. 1111.

Acceptance for mailing at special rate of postage provided for in Act of October 3, 1917.

Postage paid at St. Louis, Mo.

Copyright, 1938, by Post-Dispatch Publishing Co.

Printed at the Post-Dispatch Press, St. Louis, Mo.

Second-class postage paid at St. Louis, Mo.

Postmaster: Please send address changes to St. Louis Post-Dispatch, St. Louis, Mo.

Third-class postage paid at St. Louis, Mo.

Fourth-class postage paid at St. Louis, Mo.

Fifth-class postage paid at St. Louis, Mo.

Sixth-class postage paid at St. Louis, Mo.

Leader of Czechoslovakian Nazis



KONRAD HENLEIN.

POPE PIUS RENEWS PLEA ON BOMBING

Second Appeal to Franco for
Moderation in Attacks on
Civilian Centers.

By the Associated Press.

VATICAN CITY, March 23.—Pope Pius XI has made two appeals to insurgent Generalissimo Francisco Franco to use moderation in the air bombing of the civilian population in the Spanish civil war, L'Osservatore Romano, the Vatican newspaper, disclosed today.

The Great Britain and France asked the Pope to join in appeals to Franco after last week's bombings of Barcelona, the Governmental capital, in which at least 872 persons were killed.

L'Osservatore Romano said the Pope made "a warm appeal" to the Spanish insurgent chief in February and received "a reassuring reply."

On March 21, after new bombardments of Barcelona, the Pope ordered Monsignor Antoni Uhl, the Holy See's representative in Salamanca, to make a new appeal to the Generalissimo.

L'Osservatore Romano said "The Holy See has always done whatever was possible to subvert war victims and call combatants to a sense of moderation."

Previously the Vatican had denied reports that Franco had been approached in line with the French and British appeals, which were directed to the Pope and to both sides in the Spanish war in hope of obtaining an agreement for abandonment of air attacks on civilian centers.

MAN, ACCUSED OF ATTEMPT
TO KIDNAP DAUGHTERS, FINED

Riot Confiscated; Abduction Hearing in Nassau, Bahamas.

Continued.

NASSAU, Bahamas, March 23.—Forrester Scott, Philadelphia lawyer and sportsman, was fined \$20 (about \$100) today on a charge of possessing an unlicensed revolver and reprimanded on a charge of assault to which he also had pleaded guilty. He paid the fine and the weapon was confiscated.

The charges grew out of an alleged attempt to kidnap Scott's two daughters, Evan, 6 years old, and Zoe, 3, who are here with his divorced wife and her second husband, Harry Clark Boden of Philadelphia.

Magistrate Osborne Bancroft, who imposed the sentence, continued the hearing of testimony on which he will determine whether to hold Scott and Stanley Boynton, an aviator, for trial on a charge of attempted kidnapping.

Mrs. Boden is a member of the Delaware du Pont family. She says a Wilmington (Del.) court gave her exclusive custody of the children. Scott says a Philadelphia decree gave him part-time custody.

PACT WITH JOHNS-MANVILLE

Company Agrees to Cease Misleading Representations.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—The Federal Trade Commission said today the Johns-Manville Corporation of New York had agreed to "discontinue misleading representations in the sale of certain building materials."

The corporation agreed to cease representing, said the commission, that a product known as steatite would entirely eliminate the cracking or falling of plaster. The agreement also provides that the corporation will cease representing that an insulation product used in home building is superior to more effective than competing products of equal efficiency.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—The Federal Trade Commission said today the Johns-Manville Corporation of New York had agreed to "discontinue misleading representations in the sale of certain building materials."

The corporation agreed to cease representing, said the commission, that a product known as steatite would entirely eliminate the cracking or falling of plaster. The agreement also provides that the corporation will cease representing that an insulation product used in home building is superior to more effective than competing products of equal efficiency.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—The Federal Trade Commission said today the Johns-Manville Corporation of New York had agreed to "discontinue misleading representations in the sale of certain building materials."

The corporation agreed to cease representing, said the commission, that a product known as steatite would entirely eliminate the cracking or falling of plaster. The agreement also provides that the corporation will cease representing that an insulation product used in home building is superior to more effective than competing products of equal efficiency.

OTHER GERMANS JOINING NAZIS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Christian Socialist Cabinet
Member Likely to Resign,
and Party Go Over to
Henlein.

By the Associated Press.

PRAHA, March 23.—Czechoslovakia faced a new political situation today, with German parties hitherto outside the Nazi ranks climbing on to the bandwagon of Konrad Henlein, leader of the Republic's Nazi Germans.

The resignation of Erwin Zajtsek, representing the German Christian Socialist party in the Cabinet as Minister without portfolio, was expected by tomorrow.

Of 300 seats in the Chamber, Henlein hitherto has controlled 42. To this number he can add seats of five German-Agrarians who joined his party yesterday, and two independents who vote with Henlein on all German issues.

Zajtsek's expected withdrawal was taken to signify the German Christian Socialist party also was ready to move over into the Henlein camp, although it might retain its separate existence. Six deputies of this party would bring Henlein's potential strength in the Chamber to 55, making his party the largest of the 14 in the Chamber. Its nearest rival would be the Czech agrarian party, with 45 seats.

However, the Government at present controls 163 Czech and Slovak Deputies in the Chamber, plus 11 German Socialists who may decide to withdraw from the Cabinet but continue to support the Government.

There are 71 Chamber members who support neither the Government nor the Henlein lineup, including 30 Communists, seven Fascists and scattered representatives of small Czech or Slovak parties.

In Czech and Slovak political circles it was considered impossible that either of their national groups would join Henlein's Nazi movement.

Precautionary air raid drills were held in Praha today, but these were ordered two months ago and have no particular political significance. The city was to be kept dark until 11 p. m.

Goebbels' Speech Opens Campaign for Indorsement of Union.

By the Associated Press.

BERLIN, March 23.—Paul Joseph Goebbels as chief Nazi propagandist for the Reichstag elections and the Austrian plebiscite April 10 addressed a large audience in Berlin's sports palace last night in opening the campaign for indorsement of the German-Austrian union.

"Greater Germany is today a reality which neither Paris nor London, Moscow nor Geneva can shake," he declared.

"We don't talk of what we intend to do—we go ahead and do it," announced the Nazi propagandist grimly. "And we stand by our deeds."

Goebbels asserted that scarcely two months ago a "Jewish grand offensive against Germany" was launched abroad in which "the world was asked to believe Germany had been turned into a vast lunatic asylum or prison."

"Answer to Talk of Disunion."

"Talk was about army rebellions, disunion among the S. S. and S. A., and what not. In his Reichstag speech Feb. 20 der Fuehrer gave the proper answer. (Hiller then declared Germany was more closely united than ever after his shake-up of the army and its high command.)

"Later one heard abroad that Austria was being trodden under foot by the Prussian jackboot, that there were no more Strauss waltzes played—only Prussian marches. Were the times under Schuschnigg (former Austrian Chancellor) so gay?

"So why go to the polls at all? 'Because if we don't the international wiseacres will go on for years telling the world we have 'raped Austria.'"

Storms of applause greeted Goebbels' declaration.

"After all we stand here on President Wilson's principles," he said. "It was he who insisted on the independence of peoples, but he forgot all about it later."

"Why vote at all?" he asked again. "Who is against making his country greater? None, but perhaps the Jews."

Other Nazi leaders are scheduled to swing soon into the plebiscite campaign in an effort to get as close as possible to 100 per cent approval for absorption of Austria.

Der Angriff, Dr. Goebbels' newspaper, said.

MAHARAJAH OF PATIALA DIES;
ONE OF RICHEST INDIAN RULERS

Head of Most Important State in Punjab Had Income of \$4,000,000 a Year.

By the Associated Press.

LAHORE, India, March 23.—The Maharajah of Patiala, ruler of the most important state in the Punjab and one of the richest of the Indian Princes, died tonight at the age of 46.

The Maharajah had an income of \$4,000,000 a year. His realm, about 8000 square miles in the extreme northwest of India, had a population of 1,800,000.

During the World War he placed his entire resources at the disposal of the British Empire and served with the Indian expeditionary force and on the British general staff in France, Belgium, Italy and Palestine.

Most of his subjects were Sikhs, the tall, broad-shouldered men of the northwest, who make famous soldiers. The Maharajah himself was a typical Sikh, of fierce, martial appearance, with black beard and curled mustache.

Youth Appointed to Naval Academy

Roy Werthmuller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Rudy Werthmuller, 5651 Marcelline terrace, has been notified by United States Senator Bennett C. Clark of his appointment to the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis. Werthmuller, who will be 18 years old tomorrow, was graduated from Cleveland High School last June and is attending Washington University Engineering School.

DEATHS FROM BARCELONA AIR RAIDS INCREASED TO 872

Fifty-seven More Bodies Found With Many Buildings Yet to Be Searched.

By the Associated Press.

BARCELONA, March 23.—Rescue squads brought out 57 bodies yesterday from buildings wrecked in last week's insurgent air raids, increasing the known dead to 872.

Officials said many buildings were yet to be explored. Twenty-two persons were missing in one house alone.

An official Government announcement said there were 3500 casualties, including wounded, from the two days and night of bombardment.

Satoplas received 1200 wounded and at least an equal number were treated in homes and first aid centers.

More than 10,000 persons were reported homeless.

COURT ASKED TO CLARIFY
FRANKLIN R. PIERCE WILL

Disposition of \$100,000 Left to Brother, Who Died First, Is Issue.

Suit for advice and direction as to the distribution of about \$100,000 of the \$480,000 estate of Franklin R. Pierce, president of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad, was filed today in Circuit Court by his nephew, Allen R. Pierce, and the St. Louis Union Trust Co., executors of the estate.

Under a codicil to his will, Franklin Pierce provided that 26 per cent of his residuary estate should go to his brother, Andrew B. Pierce, who died in 1935. The codicil provided that in the event of his brother's death, that share was to revert to the estate.

The executors pointed out that they had no legal means of distributing that portion of the estate as the codicil failed to specify to whom the share should go after reverting to the estate. They asked the Court to determine whether Pierce died intestate as to that part of his estate, and if so, whether it should be distributed to heirs at law, who are a sister, Mrs. Ida Pierce Howell; two half-brothers, Paul H. and Ralph H. Pierce; two half-sisters, Mrs. H. F. Hale and Mrs. Helen P. Jones; and the late Sun Chong-tsoo, Mrs. Sarah Emma Thompson, who died last month.

INSURGENTS CROSS
EBRO RIVER IN
ARAGON ADVANCE

Continued From Page One.

paved road linking Valencia and Barcelona along the coast.

Government sources said bitter combat marked the attempt to take Valdeolgorra, and that an entire company of Italian Black Arrow troops was wiped out except for a single survivor.

Discussions reports that British-Italian agreement talks would end Italy's withdrawal of troops aiding Franco, insurgents said they had passed the point where foreign power was important to them.

Withdrawal of foreign volunteers, they said, would not mean loss of Italian and German guns, planes, tanks and other equipment.

Spaniards already are manning guns and piloting planes, they said. Insurgents have contained only 5 per cent of their effectiveness in the lines are foreigners.

Downtown Madrid Shelled for Hour by Insurgents.

By the Associated Press.

MADRID, March 23.—Rebel shells fell in downtown Madrid for an hour today, driving thousands of persons to cover in subways and underground refuges. It was the heaviest artillery attack since early in February.

About 200 projectiles exploded. Early reports from hospitals indicated about 25 persons were wounded, but there were no deaths.

dependence of peoples, but he forgot all about it later."

"Why vote at all?" he asked again. "Who is against making his country greater? None, but perhaps the Jews."

Other Nazi leaders are scheduled to swing soon into the plebiscite campaign in an effort to get as close as possible to 100 per cent approval for absorption of Austria.

Der Angriff, Dr. Goebbels' newspaper, said.

ARTIST
WANTED

Experienced on Women's
Shoes and Lettering

Pen and wash for newspaper reproduction. Full time. Excellent future. Replies held confidential. Box O-5, Post-Dispatch.

Drees
SLIPCOVERS

Will bring new beauty and smartness to old furniture—Corded, Beaded Skirt Material Water-Shrink Covers Tailored to Fit Your Furniture Large Selection of New Spring Patterns

2 Pieces ————— \$27.95
3 Pieces ————— \$37.50

Drees Shade Co.
2616 Shenandoah . . . Grand 9700

CHINESE REDS SET UP STATE BEHIND THE JAPANESE LINES

Daily Lessons in Leninism Given to 500,000
Farmer Soldiers Who Harass Invaders—
12 Small Arsenal Provide Arms.

By the Associated Press.

WITH THE CHINESE RED ARMY in Central Hopeh Province, March 23.—An army of 500,000 Chinese farmers, with Bolshevist Leninism for its daily gospel, is making increasingly hazardous the Japanese push into Central China.

Manufacturing their own rough armaments in 12 small arsenals, or capturing them in battle, the troops are directed by red leaders who have fashioned a Socialist state of 7,000,000 Chinese in this province, nominally in Japanese hands.

The army strikes suddenly in guerrilla warfare, and in the past four months repeatedly has cut Japanese communications lines in the North Central China area.

About 1000 Japanese in 36 garrisons have been wiped out, the Communists say, by sudden attacks. The troops are aided in this guerrilla warfare by a spy network through which Japanese garrison changes are ascertained within five hours of their accomplishment.

Three-fourths of the troops are equipped only with spears, broadswords or hand grenades. The others have rifles.

Cavalry battalions of 1500 men each bear the brunt of any offensive, and each unit of 14 men in these battalions is equipped with a machine-gun.

With the policy of the newly formed Socialist state "to unite the landlords and peasants against Japanese imperialism," Gen. Xu Cheng-tsoo said troops "are given three hours' instruction on Leninism daily."

The army is self-sustaining with the aid of the new state and its population of 7,000,000, raising its own foodstuffs, operating 14 hospitals, 10 radio stations, 3000 miles

of telephone wires, 17 daily newspapers and one magazine.

The 12 arsenals manufacture rifles, mortars and ammunition. Operate Behind Japanese Lines.

There now are 17 stable district governments controlling the Socialist state, an area the size of Connecticut and 200 miles behind Japanese lines between the Japanese-held Peiping-Hankow and Tientsin-Pukow railways.

An administration set up by red leaders during the last four months is directing the mobilization and maintenance of the guerrilla army.

In addition to the Hopeh reds, Chinese Communists have forces under separate headquarters west of the Peiping-Hankow railway and they report great success in stalling the Japanese.

Gen. Xu says the Communist organization was authorized by the Chinese Government in a mandate of December, 1937, permitting the reds to organize a "Hopeh-Chahar-Shan border government" with a capital at Fuping, in Western Hopeh Province.

The Central Hopeh red state now is operating under orders from Fuping, which lies across Japanese-occupied territory from the central area. It is one of five small red states in Hopeh, Shanai and Chahar provinces, all subordinate to Fuping.

Pictures of Marx and Lenin, and some times of Stalin, are displayed at every army headquarters alongside those of China's Chiang Kai-shek, and the late Sun Yat-sen. Communist flags and those of the Kuomintang (Chiang's Nationalist party) are flown together.

The Communist eighth army has moved into Western Suiyuan and Northern Shantung provinces, indicating a possible extension of red territory.

MANY AMERICANS LOST
WHEN REBELS TOOK BELCHITE

Heavy Casualties Also Reported Among Canadiana Fighting With Loyalists.

By the Associated Press.

MADRID, March 23.—Reports received here yesterday indicated American and Canadian soldiers of the International Brigade fighting with the Government suffered heavy losses after the fall of Belchite to the insurgents on March 10.

After the fall of Teruel the brigade was sent to Belchite, then to a quiet zone for rest. They were reported caught there in the first overpowering rush of insurgent motorized columns 10 days ago.

Two American medical units which accompanied the brigade have not been reported since the advance.

Humphrey Bogart to Wed.

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., March 23.—Humphrey Bogart, movie actor, said yesterday that he and Mayo Methot, also of the movies, would be married next August when his divorce from Mary Philips, actress, becomes final. The ceremony, Bogart said, will be performed aboard the yacht of Erick Hatch, writer, off the Atlantic Coast.

Protests Met With Threat.

But the testimony of the two Republican judges, employed partly to support a Government contention that ballots were switched, told a story of venality in the First Ward which rivaled anything occurring in Mrs. Ryan's ballistics. Epitomized their testimony described proceedings at the polls essentially as follows:

Before the polls opened the Republican judges complained that the election was being tampered with. They approached the ballot box, had not been put in place, to which McKelton, a stocky, gray-haired man, replied: "I don't give a damn what the law requires; we don't get it in your hands right now. I've run the election out here."

Protests Met With Threat.

But the testimony of the two Republican judges, employed partly to support a Government contention that ballots were switched, told a story of venality in the First Ward which rivaled anything occurring in Mrs. Ryan's ballistics. Epitomized their testimony described proceedings at the polls essentially as follows:

Before the polls opened the Republican judges complained that the election was being tampered with. They approached the ballot box, had not been put in place, to which McKelton, a stocky, gray-haired man, replied: "I don't give a damn what the law requires; we don't get it in your hands right now. I've run the election out here."

Protests Met With Threat.

But the testimony of the two Republican judges, employed partly to support a Government contention that ballots were switched, told a story of venality in the First Ward which rivaled anything occurring in Mrs. Ryan's ballistics. Epitomized their testimony described proceedings at the polls essentially as follows:

Before the polls opened the Republican judges complained that the election was being tampered with. They approached the ballot box, had not been put in place, to which McKelton, a stocky, gray-haired man, replied: "I don't give a damn what the law requires; we don't get it in your hands right now. I've run the election out here."

ITALY'S FASCISTS APPLAUD BRAVERY OF ITS UNIT IN SPAIN

Party Statement Applauds Black-shirt Under Franco, at Anniversary Celebration.

By the Associated Press.

ROME, March 23.—Italy's Fascist party today hailed the bravery of its Blackshirts fighting in Spain as an essential factor in victory in insurgent Generalissimo Francisco Franco's drive toward the Mediterranean.

While the country celebrated the nineteenth anniversary of formation of the first Fascist combat squad, the party in a statement said the spirit of the early Fascist fighters was "transfused to the Legionnaires of today."

The Fascist statement said the fact the "March 23d" Blackshirt division was fighting in Spain today's celebration auspicious. It predicted the "speedy crash of Bolshevism" and the triumph of civilization in the name of Mussolini on the Western coasts of the Mediterranean.

Premier Mussolini in an address to thousands of Blackshirts made his oft-repeated declaration that Italy wants peace "but will fight if necessary, and if we fight we will conquer for the present and future greatness of Italy."

CONVICTED OF BANK ROBBERY

George Farmer Gets 10-Year Term After Third Trial at Boonville.

By the Associated Press.

BOONVILLE, Mo., March 23.—George Farmer, alias Robert J. Byrne, was convicted last night of participating in the robbery of the Bank of Hallsville, Nov. 13, 1931. He was sentenced to 10 years in the penitentiary.

It was the third time Farmer had been tried. The first trial ended with a hung jury. The State Supreme Court ordered a new trial after the second. The defense contended Farmer was registered in a New York hotel from Nov. 7, 1931, to Nov. 13.

POLISH BILL TO KEEP JEWS OUT

Proposed Measure Would Prevent Return From Austria.

By the Associated Press.

WARSAW, March 23.—The Senate Law Committee approved yesterday a draft of a bill designed to prevent the return of Polish Communists fighting in Spain and of Polish Jews seeking re-entry from Austria.

Citizenship would be taken away from Nationals for anti-Polish actions abroad and from those who have remained abroad five years severing connections with the homeland. Their undivorced wives and children under 18 years of age would be disfranchised automatically.

Humphrey Bogart to Wed.

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., March 23.—Humphrey Bogart, movie actor, said yesterday that he and Mayo Methot, also of the movies, would be married next August when his divorce from Mary Philips, actress, becomes final. The ceremony, Bogart said, will be performed aboard the yacht of Erick Hatch, writer, off the Atlantic Coast.

Protests Met With Threat.

But the testimony of the two Republican judges, employed partly to support a Government contention that ballots were switched

ALY'S FASCISTS APPLAUD BRAVERY OF ITS UNIT IN SPAIN

Italy's Fascists today hailed the bravery of a Blackshirt fighting in Spain as "an essential factor in victory."

Insurgent Generalissimo Franco's drive toward the Mediterranean.

While the country celebrated the nineteenth anniversary of formation of the first Fascist combat squad, the party in a statement said the spirit of the early Fascist fighters was "transfused to the legionnaires of today."

The Fascist statement said the "March 23rd" Blackshirt was fighting in Spain under the name of "Blackshirt" and was "an essential factor in victory."

Italy wants peace "but will fight if necessary, and if we fight we will conquer for the present and future greatness of Italy."

UNCONVICTED OF BANK ROBBERY

George Farmer Gets 10-Year Term After Third Trial at Booneville.

BOONEVILLE, Mo., March 22.—George Farmer, alias Robert J. Byrne, was convicted last night of participating in the robbery of the Bank of Hallsville, Nov. 13, 1931. He was sentenced to 10 years in the penitentiary.

It was the third time Farmer had been tried. The first trial ended with a hung jury. The State Supreme Court ordered a new trial after the second. The defense contended Farmer was registered in a New York hotel from Nov. 7, 1931, to Nov. 13.

POLISH BILL TO KEEP JEWS OUT

Proposed Measure Would Prevent Return From Austria.

WARSAW, March 22.—The Senate Law Committee approved yesterday a draft of a bill designed to prevent the return of Polish Communists fighting in Spain and of Polish Jews seeking re-entry from Austria.

Citizenship would be taken away from Nationals for anti-Polish actions abroad and from those who have remained abroad five years severing connections with the homeland. Their undivorced wives and children under 18 years of age would be disfranchised automatically.

Humphrey Bogart to Wed. HOLLYWOOD, Cal., March 22.—Humphrey Bogart, movie actor, said yesterday that he and Mayo Methot, also of the movies, would be married next August when his divorce from Mary Phillips, actress, becomes final. The ceremony, Bogart said, will be performed aboard the yacht of Erick Hatch, writer, off the Atlantic Coast.

Banker... BANK

commer-

company.

the credit

credit, just

rate credit.

urchases of

ong period

complete

rs you both

Accounts.

of service,

acquainted.

idual"

Bank

ANY

ST. LOUIS

Corporation

GOVERNMENT NEAR END OF CASE AT KANSAS CITY

Woman Called First Ward
Vote Fraud Inquiry Waste
of Money, Federal Agent
Testifies.

G. O. P. VOTERS IDENTIFY BALLOTS

Tell Jury They Recognize
Ten on Which Eraser
Had Been Used as Those
That They Cast.

By SPENCER R. McCULLOCH,
Staff Correspondent of the
Post-Dispatch.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., March 22.—Judge advice given a special agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation by a defendant in the third-ward vote fraud trial was related to United States District Court today by Roland H. Groff, the agent, as the Government neared the end of its case.

Groff, who told of statements obtained from some of the defendants, told the twenty-third precinct of the First Ward, testified after a series of Republican voters identified 10 certified erased ballots as those they cast.

The special agent said that when he called on Mrs. Grace B. Clark, Democratic clerk, last May she advised him it would "be a waste of money" for the Government to investigate conditions in the First Ward. He quoted her as saying it was a known Democratic ward and nothing was amiss there and as adding "it was a good thing the Government was investigating these crooked precincts in other wards."

Another indictment. The trial was interrupted briefly this morning as a Federal grand jury filed into the courtroom and reported to United States District Judge Albert L. Reeves they had returned a vote fraud indictment against Charles Crumpley, a Penitentiary captain of the ninth precinct of the Tenth Ward.

Ballot-stuffers voters began to testify. They did so after two days of testimony by the twenty-third precinct of the First Ward described ball fraud at the polls.

One of them, Harry King, an automobile salesman, was on the stand this morning for further testimony. He had previously testified and amplified the testimony of his colleague, Grider, to the effect that King, a Penitentiary captain and the Building Commissioner here, used both pen and eraser to mark the ballots.

Policeman at Polls Accused. Another defendant, Leo Gilliam, a policeman on duty at the polls, erased and marked ballots handed him by McMahon after the polls closed, they testified. They said the ballots were switched in full view of the election officials on duty, although the defense contends they did not observe the transaction.

Two Republican judges said the signed vote certificates which were given to voters by McMahon after the polls closed, were incorrect because they knew were incorrect because they were afraid of the silent, "rough-looking characters" who had been introduced into the cleaning pressing shop which served as a voting place by McMahon after the polls closed.

Ironically, the disclosures of flagrant fraud in the First Ward, birthplace and original stronghold of the dominant political machine headed here by Thomas J. Pendergast, contrasted with observations previously voiced to the writer by responsible members of that organization.

It was stated repeatedly and was a matter of common observation here that the Federal investigation would uncover little, if any, fraud in that ward, certainly no more irregularities than are prone to occur in any metropolitan election district controlled largely by "the houses" and other transient voters. No idea was advanced that the investigation would reveal changes in the way of the 10th ward which have disclosed corrupt conditions in the Twelfth Ward.

That ward is headed by Mrs. Frances S. Ryan, the only Penitentiary woman ward boss in the city, who is under sentence of three years at a Federal industrial institution for complicity in vote fraud. She will be arraigned on another vote fraud indictment tomorrow, her trial docketed for Monday.

Protests Met With Threat. But the testimony of the two Republican judges, employed partly to support a Government contention that ballots were switched, told a story of venality in the First Ward which rivaled anything occurring elsewhere in the city. Mrs. Ryan's ballistics. Epitomized their testimony described as follows:

Before the polls opened the Republican judges complained that a "man" intended to keep voters in line, had not been put in place, to "keep the man" a stocky, gray-haired man of middle age, who replied: "I don't give a damn what the law requires; we don't get it in your heads right now. I've run the election out here."

W. R. Hearst's Son and Bride



Mr. and MRS. DAVID HEARST after their wedding in New York today.

EVICTED BY BROTHERS BUT MOVES BACK IN

Hugh J. Burns Resisting Sale
of Home—Three Under
Disturbance Charges.

for 16 years and, by God, I'm going to run it today."

Other protests about untoward incidents during the day were met with the threat, "We'll knock your head off." Police Officer Gilliam marked some ballots during the day and mingled with the voters, peering over the shoulder of some as they voted. Sometimes he would signal a mysterious unnamed Democratic inside challenger as voters would approach.

Ballots Marked for Voters. Some voters didn't have to say a word or touch a ballot. The challenger would call off a name, a Democratic judge would mark a ballot and the voter would walk out of the polling place. Once a young woman appeared, representing on the poll books as a middle-aged woman.

When King protested, it was testified, a defendant, Earl Winans, a Democratic judge, pushed him and said: "Hell, I know that woman; I'll vote her myself." Which he proceeded to do. The young woman didn't say a word.

Shortly afterward an overalled laborer approached, was told, as had been some others, that he had "voted," was denied his vote and departed "with tears in his eyes."

During the day, the Republican judges testified, they protested against the Democratic officials wearing campaign badges. Their protests were answered by a threat to "knock your heads off" if they didn't shut up.

Signed Certificates in Fear. King in particular said that McMahon, the precinct boss, came up to him and said: "By God, you just try to take that off of me. I just want to see you take it off." The officials made similar remarks. It was testified. When the polls were closed McMahon brought in two squads of "rough-looking, dark characters," in all about 15 men, who sat in the rear of the room. The Republican judges asserted that they signed the vote certificates, after twice refusing to do so during the day, because they feared those men.

It was testified also that McMahon passed over batches of ballots, amounting to about 250, to Gilliam, who "worked on them" with eraser and pencil, aided by the mysterious Democratic challenger.

During the afternoon a spectator, identified by the two judges to special agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation as the challenger, was served with a subpoena to appear before the grand jury. He refused to testify on the ground of possible self-incrimination.

The Government contends they actually polled 64.

Board Closes No Protection. King, who testified that after the polls closed McMahon tossed an eraser to the patrolman, who began altering ballots, aided by the mysterious stranger, said he called the Board of Election Commissioners three times during the day to complain about conditions. In the morning, he said, he complained about being threatened. Then he protested about the young woman being voted for by an older woman, and finally, at 5 p. m., asked for aid that night after the closing of the polls. No aid was forthcoming, he said, although two Deputy Election Commissioners who visited the polls in the afternoon had vaguely promised it.

Cross-examination by Roy W. Rucker, representing five of the six defendants, was exhaustive. It was confined largely to immaterial issues, such as the size and brand of the eraser, and was designed, obviously to confuse the jury and to make the witness appear as "too willing." The lawyer attempted also to establish that other defendants could not have observed any fraudulent actions. Besides the precinct captain and the patrolman, those on trial are: Morris Stephens, Earl Winans, Democratic judges; Mrs. Clark, Republican clerk; and J. P. Bailey, Republican clerk.

12 Convicted, Again Ask Supreme Court Review Case. By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, March 22.—Twelve persons convicted of conspiracy to commit election frauds at Kansas City, Mo., in connection with the 1936 general election, asked the Supreme Court today to reconsider its recent refusal to review the controversy.

Their petition for reconsideration was filed in the Supreme Court.

AT NO GREATER COST!
YOU HAVE TRIED OTHERS
WHY NOT TRY...
Hartenbach's
ST. LOUIS EXCLUSIVE RUG and CARPET CLEANERS
Phone JE 9520 Established 1867

MOTHER GETS LIFE FOR KILLING BOY; TO SEEK NEW TRIAL

Mrs. Lenore King, St.
Clair, Convicted of First
Degree Murder—Put Rat
Poison in Sandwich.

Mrs. Lenore King of St. Clair, Mo., who poisoned her son Jack, Jr., 6 years old, at a Pine street hotel last August, was found guilty of first degree murder by a jury in Circuit Judge David J. Murphy's court last night and her punishment was fixed at life imprisonment. The trial began Monday.

A defense plea of temporary insanity was made for the 28-year-old defendant, who did not testify. Seemingly indifferent to the trial procedure, she appeared stunned by the verdict and staggered as she was assisted from the courtroom by Deputy Sheriffs. She will remain in jail pending action on a motion for a new trial, to be filed by her attorneys.

The case went to the jury at 9 o'clock and the verdict was read two hours and 15 minutes later. Henry R. Boyer, 3130 Lexington avenue, the foreman, told reporters the jurors were in agreement as to Mrs. King's guilt at the outset of their deliberations, but that two had hesitated to join in a verdict because of the mandatory punishment of life imprisonment, or death. The State did not ask for the death penalty. The Court instructed the jurors that if they found that Mrs. King was insane when she fed her son rat poison spread on a hamburger sandwich, they were to acquit her.

No attempt was made by the defense to refute the defendant's statement to police, which was that her son died in an incomplete plan to kill herself and her two children because she had been spurned by a St. Clair youth 10 years her junior. She was frustrated, the statement explained, by the refusal of her husband, Jennings, 5, to eat a poisonous sandwich.

It was the contention of the State that Mrs. King intended to get rid of her children because she believed they stood in the way of her love affair. Mrs. King was deserted by her husband, a telephone operator, about five years ago.

Dr. Louis L. Turean, a neurologist, testified he was convinced from Mrs. King's history that she was insane on the night of last August 12 when she gave the poisonous sandwich to her son at the Miller Hotel, 143 Pine street. Although sane now, she gave evidence of poor emotional control and of having been obsessed with the idea of escaping from her troubles by killing herself and her children, the physician said. Dr. Turean described the condition as "depressed psychosis." St. Clair neighbors described the defendant as "odd."

Dr. Edmund F. Sassin, city psychiatrist, called by the State in rebuttal, said his examination of the defendant revealed no evidence of insanity. He expressed the opinion that an insane person would have carried out a plan of murder and suicide, even though some obstacle presented itself.

Mrs. King, a former telephone operator, received financial assistance from her parents and a religious charity, and earned a small income by reporting St. Clair news to a Franklin County newspaper. Her father, William H. Barber, is a clerk in a general store at St. Clair. The child, Jennings, is being cared for by the Barbers.

THREE MORE OIL PAINTINGS
OF EX-MAYORS DAMAGED

Three more of the 33 oil portraits of former Mayors of St. Louis which are hung in a second-floor corridor at City Hall were found yesterday to have been damaged by vandals or careless porters. Cuts in two others had been discovered recently.

Charles Nagel, president of the Missouri Historical Society, which loaned most of the pictures to the city for exhibition, said that a Post-Dispatch reporter today that the damage had reached serious proportions and the situation demanded immediate attention. City officials have been at a loss to account for the damaging of the paintings.

The latest to be damaged were the likenesses of John How, Mayor in 1853, '54 and '56; Daniel G. Taylor, Mayor in 1881 and '82, and James E. Britton, Mayor in 1878. In the How portrait there is a three-quarter inch cut in the left side of the chest. A series of small cuts have been made in the Taylor portrait, and there is a dent in the Britton picture.

THREE HURT IN TAVERN BRAWL

Proprietor and Two Customers Arrested After Shooting.

Joseph LaDuca, proprietor of a tavern at 2037 Carr street, and two Negro customers were hurt last night in a brawl. LaDuca gave police a pistol which he said he had fired at Henry Jackson, and had accidentally shot Lucille Hawkins, 24, in the right leg. The woman, residing at 1025 O'Fallon street, corroborated LaDuca's statement.

Jackson, who fled, appeared at the Carr Street Police Station about an hour later with a broken arm, which he said he suffered when LaDuca struck him with an iron bar. After medical treatment the three were booked for peace disturbance. Jackson lives at 1101A Carr street.

What Wabash train carries bedroom cars? The "Midnight Limited" to Chicago. These rooms are available at Belmont Station and at Union Station after 9:30 p. m.

AT NO GREATER COST!
YOU HAVE TRIED OTHERS
WHY NOT TRY...
Hartenbach's
ST. LOUIS EXCLUSIVE RUG and CARPET CLEANERS
Phone JE 9520 Established 1867

500 More Suits Filed Here To Collect State Income Tax

Actions in Justice of Peace Courts Reach Total
of 3300 Since Campaign Began
in December.

About 500 suits were filed yesterday by Special Assistant State's Attorney-General Joseph A. Lennon in the drive to collect delinquent State income taxes.

The suits, filed in Justice of the Peace courts, bring to 3300 the total of those sued since the drive began in December. More than \$80,000 in settlements have been received from delinquents seeking to avoid suit in court, Lennon said.

Included in the suits filed yesterday, with address listed at the time of delinquency, are: Ever Klean Seat Pad Co., 2317 Madison avenue, \$120 on \$603.11 in 1935.

Howard W. Godwin, 7251 Kingsbury boulevard, \$270 on \$744.33 in 1935.

Frederick V. Armistead, 5621 Waterman boulevard, \$72 on \$439.33 in 1935.

William C. Ayer, 415 Lucas avenue, \$156 on \$703.33 in 1935.

Edmund Burke, Park Plaza Hotel, \$24 on \$16.27 in 1935.

Lon M. Burrows, Hotel York, \$91 on \$447.77 in 1935.

George M. Mulroy, 10 North Kingshighway, \$155 on \$775.00 in 1935.

Archibald F. H. Payne, Shell Petroleum Corporation, \$120 on \$555.00 in 1932.

Alvin C. Quinn, 5142 Waterman boulevard, \$102 on \$513.99 in 1930, and \$48 on \$452.88 in 1930.

Joseph Renard, Fairmount Hotel, \$226 on \$903.94 in 1935.

James M. Rohan, 4481 McPherson avenue, \$77 on \$423.33 in 1932.

William A. Rosenthal, 5617 Wilshire place, \$602 on \$561.4 in 1932.

S. M. Grossman, 507 Wainwright building, \$109 on \$549.4 for 1933.

Paul and Rose Beeson, 5610 Wainwright boulevard, \$118 on \$579.2 for 1935.

Hubert Belden, 4404 Lindell boulevard, \$47 on \$673.8 for 1933.

Daniel Bensinger, 5330 Tholoan avenue, \$415 on \$15.126 for 1935.

G. N. Bishop, 1604 Syndicate Trust building, \$141 on \$659.96 for 1935.

James P. Blake, 5551 Enright avenue, \$72 on \$411.0 for 1935.

J. H. Belden, 4404 Lindell boulevard, \$135 on \$636.0 for 1935.

D. Arthur Bowman, 415 Olive street, \$123 on \$628.1 for 1933.

FANTASTIC PROMISES IN SLOVAK LAND FRAUD

Prospectus So Grandiose That
Judge and Jury Laugh
at Trial of 12.

NEW YORK, March 22.—"A fantasy of Slovak Manor," a pamphlet describing an imaginary tour of the proposed Slovak Manor colony in which visitors were shown "internationally known" cigarettes automatically lighting themselves, infected laughter yesterday into General Sessions Court.

Andrew J. Valuchek, instructor in Slovak languages at Columbia University, read a translation of the pamphlet at the trial of 10 men, two women and seven corporations on charges of conspiracy and grand larceny growing out of the alleged \$2,000,000 Slovak Manor land fraud.

The booklet was sent out by the promoters of the Slovak Manor colony in connection with the sale of the lots to persons of Slovak origin in six northeastern states.

The pamphlet described an airport where trans-oceanic planes left for all parts of the world from Slovak Manor, piloted by men of Slovak extraction. A visit was also described to the banks of the community, where all of the employees were Slovaks but which had such a high standing that persons of other nationalities made their deposits there.

At times the description of this Slovak Utopia at Deer Park, Suffolk County, N. Y., became so fantastic that Judge Cornelius P. Collins, the prosecutor, Assistant Attorney-General James A. McGough and the jury burst into laughter. Even the defendants joined in the laughing.

THREE ALBANIAN PRINCESSES
TO SAIL TODAY FOR HOME

Accepted No Invitations to College Affairs or Private Parties on Three Weeks' Trip.

NEW YORK, March 22.—Three Princesses Zogu of Albania will sail today on the Queen Mary for home and the wedding of their brother, King Zog I. They arrived in the United States Feb. 28.

Though they were invited to affairs at Princeton, Cornell and Ann Arbor, they accepted no invitations except that of Mrs. Roosevelt for tea.

They had an idea that they should not, said Faik Konitza, Albanian Minister, who was their guide.

They visited the Albanian communities of New York, Philadelphia and Boston, Girl Scout headquarters here, several welfare centers and Albanian churches.

Their last few days were spent shopping. They bought gifts for their friends, and shoes—two new trunks full of them—and sports clothes for themselves. Their gowns as bridesmaids to Countess Geraldine Apponyi, King Zog's fiancée, will be purchased in Paris.

THREE MEN AND WOMAN
KILLED IN PLANE CRASH

Three From South Bend, Ind., Lose Lives in Swamp Near Benton Harbor, Mich.

BENTON, Mich., March 22.—Two men and a woman, all of South Bend, Ind., were killed last night in the crash of their four-seat chartered airplane in a swamp two miles north of Benton Harbor. Fire destroyed part of the plane, wreckage of which was scattered over a wide area.

The woman was identified this morning as Miss Ann Miller, 28 years old, of South Bend. Jack Heller, also of South Bend, told Sheriff Charles L. Miller he flew here with Miss Miller and the two men after struggling for the flight, but decided not to accompany them on the attempted return trip.

The men killed were Fred Wharton, 25 years old, the pilot, and George Hepler, 23.

CASH Paid for
GOOD USED CARS
STEINER AUTOMOBILE CO.
3136 LOCUST ST.—JEFFERSON 2802
25 YEARS IN BUSINESS

C. E. Williams
SIXTH AND FRANKLIN
WALK ON AIR—Keep Feet YOUNG
New and Smarter
SPRING
STYLES
The
AIR-TRED
Shoe
HERE ONLY
\$5.00
Scientific
Fitting
Fine BLACK KID Tie
Sizes 3 to 10—AAA to D
Also Fine BROWN,
BLUE or WHITE KID
MAIL and
PHONE
Orders
Filled on
2 or More
Pairs.
CHes.
6769
Main
Floor
Black GABARDINE Straps
Black GABARDINE Tie
Black GABARDINE Ties
Sizes 4 to 10—AA to C
And 21 Other Smart Styles
Copyright by C. E. Williams

Tomorrow—Lane Bryant Main Floor
HOSIERY
Value Sensation
that promises to be a SELL-OUT!
Wispy 2 Thread Crope Chiffons!
4 Thread Chiffons! 7 Thread Service!
Black Heel Chiffons! Summer Colors!
Also Extra Size Chiffons and Service!
Every Pair Full Fashioned, Perfect Quality!
3000 Pairs!
Reg. 89c Values!
Reg. 79c Values!
Even 51c Values!
'way underpriced
64c
Here they are... fresh, new
silk Stockings in all the
flattering new Summer
Shades! Lovely, glamorous
Hose that slim your legs and
look, Oh, so expensive!
You'll want them by the
dozens! Be here when the
sale starts at 9:30 A. M.
Regular Sizes 8½ to 10½
Extra Sizes 9½ to 11
LANE BRYANT
SIXTH AND LOCUST

Roosevelt Tells Congress About Morgan

Continued From Page One.

exercise these quasi-legislative or quasi-judicial functions, and that the legislative history of the act "contains no such indications of purpose on the part of Congress to restrict the President's ordinary power to remove executive officers appointed by him."

Commenting on the President's three charges against Arthur Morgan, Jackson observed that "it is an unassailable proposition that, if any one of these charges is established, the power of removal ought to exist."

In his special message to Congress, the President paraphrased the Constitutional provisions under which he contends he has the power of removal. After noting that Congress clearly has the right to undertake at any time "any fair inquiry" into the administration of the T V A, he said:

"But I cannot in the meanwhile abdicate my constitutional duty to take care that the laws be faithfully executed."

On Intent of Provision.

Assuming apparently that at least one of the President's charges against Arthur Morgan had been established, Jackson declared: "The provision in Section Six (of the T V A Act) that the President shall remove members of the Tennessee Valley Authority Board for violation of the inhibition against appointments and promotions for political reasons, cannot be construed as an intent with statutory force that he shall not remove them for other causes. To authorize the President to remove a director for mere consideration of a political endorsement in appointing a minor employee, and yet to deny him the power to remove a director for more substantial

causes (perhaps amounting to malfeasance in the highest degree) would be an absurdity—and the rules of construction do not permit an interpretation which would attribute to the Congress an intent of an absurd result."

The President's desperate removal of Chairman Morgan and his appointment of Harcourt A. Morgan as his successor is almost certain to lead to a Congressional investigation and perhaps litigation aimed at procedure to that by which Commissioner Humphrey's executive won a victory before the Supreme Court.

Ultimatum to Arthur Morgan.

The ousting came after the President had issued ultimatums to Arthur Morgan, the last of which expired at 2:30 yesterday afternoon. When no reply was received from Morgan at the appointed time, the President announced that the President would make known his decision at the 4 p. m. press conference.

After the unusually large crowd of reporters had jammed into the executive offices, the President calmly lit a cigarette in a new holder with a cork stem. He announced that he was removing Dr. Arthur E. Morgan as Chairman and Director of the T V A and that "Mac," meaning Marvin H. McIntyre, his appointments secretary, would have copies of the letter he was sending to Arthur Morgan, Directors Harcourt Morgan, Liben, and the Secretary of State. He said he would read the letter so the reporters could ask questions.

The reading of the letter finished, he announced further that he would send a message to Congress today, together with an opinion by the Attorney-General and a transcript of the White House hearings on March 11, 12 and 21. Asked if he would make any recommendations to Congress, he told the reporters that they would see for themselves when they got the message.

With the Humphrey decision of the Supreme Court in mind, a reporter asked what authority he had for removing Arthur Morgan. The President replied that he was relying on an opinion by the Attorney-General, the highest law officer of the Government, who, by a law enacted in 1789, was directed to furnish the President with legal advice.

Another reporter pointed out that the removal of Arthur Morgan would leave only two directors on the T V A. Did the President intend to appoint the third member soon? The answer was that there

was "no news" on that subject.

Then, with obvious asperity in his voice, the President declared that he had received a large number of letters and telegrams pro and con, mostly con, regarding the White House investigation of the T V A, and that many of the writers had asserted that they had read in the newspapers statements that the President was opposed to a Congressional investigation.

Those statements, the President continued bitterly, were untrue and made from the whole cloth from beginning to end; there was not one word of truth in them. At no time, he declared, had he said that he was opposed to a Congressional investigation.

To placate the reporters who attend the conferences, the President, in a moderate tone, said that the statements for the most part had been made by columnists and special writers.

Barkley Indicates Action.

After the conference, Senator Barkley of Kentucky, the majority leader, indicated that he would offer an administration motion for a joint Congressional investigation of the T V A and Dr. Arthur Morgan's general charges against the two present directors. It is understood that the Barkley resolution, if offered, would call for a special committee of 10 members, five to be appointed by the Vice-President and five by the Speaker.

Senator Bridges (Rep.), New Hampshire, has been one of the leaders for a Senate investigation of the T V A. Commenting on the ouster of Chairman Morgan, the young Senator said:

"We have just experienced in this country the 1938 American edition of Emile Zola's famous book on the Dreyfus case. In Dr. Morgan to be banished as was Dreyfus to save the reputations of the other officials of the T V A."

"The President of the United States has just convicted an innocent man without a fair trial. But the fight has just begun."

There are two interesting sidelights relating to possible court action by Dr. Morgan. In the Humphrey decision, the Supreme Court, answering the Government argument that the power of executive removal had been upheld in the Myers case, observed: "The narrow point actually decided was only that the President had power to remove a postmaster of the first class, without the advice and consent of Senate, as regulated by Congress. In the course of the opinion by the court, expressions occur which tend to sustain the Government's contention, but these are beyond the point involved, and, therefore, do not come within the rule of stare decisis (let the decision stand). In so far as they are out of harmony with the views here set forth, these expressions are disapproved."

The second interesting point is that, in the Ashwander case, which upheld the constitutionality of the dam building and incidental power sales of the T V A, the court noted that these operations came within the war powers of the Government. The Department of Justice undoubtedly would insist, in the event of litigation by Dr. Morgan, that the war powers are executive rather than legislative or judicial functions, and therefore, the T V A is a creature of the executive branch of the Government.

Bridges Proposes Congress Remove Two Remaining Directors.
By the Associated Press.
Senator Bridges (Rep.), New

Hampshire, proposed in the Senate today that Congress remove the two remaining directors of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

"The President having removed Chairman Morgan without ascertaining the facts," Bridges said, "to be fair, Congress should in a legal manner proceed to remove the other two directors or suspend them."

Co-author of a resolution calling for an investigation of T V A, Bridges called Mr. Roosevelt's ousting of Chairman Arthur E. Morgan an "arbitrary, one-man action" taken after "a sort of a drum-head trial."

The President, he contended, had "convicted an innocent man" without "getting any of the facts." The action, Bridges declared, was "an insult to Congress."

Before the President's message was received, Majority Leader Barkley (Dem.), Kentucky, had blocked immediate consideration of a resolution by Bridges and King (Dem.), Utah, providing a Senate House investigation of T V A. Barkley agreed there should be an inquiry, but said it should not be made by "partial" legislators.

Bridges, Barkley and Senator Norris (Ind.), Nebraska, "father of the T V A," engaged in a bitter exchange over the possible personnel of a joint investigating committee and the question of whether the President had the authority to discharge Morgan.

Barkley said there was "no question" about the desirability of a Congressional investigation, but contended it should not be participated in "by anybody who has his mind made up."

"I don't agree with your philosophy," Bridges retorted.

"I am not quite so modest as the gentlemen," Bridges continued, referring to Barkley and Norris, both of whom have said they did not want to be members of an investigating committee. "I may say for myself that I would go into the hearings with an open mind. But I want to serve on the committee."

"No doubt the Senator is perfectly unbiased," Norris cut in, sarcastically.

"I'm certainly as unbiased as the Senator from Nebraska," shouted Bridges.

"The difference is I don't want to be a judge in this case," Norris said.

Has "Curbstone Opinion."

When Bridges asked Barkley if he thought the President had authority to discharge Morgan, Barkley said he had a "curbstone opinion" about the matter but no opinion that could not be modified.

Barkley asked Bridges if he approved of Arthur Morgan's refusal to give facts to the President concerning charges against other directors.

"I do, because he agreed to give those facts to Congressional investigators," Bridges said.

Norris, in an angry voice, said that "it had not been for the objections of the Senators from New Hampshire (Bridges) and Utah (King) the T V A investigation would probably be finished by this time."

The elderly Senator recalled that he had backed down on his earlier demands for a Federal Trade Commission and then a Senate inquiry, and had agreed to combine his request with that of King and Bridges.

"I surrendered," Norris said heatedly. "I gave up twice. But I've gone as far as I will."

Bridges interrupted to say Norris had included his own specification for the inquiry but left out 23 charges made by Bridges and King.

"They were insulting," Norris countered. "Some of them were like saying 'Will you stop stealing from the T V A? Answer yes or no' or 'Will you stop beating your wife? Answer yes or no.'"

"No insult was intended to the Senator," Bridges replied. "We do have some convictions, however, that we do intend to surrender to him or anyone else."

New Effort for Kentucky Dam.

The Senate asked today for a new conference with the House on the controversial question of voting a \$2,613,000 appropriation for construction of a Tennessee Valley Authority dam at Gilbertsville, Ky. The Senate action followed refusal of the House yesterday to approve the item as part of the independent offices supply bill.

The House originally agreed to approve only a small sum for preliminary survey of the dam project, but in a joint conference Senate conferees succeeded in having the \$2,613,000 item for construction included in the supply bill.

When the House action against the construction item was called up in the Senate today, the members refused to concur and decided to ask for another joint conference to try to settle the dispute.

SONG WRITER'S SUICIDE NOTE

FOUND BESIDE BODY IN OZARKS

Message Left by Al White, Who Composed "Goodbye Broadway, Hello France."

SPRINGFIELD, Mo., March 23.—A note written in an unsteady hand and found beside his body told of the suicide of Albert J. (Al) White, 65-year-old musician and composer of "Goodbye Broadway, Hello France," "Coroner G. H. Manlove" said yesterday. White killed himself last week in a cabin near

lens to which he had retired two years ago.

After having written the note, White apparently had picked up his rifle and shot himself. Before taking his life he had also written his own obituary, arranged for the payment of funeral expenses and bills he owed in Galena.

Little was known about White by the people of Galena. He went there nearly two years ago and built a cabin himself at Camp Clark, which is a mile north of the town. He was known to be a retired musician, but he told little about his past life. His obituary, which he wrote

himself, said in part:

"For the past 11 weeks he has had a severe case of rheumatism. The last days of his life he was in such agony he decided to end it all."

Runs Against Senator Pope.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—Representative Clark (Dem.), Idaho, announced his candidacy for United States Senate last night. He will oppose Senator Pope in the Democratic primaries.

WHERE ONLY THE FINER MEATS ARE SOLD
BROCKMAN'S
39th Street at Grand
Castlemans Avenue 5678-9
Home Baked Cakes, H. 21c Home Baked Ham, sliced, H. 49c Home Baked Hams, H. 21c
Choice Loin Lamb Chops — 29c Rib Roast of Beef — Lb. 22c
Tenderloin Steaks, choice grade, H. 25c Roll Butter — Lb. 21c
Brockman's Special Sliced Bacon — 27c Package Lard — Lb. 16c

REMARKABLE ECONOMY OF THE NEW

1938 SPARTON

GIVES YOU

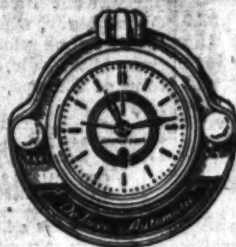
9 MONTHS

"STORED COLD" Refrigeration
at Average Temperature

FREE EVERY YEAR!

Many prospective purchasers have waited for a refrigerator like this new Sparton. It offers a combination of advantages not to be found

in any other refrigerator on the market today. It incorporates many exclusive utility features together with economies and long life which not only saves money but becomes a profit-earning investment as well.



Sparton

ECON-O-MIZER

defrosts daily—AUTOMATICALLY—SAVES ELECTRICITY AND WORK.



Visible Thermometer

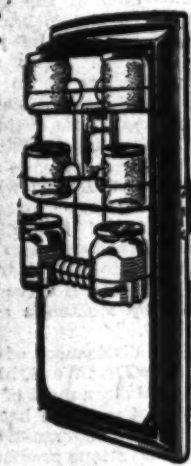
is built into the door—OUTSIDE—where you can see at a glance how Sparton maintains a SAFE TEMPERATURE ALL THE TIME.

Sparton Demonstrates Five Features of Continuous Economy to Challenge the Industry and the Most Thrifty Buyer!

- 1—Steel constructed cold seal, long life cabinets . . . protection against outside temperature changes . . . visible thermometer outside door.
- 2—Economy Compressor . . . only three moving parts . . . dry expansion refrigeration with plentiful cold displacement and abundant reserve power.
- 3—Sparton Econ-O-Mizer for automatic defrosting . . . keeps coils more efficient at all times . . . safe temperature maintained . . . motor and meter stop sooner . . . short running time insures greater economy of current and longer life.
- 4—Plus capacity for food storage . . . roomier interiors . . . space-saving economy of Thrifter Door and Vegabin . . . making possible the selection of a smaller model by many families.
- 5—Low prices plus savings that make Sparton's self-liquidating investment—paying for itself out of the economy it effects in the home.



ROOMY VEGABIN



Thrifter Door

Sparton Is the Perfect Embodiment of Many Essentials You Have Hoped for in an Electric Refrigerator!

There's a Sparton model to suit every need on terms to meet your budget requirement. See your nearest Sparton dealer today!

Its CONTINUOUS ECONOMY is matched by luxurious styling, more convenience, more room, more usable features. Sparton's performance proves its right to be recognized for its outstanding economy and utility conveniences.

SMALL DOWN PAYMENT—LONG, EASY TERMS

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|
| DOWNTOWN
American Furn. Co., 709 Franklin
American Furn. Co., 1114 Olive
Biederman Furn. Co., 501 Franklin
Erwin Furn. Co., 1019 & Franklin
Franklin Furn. Co., 1030 Franklin
Frodman Bros., 1130 Olive
Goldman Bros., 1108 Olive
Hollung & Grimm, 9th & Wash'n
St. Louis Hse. Furn., 902 Franklin
Stein Furn. Co., 900 Franklin
St. Stern Furn. Co., 1301 Franklin | SUBURBAN
Tire Co., 1426 S. Grand
Z. & H. Mercantile, 1248 S. Hwy.
SOUTHWEST
Arnold Furn. Co., 5000 Gravois
Louis Spielberg, 2008 Cooper
WEST
Hitt-Rimmel Furn. Co., 5648 Delmar
Household Furn. Co., 5931 Easton
Sam Kolker, 4472 Easton
Schenk Furn. Co., 7180 Manchester
United Co. & Furn. Co., 4517 Easton
Zied Bros., 5188 Easton
NORTH
Hittman Furn. Co., 25th & Kossuth
Ideal Radio Co., 2138 E. Grand Ave.
NORTHWEST
Boenker Appl. Co., 6382 Nat. Bridge
McGowan & Co., 2057 N. Union
MISSOURI
Belgrade—Belgrade Merc. Co.
Bonne Terre—Bonne Terre Furn. Co. | DAMPBELL —L. V. Harston
Dexter—Sister Auto Parts
Farmington—Stell's Radio Shop
Festus—A. Goodman
Flat River—Chas. Linza
Forsyth—A. G. Shigman
Hannibal—J. M. Schlangier
Jackson—Suttor Sales & Serv.
Jefferson City—Milo Walz
Luxemburg—Lemay Ferry Radio Co.
Perryville—Suttor Sales & Serv.
Potosi—Sole Furn. & Radio
St. Charles—Jones Maytag Co.
St. Genevieve—Suttor Sales & Serv.
ILLINOIS
East St. Louis—
Tobin's Auto Serv., 1140 St. Louis
Union Hse. Furn. Co., 227 Collinsville
Alton—Vaughn Bait. & Elec. Co. | BOLEVILLE —Frodman Bros.
Charleston—Charleston Motor Sales
Chillicothe—Stocker Tire & Bait.
Collinsville—Home Furn. Co.
Decatur—Ashby Radio Serv.
Flora—C. B. Dauba
Granite City—American Furn. Co.
H. & R. Furn. Co.
Joliet—Sanders, Inc.
LaSalle—Offergold & Leback
Madison—Friedman Hdw. Co.
Peculiar—Frodman Bros.
Pontiac—Pontiac Farmers Grain Co.
Quincy—Merkel Bros.
Roodhouse—St. Schumacher
Springfield—Brues Co.
West Frankfort—Daily Radio Serv.
Wood River—H. & R. Furn. Co.
Zeligler—Zeligler Floral Shop |
|---|---|---|--|

MAYFLOWER LAMP & SALES CO., DISTRIBUTORS
816 N. 11th ST. PHONE CH. 8660

JACKSON'S

513-15 WASHINGTON
SPECIAL ONE-DAY
SALE—Tomorrow
NEW SPRING

SUITS

AND COATS

\$9.95

COATS

- Dressmaker
- Casual Coats
- Box and Fitted
- Fur-Trimmed
- 3-Piece Suits
- Box and Fitted

SUITS

• Fur-Trimmed
• 3-Piece Suits
• Box and Fitted
Values to \$18.95

FULL LINE OF
TOPPERS \$5 &
and MAN-MADE
SUITS Values Up
to \$12.95

Before buying
SILVERWARE

see the
Wallace Sterling
Silver

announcement
Page 1

APRIL
IDEAL HOUSE NUMBER

HOUSE & GARDEN

at all newsstands
35c a copy

Attention, Gentlemen!

No longer do ye need a fat bankroll to enjoy the luxury of good clothes. Today, ye can go just as far on a small income—when ye "Charge it" the Bond way. This friendly service invites ye to wear better wools, finer tailoring. It permits ye to pay weekly or twice a month. And best of all, it costs not a penny extra.

Use it, this Spring!

Extra wear—no extra charge!

TWO trousers
with every Bond Suit*

\$25 \$30 \$35

*Except Gabardines

BOND CLOTHES

Corner 8th and Washington

Open Every Evening 'til Nine

BLOOMING WITH BARGAINS!

STIX, BAER & FULLER'S GREAT STORE-WIDE PRE-EASTER SALE

THURSDAY, FRIDAY AND SATURDAY
MARCH 24, 25 AND 26---JUST 3 DAYS!

Salute to Spring... St. Louis' Favorite Store bursts into bloom with pre-Easter bargains as thrilling as the Magnolia blossoms and flowering Forsythias. Pick a bouquet from a store full of savings. Choose fashions for young and old, decorative furnishings for the home and the garden and household aids for cooking, cleaning and painting. The entire store participates, from the busy Downstairs Store to the highest selling floor with brand-new collections amplified by seasonable groups from our own stocks, all priced to put a Spring song in your heart, a new sparkle in your eyes and savings in your pocket. Be among the early birds tomorrow morning.

LOOK FOR THE PINK AND GREEN
SIGNS THROUGHOUT THE STORE.
THEY POINT THE WAY TO SAVINGS.

UNPRECEDENTED SAVINGS IN EVERY DEPARTMENT

Look for our 12-page circular
on your door-step today.
A CALL TO ACTION!

A THRILLING BOUQUET PICKED FROM A STORE FULL OF BARGAINS!

\$5 STRAW HATS

Modernette bakers, rough straws and toys in exciting new Spring styles. Buy several at **\$3.99** (Millinery—Third Floor)

\$3.50 SLIPPERS

Women's Satin Mules and D'Orrays in black, white, colors. Sizes 4 to 8. **\$2.75** Pair (Second Floor)

\$29.95-\$39.95 COATS

Misses' and women's fur-trimmed Spring tweed, wool and fleece coats. Wanted colors. **\$19** (Coat Shop—Third Floor)

\$39.95 SUITS

Three-piece Shetlands, untrimmed and well trimmed. Lovely colors. Misses' sizes **\$28** (Suit Shop—Third Floor)

SPRING DRESSES

\$12.95, \$14.95, \$16.95 new prints, checks, polka dots, solids in misses' women's sizes **\$11** (Misses' & Women's Dress—Third Floor)

SHEER HOSIERY

Practical 4-thread Chiffon Hosiery in smart Spring shades, pair **\$7c** (Street Floor)

ARMSTRONG FLOORCOVER

69c grade, 3 1/2 yards wide; in remnant lengths 15 to 30 feet long; nine smart patterns; bring measurements. **39c** Square yard (Downstairs Store)

*AIMEE TISSUES

Noted Cleansing Tissues in white and colors. 200 sheets in 6 boxes **59c** (Toiletries—Street Floor)

PLAYING CARDS

Just 1200 decks Bridge Cards in 4 styles and attractive Pinochle decks. Limit 4 decks to **2 decks 39c** (Street Floor)

\$5.98 SPREADS

Solid Color Chenille Bedspreads in new all-over pattern. Twin or full in blue, green, tan, rose, orchid, gold. **\$3.98** peach (Second Floor)

SPRING GLOVES

Women's English Dookin Gloves in white or chamale color. Washable. **\$1.66** 5 1/2 to 7 1/2 (Street Floor)

COATS' THREAD

Well-known Sewing Thread in 300-yard spools. Black or white. Limit 2 dozen to **82c** customer, dozen (Street Floor)

SEMI-SHEER CREPE

Acetate Rayon in semi-sheer weaves. Rose, aqua, copan, beige, gray, blue, white, navy, black. 39-inch. **49c** yard (Second Floor & Thrift Ave.)

*BARBARA LEE BAGS

\$2.98 exclusive styles in smart Barbara Lee Bags in new leathers and colors **\$2.39** (Street Floor)

MOONSTONE JEWELRY

Bracelets, pins or clips with pink, blue, or multi-pastel moonstones studded with rhinestones **99c** (Street Floor)

\$4.98 WATCHES

Just 50 jeweled Wrist Watches at a thrilling saving. Styles for boys, girls and women **\$2.99** (Street Floor)

79c ME-DO U. SUITS

Boys' and girls' Summer-weight Hilo Union Suits in sizes **59c** 2 to 10 (Second Floor)

\$2.98 PRINT FROCKS

Spun Rayon Frocks... tailored styles in colorful new prints. Sizes 14 to 44 **\$1.99** (Second Floor)

59c PANTIES

Runproof and plain weave Rayon Panties in Larktop and plain front styles. Sizes **29c** 5 to 8 (Second Floor & Thrift Ave.)

\$1.35 PAJAMAS

Boys' Tom Sawyer 2-piece Pajamas in no-belt style... new prints. Sizes **79c** 8 to 20 (Fourth Floor)

\$1-\$2.00 BRASSIERES

Formfit and Thrill Brassieres. Samples and discontinued styles. Also lace models in Maidenform. Sizes 32 to 40 **79c** Bargains at (Second Floor & Thrift Ave.)

59c TO \$1 LACES

Colored Cord Dress Laces for blouses, dresses or children's wear. 36 inches wide. **19c** Limited quantity, yd. (Thrift Ave. Only—Street Floor)

\$3.98 HOUSECOAT

Shantung-like Cotton Housecoat in zip-front style. Light colored prints. **\$1.99** Sizes 14 to 44 (Second Floor & Thrift Ave.)

\$2.98 KNICKERS

Boys' Rayon Jr. Double-value wool. Plus-4 Spring styles and patterns. Sizes **\$1.99** to 16 (Fourth Floor)

HOUSEWARES 'BUYS'

Leader Brand Toilet Tissue... 1000-sheet **20 77c** rolls. Sunbrite Cleanser, after top cans **12 for 47c** at 25c. *Aimee Wax Paper, 125-foot **3 for 50c** rolls. 50c *Aimee Shelf Paper, 75-ft. rolls **39c** Enamelled (Fifth Floor)

WATER TUMBLERS

9-oz. table size. Attractive decorations in black, red, white, green. Little more than 3c apiece at, **39c** a box (Fifth Floor and Thrift Ave.)

ROLLER SKATES

Strong extension steel ball-bearing Roller Skates. Screw clamp toes. Shock absorbers **79c** (Fourth Floor)

BOYS' SWEATERS

For Spring; made to sell for \$1.19 to \$1.99; full zippers, half zippers, button front coat style; plain or novelty weaves **78c** (Downstairs Store)

\$1 DINNER CLOTHS

Ray Art; 57x87 inches; eggshell color with extra wide colored borders in red, blue, yellow and green. Hemmed, ready **59c** for use (Downstairs Store)

\$29.95 DINETTE SET

Colonial style. Maple finish. Extension table with seat and 4 ladder-back chairs **\$18.98** (Seventh Floor)

\$5.95 CHAIR

Cricket Chair. Colorful shirts cover with box pleated flounce. Choose from 5 colors. Separate seat and back **\$3.89** (Seventh Floor)

\$12.98 GYM SETS

Hardwood frames, well bolted. Swing, rings, trapeze, horizontal bar, **\$8.88** 500-525 (Fifth Floor)

\$3.50 MOTOR OIL

Our own brand Penn Roamer, 5-gallon factory sealed cans... pure Pennsylvania Oil in all Summer grades **\$1.99** Plus 20c Fed. Tax (Fourth Floor)

\$17.50 MATTRESS

Inner-spring "boy". Covered in heavy, durable A.C.A. tick. Ventilators and turning straps. Full or twin **\$10.95** (Seventh Floor)

\$1.98 PASTRY SETS

Gaily decorated enameled ware. Pie plate, mixing bowl and cold water coffee **99c** per set (Fifth Floor and Thrift Ave.)

AVAILABLE ONLY HERE IN ST. LOUIS

TELEPHONE ORDERS FILLED WHILE QUANTITIES LAST

**2550 C C C WORKERS
AUTHORIZED FOR MISSOURI**

They will be enrolled from April 1 to 20, Director A. W. Nebel Announces.

By the Associated Press.

JEFFERSON CITY, March 23.—A quota of 2550 for C C C work

has been allotted Missouri for enrollment April 1 to 20. Arthur W. Nebel, director of the public assistance division of the State Social Security Commission, made the announcement today.

Nebel said single youths between 17 and 23 years of age, not enrolled in any school or college could make application to county social security

CHURCH NOTICES

CHURCH NOTICES

Christian Science

The Public is invited to attend services and visit reading rooms.

SUNDAY SERVICES AT ALL CHURCHES, 11 A. M.

Services First, Third, Fifth and Sixth Churches, 8 P. M.; Fourth, 7 P. M.

Sunday School in All Churches for Pupils Under 20 Years of Age.

Following Churches of Christ, Scientist, Are All Branches of The Mother Church.

CHURCHES

FREE READING ROOMS

First Church—Kingdome and Westminster, 2009 Delmar, 9-91 Wed. 1:30-5:30. Sun. 10:30-12:30. In Home Building, 1000-1002, 2-10, 2-10, 2-10.

Second Church—3234 Russell Blvd. In Church Edifice, Open 12 to 4 Daily. 2451 Page, 8 am to 9 pm Wed. to 1:45, Sun. 9-9.

Third Church—3234 Russell Blvd. In Church Edifice, Open 12 to 4 Daily. 2451 Page, 8 am to 9 pm Wed. to 1:45, Sun. 9-9.

Fourth Church—3234 Russell Blvd. In Church Edifice, Open 12 to 4 Daily. 2451 Page, 8 am to 9 pm Wed. to 1:45, Sun. 9-9.

Fifth Church—3234 Russell Blvd. In Church Edifice, Open 12 to 4 Daily. 2451 Page, 8 am to 9 pm Wed. to 1:45, Sun. 9-9.

Sixth Church—3234 Russell Blvd. In Church Edifice, Open 12 to 4 Daily. 2451 Page, 8 am to 9 pm Wed. to 1:45, Sun. 9-9.

Seventh Church—3234 Russell Blvd. In Church Edifice, Open 12 to 4 Daily. 2451 Page, 8 am to 9 pm Wed. to 1:45, Sun. 9-9.

Eighth Church—3234 Russell Blvd. In Church Edifice, Open 12 to 4 Daily. 2451 Page, 8 am to 9 pm Wed. to 1:45, Sun. 9-9.

Churches Unite in Reading Room, 1904 Railway Exchange Building, 8 A. M. to 9 P. M. Wednesday to 6 P. M. Sunday, 2:30-5:30.

Wednesday Evening Testimonial Meeting of All Churches, 8 O'Clock.

A GENUINE VALUE—A GENUINE TRADE

1936 Plymouth Touring (2 Door) \$467	1931 Pontiac 4-Door Sedan \$137	1929 Oldsmobile Coupe \$57	1934 Dodge Sedan \$327
1936 Chevrolet Touring Coach \$417	1937 Plymouth Sedan \$497	1934 Oldsmobile Touring Coach \$327	1936 Dodge Touring Coach \$497
1932 Plymouth 4-Door Sedan \$167	1936 De Soto Coupe \$487	1933 Chevrolet Coach \$227	1933 Plymouth Coach \$237

36 YEARS IN BUSINESS

WEBER IMPLEMENT & AUTOMOBILE CO.

18th to 19th Locust St. Open Till 9 P. M. Evenings. Closed All Day Sundays.

Text of President's T V A Message; Jackson Opinion on Right of Ouster

**Evidence on Which Dr. Morgan Was Fired—
Power of Action by Congress Not Exclusive, Says Solicitor-General.**

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—The text of President Roosevelt's message to Congress today on his removal of Dr. Arthur E. Morgan from the Tennessee Valley Authority follows:

"To the Congress of the United States:

"I transmit herewith for the information of the Congress my opinion setting forth the reasons which impelled me to remove Arthur E. Morgan, and my letter to him removing him, as a member and chairman of the board of the Tennessee Valley Authority. I also append the transcript of the hearings which were had before me on March 11, 18 and 21, 1938, and which I think merit the serious consideration of all those interested in the T V A. I have filed my letter to Arthur E. Morgan, and the transcript of the hearings, together with all exhibits marked for identification in the transcript, with the Secretary of State.

"It is clearly the right of the Congress to undertake at any time any fair inquiry into the administration of the Tennessee Valley Authority or its policies which the Congress may deem in the public interest. But I cannot in the meanwhile abdicate my constitutional duty to take care that the laws be faithfully executed.

President's Findings.

"I call the attention of the Congress to the fact that on the evidence presented I was obliged to find that:

(a) Arthur E. Morgan publicly made grave and libelous charges of dishonesty and want of integ-

ity against his fellow directors, and when called upon to sustain them repeatedly refused to do so;

(b) On the face of the record charges of the other directors that Arthur E. Morgan has obstructed the work of the Tennessee Valley Authority were substantiated by proof, were not refuted and therefore must be accepted as true;

(c) Arthur E. Morgan was contumacious in refusing to give the Chief Executive the facts, any, upon which he based his charges of malfeasance against his fellow directors, and in refusing to respond to questions of the Chief Executive relating to charges of obstruction made against him by his fellow directors.

Arthur E. Morgan has repeated the assertion that he will answer questions only to a committee of the Congress. Obviously, there can be no objection to hearings before such a committee. But the Congress will, I am sure, realize that, if any member of the executive branch of the Government, of high degree or low degree, is given the right by precedent to refuse to substantiate general charges against other members of the executive branch of Government and to insist on disclosing specifications only to a committee of the Congress, efficient administrative management of Government would be destroyed in short order.

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

The White House, March 23, 1938.

Text of Solicitor-General Jackson's Opinion.

The text of the opinion by Solicitor-General Robert H. Jackson, delivered in the capacity of Acting Attorney General, upholding legally Mr. Roosevelt's power to remove Arthur E. Morgan from the chairmanship of the authority follows:

"I have the honor to comply with your request for my opinion respecting your power to remove members of the Tennessee Valley Authority from office.

"As I understand it, charges of dishonesty and want of integrity in the conduct of their office have been made against two members and charges of obstructing the work and demoralizing the organization have been made against the other member. Also, as I understand it, the latter member is charged with openly defying your constitutional authority to take care that the laws be faithfully executed by refusing to answer your reasonable inquiries concerning the situation existing in the authority.

"I think I may state it is an unassailable proposition that, if any of these charges is established, the power of removal ought to exist. Furthermore, the Tennessee Valley Authority being an executive agency, performing executive functions, and therefore in the executive branch of the Government, the power of removal ought to be in the President.

Myers and Humphrey Cases.

"Under the principles announced by the Supreme Court in Myers v. United States, 272 U. S. 52, there would appear to be no question that the power of removal is in fact vested in the President. The later decision in Humphrey's Executor v. United States, 295 U. S. 609, limited the application of the Myers case, but did not disturb the ruling therein as applied to executive officers.

"In the Myers case the Court upheld the President's power to remove a postmaster, notwithstanding a statutory provision that he should hold office for four years and should be removable by the President only with the consent of the Senate. In the Humphrey's case the Court held the contrary in the case of a member of the Federal Trade Commission, but relied upon the distinguishable fact that the Federal Trade Commission exercises quasi-legislative and quasi-judicial functions and is not a part of the executive branch; and it also laid great stress upon the legislative history of the Federal Trade Commission Act as indicating a purpose of the Congress to secure the maximum independence of the commission from executive interference and control.

"These distinguishing factors are not present in the case of the Tennessee Valley Authority. It does not exercise quasi-legislative or quasi-judicial functions, and the legislative history of the Tennessee Valley Authority Act contains no such indications of purpose on the part of the Congress to restrict the President's ordinary power to remove executive officers appointed by him.

Statutory Provisions.

"The following provisions of the Tennessee Valley Authority Act (48 Stat. 88, 63) are the only statutory provisions bearing upon the question:

"Sec. 4 (F). 'The board shall select a treasurer and as many assistant treasurers as it deems proper, which treasurer and assistant treasurers shall give such bonds for the safekeeping of the securities and moneys of the said corporation as the board may require: Provided, that any member of said board may be removed from office at any time by a concurrent resolution of the Senate and the House of Representatives.' (Last sentence underlined.)

"Sec. 6. 'In the appointment of officials and the selection of employees for said corporation, and in the promotion of any such employees or officials, no political test or qualification shall be permitted or given consideration, but all such ap-

pointments and promotions shall be given and made on the basis of merit and efficiency. Any member of said board who is found by the President of the United States to be guilty of a violation of this section shall be removed from office by the President of the United States.' (Last sentence is underlined.)

Not Sole Means of Removal.

"The provision in section 4 (F) that members of the board may be removed by concurrent resolution of the Senate and House does not, and could not have been intended to, provide an exclusive means of removal. This is demonstrated by the provision in section 6 that under certain conditions the President shall remove. Perhaps the most that can be said of the provision in section 4 (F), under the circumstances, is that it was intended to provide a method of removal by the legislative branch in addition to the more cumbersome method of removal by impeachment.

"The provision in section 6 that the President shall remove members of the Tennessee Valley Authority board for violation of the prohibition against appointments and promotions for political reasons, and that he shall not remove them for other causes. To authorize the President to remove a director for mere consideration of a political indisposition in appointing a minor, employ and yet to deny him the power to remove a director for more substantial causes (perhaps amounting to malfeasance in the highest degree) would be an absurdity and the rules of construction do not permit an interpretation which would attribute to the Congress the intent of an absurd result.

"It is my opinion that you have the power to remove members of the Tennessee Valley Authority from office.

Text of Order Ousting Chairman Morgan From T V A.

The text of President Roosevelt's letter removing Arthur E. Morgan from the chairmanship follows:

"Dear Dr. Morgan: As a result of the hearings had before me on March 11, 18 and 21, 1938, I regret to inform you that I feel obliged to remove, and do hereby remove, you as member and chairman of the board of the Tennessee Valley Authority. This removal is to become effective as of and from March 23, 1938.

"As is more fully explained in the memorandum opinion which I read at the hearing on March 21, and by the record before me, I have been impelled to remove you for the following reasons:

(a) Openly making grave and libelous charges of dishonesty and want of integrity against your fellow directors without reasonable excuse or justification.

(b) Obstructing the work of the Tennessee Valley Authority.

(c) Refusing to submit to the demand of the chief executive for the facts upon which you relied in

your Oil Decorative Enamel, 1 Coat Covers White and color—washable, per gal. \$1.95. All Wall Paint—2 1/2 gal. white, 95c and \$1.55. 5 colors washable pastel colors. Gal. All prices factory to you.

QUALITY PRODUCTS CO.

1012 S. 4th St. St. Louis 10 and Brady Ave. 4th & Chestnut St. East St. Louis, Ill. Free City Delivery. Write or Ask for Catalogue.

KLINE'S DOWNSTAIRS

Repeated by Request!

ALL-WOOL FLANNEL

BOLERO SKIRT

\$2.99

100% Parker-Wilder all-wool flannel! An adorable style that you should own in several colors. It comes in Aqua, Black, Powder Blue, Dusty Pink and Roseberry. Sizes 12-18.

Phone and Mail Orders Filled. Write or Phone Central 6830. Give 2nd and 3rd choice of color.

openly making grave and libelous charges of dishonesty and want of integrity against your fellow-directors and refusing to respond to questions of the chief executive relating to charges of obstruction made against you by your fellow-directors.

"I have taken note of the fact that you have not presented to me in person or in writing any reason why I should not remove you other than the statement recorded in the transcript of the proceedings before me on March 21, 1938.

"A duplicate of this letter is being filed with the Secretary of State."

**EAST ST. LOUIS MAN INJURED
SERIOUSLY WHEN HIT BY AUTO**

Thomas Perkins Suffers Crushed Skull and Fracture of Right Arm.

Thomas Perkins, laborer, 317 Trendley avenue, East St. Louis, suffered a crushed chest and fracture of the right arm when struck by an automobile last night as he was attempting to cross Fourth street, near Broadway, East St. Louis.

The driver, Dudley Brandt, 628 South Tenth street, East St. Louis, told police Perkins stepped into the path of his machine. Perkins is in serious condition at St. Mary's Hospital, East St. Louis.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Counterfeit Turkish Stamps.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—Postal officials notified stamp collectors yesterday that counterfeit Turkish stamps are in circulation.

They are of 10 durus denomination and bear a likeness of President Kemal Ataturk. The counterfeits can be recognized by the word "Gumhuriyeti." It should be spelled "Cumhuriyeti."

WET FLAT

★ BUDGET BUNDLE ★

4^c lb.

First 20 Lbs. for 97c... 4c Each Added Pound

★ All flat pieces including sheets, towels, table cloths, spreads, etc., IRONED. Wearing apparel returned damp ready for ironing.

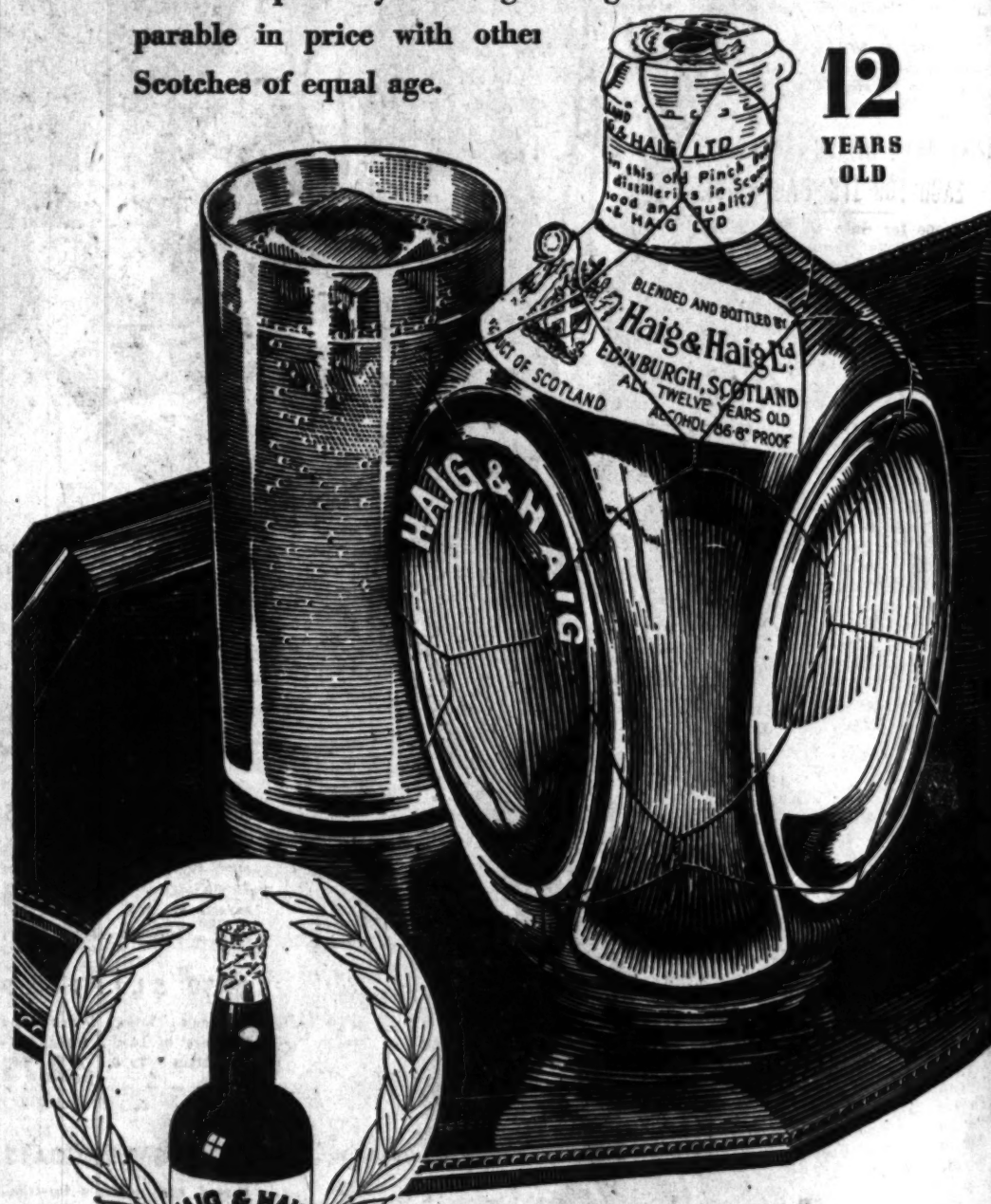
St. Louis BACHELOR FAMILY LAUNDRY

FR. 3900 FREE DELIVERY

Celebrated!

**There's No Finer Scotch
at Any Price...**

● The fame that surrounds the name "Haig & Haig" has created an almost instinctive public preference for the Pinch Bottle. And its preeminence is convincingly demonstrated, not only at gift-time when people disregard price, but also throughout the year. One reason for this supremacy is—Haig & Haig Pinch Bottle is comparable in price with other Scotch of equal age.



8 YEARS OLD

Haig & Haig

WITHIN THE POPULAR PRICE RANGE

● Haig & Haig Five Star is made by the distillers of the celebrated Haig & Haig Pinch Bottle—blended for unusual mildness and flavor... yet priced no higher than many a less famous Scotch of equal or unstated age.

Haig & Haig

BLENDING SCOTCH WHISKY • 86.8 PROOF

COPYRIGHT 1938, SOMERSET IMPORTERS, LTD. • NEW YORK • CHICAGO • SAN FRANCISCO

SEE "HAPPY" FOR PRICES ON HAIG & HAIG

HAPPY HOLLOW

6TH AND PINE CH. 2278 1000 FRANKLIN CH. 6115

JEFFERSON & FRANKLIN JE. 8500

GRAND & OLIVE JE. 3808 9TH & PINE CH. 9135

Free Delivery

FOR FREE DELIVERY Phone CH. 2278

BYRD ASKS SENATE TO RETAIN OFFICE OF COMPTROLLER

Declares It Earned Administration's Displeasure by Stopping 'Illegal Expenditures.'

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—Senator Byrd (Dem.), Virginia, declared today that the Comptroller-General had earned the displeasure of the administration by stopping what Byrd called "illegal expenditures."

The Virginian urged the Senate not to destroy the office and give all the powers to prevent illegal Government expenditures to the Director of the Budget, an appointee of the President.

With a final Senate vote on the pending executive reorganization bill probable before fightback, Byrd proposed an amendment which would continue the Comptroller-General's office, established in 1921. Byrd's amendment would move to shove the bill by sending it back to committee where the major obstacles to Senate disposition of the measure.

Senator Davis (Rep.), Pennsylvania, asserted the reorganization bill was an attempt to "give more power to the President" and to "approach the British Cabinet form of government."

Congress, he said, would be avoiding responsibility if it enacted the bill. Contending there was "no adequate reason" for its passage, Davis said Congress ought to be considering means of solving "the primary and pressing problems of unemployment and restrictive taxation."

The bill, he said, was designed to carry out "the social and economic philosophy" of the members of the President's Reorganization Committee.

The Senate refused yesterday to exempt 16 Government agencies from the reorganization bill's operation. Two amendments by Senator Clark (Dem.), Missouri, to exempt the Veterans' Bureau lost on the votes.

Not once in seven record votes yesterday were the critics of the bill able to muster a winning majority.

ARMY PAYS UP TO \$10 EACH FOR ITS GAS MASKS

Has None for Sale to Public, Officer Tells House Subcommittee.

By the Associated Press.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—The army's latest maximum estimate on the cost of gas masks is \$10 each, but they apparently are not for sale to the general public.

Chairman Snyder (Dem.), Pennsylvania, of a House Appropriations Subcommittee which considered the War Department's annual military supply bill, questioned Lieutenant-Colonel Haig Snyder, executive officer of the Chemical Warfare Service, about this during closed hearings.

Col. Shakerjian explained the cost varied with the number manufactured, but with present facilities and production orders the maximum cost was estimated at \$10 a mask.

"What about civil agencies?" asked Snyder. "Do you receive and accept orders from them?" "No, sir," replied Col. Shakerjian.

ARIZONA CAPITOL PICKETED

Transient Cotton Pickers Given Food Supplies After Parade.

PHOENIX, Ariz., March 23.—Food supplies were distributed last night to about 200 transient cotton pickers who, after a picketing session at the Arizona capitol, paraded through downtown streets to the county relief warehouse.

The cotton pickers were led by E. A. Kope, who said he was an organizer for the Committee for Industrial Organization, and Louis Flavian, Los Angeles. Spokesmen for the demonstrators, who said 2000 persons were lured to Arizona by advertisements of employment, told Gov. Stanford they were living in squalor in camps outside the city.

Man Killed in Auto-Truck Crash.

CLINTON, Ill., March 23.—Melvin Carmichael was killed and Albert Eads seriously injured early today when the automobile in which they were riding collided with a stalled transport truck near the north city limits. Police said Harvey Moreland of East Peoria was the driver of the truck.

ADVERTISEMENT

POSAM QUICKLY PACIFIES ECZEMA TORMENTS

Oh, man, "what a grand and glorious feeling!"—when Poslam burning stopped and that unsightly rash fading. Poslam works fast because it readily penetrates the outer layers of the skin. The rough gives relief to itching, burning eczema, and with the irritation quick skin comfort Poslam has few equals. One trial will convince you. Get it at your druggist, 50¢.

SONNENFELD'S

The Biggest Coat Successes of Spring...

Tomorrow We Present
A Collection of
Dressmaker Coats

In Dressmaker Woolens...
In Tweed... In Soft Fleece

\$19.95

Very Specially Priced!

The smartest buy you can make is a Dressmaker Coat... that goes over all your dresses... your suits... that gives service in Spring and early Fall... that looks chic as Paris! Navy, Black, Beige, Wheatstalk, Delph Blue... sizes 12 to 20.

Coat Salon—Third Floor

They are of 10 duros denomination and bear a likeness of President Kemal Ataturk. The counterfeiters can be recognized by the "Gumhuriyeti." It should be spelled "Cumhuriyeti."

FLAT

BUNDLE ★

4c Each Added Pound

FR. 3900 FREE DELIVERY

LAUNDRY

ed!

Scotch

"Haig & Haig"

preference for

is convincingly

en people disre-

ar. One reason

h Bottle is com-

12 YEARS OLD

AND BOTTLED BY

Haig & Haig

CH. SCOTLAND

12 YEARS OLD

12 YEARS OLD

12 YEARS OLD

12 YEARS OLD

12 YEARS OLD

12 YEARS OLD

12 YEARS OLD

12 YEARS OLD

BYRD ASKS SENATE TO RETAIN OFFICE OF COMPTROLLER

Declares It Earned Administration's Displeasure by Stopping 'Illegal Expenditures.'

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, March 23.—Senator Byrd (Dem.), Virginia, declared today that the Comptroller-General had earned the displeasure of the administration by stopping what Byrd called "illegal expenditures."

The Virginian urged the Senate not to destroy the office "and give all the powers to prevent illegal Government expenditures to the Director of the Budget, an appointee of the President."

With a final Senate vote on the pending executive reorganization bill probable before nightfall, Byrd proposed an amendment which would continue the Comptroller-General's office, established in 1921.

Byrd's amendment and a move to shelve the bill by sending it back to committee were the major obstacles to Senate disposition of the measure.

Senator Davis (Rep.), Pennsylvania, asserted the reorganization bill was an attempt to "give more power to the President" and to "approach the British Cabinet form of government."

Congress, he said, would be avoiding responsibility if it enacted the bill. Contending there was "no adequate reason" for its passage, Davis said Congress ought to be considering means of solving "the primary and pressing problems of unemployment and restrictive taxation."

The bill, he said, was designed to carry out "the social and economic philosophy" of the members of the President's Reorganization Committee.

The Senate refused yesterday to exempt 16 Government agencies from the reorganization bill's operation. Two amendments by Senator Clark (Dem.), Missouri, to exempt the Veterans' Bureau lost on the votes.

Not once in seven record votes yesterday were the critics of the bill able to muster a winning majority.

ARMY PAYS UP TO \$10 EACH FOR ITS GAS MASKS
Has None for Sale to Public, Officer Tells House Subcommittee.

By the Associated Press. WASHINGTON, March 23.—The army's latest maximum estimate on the cost of gas masks is \$10 each, but they apparently are not for sale to the general public.

Chairman Snyder (Dem.), Pennsylvania, of a House Appropriations Subcommittee which considered the War Department's annual military supply bill, questioned Lieutenant-Colonel Haig Shekjerian, executive officer of the Chemical Warfare Service, about this during closed hearings.

Col. Shekjerian explained the cost varied with the number manufactured, but with present facilities and production orders the maximum cost was estimated at \$10 a mask.



St. Louis is a "Reserve City" in addition to being the seat of a Federal Reserve Bank, which serves the Eighth Federal Reserve District, including all Missouri except the extreme western tier of counties, the state of Arkansas, Northern Mississippi, Western Tennessee and Kentucky, Southern Illinois and a large section of Western Indiana. Its membership consists of 332 national and 75 state banks and trust companies. St. Louis is also the location of one of the twelve Federal Land Banks, and many other Federal financing agencies, and from the earliest days has been noted as a financial center of first importance, taking care of its own immediate business requirements and those of surrounding territory. The growth of banking has well kept pace with the city's phenomenal expansion as a manufacturing and distributing center. The total resources of St. Louis banks are upward of \$370,000,000.

Highlight Fashion Group

Appealing Variety of Charming Styles... Every One Unusual at \$6.88



Women's and Misses' Sizes

Flamingo Prints

A Fascinating New Rayon Fabric!

This smartly thrifty group provides the easy, smart way to crisp daintiness this Spring and Summer. Flamingo Print Dresses, in clear, lovely colors, have already been received enthusiastically by St. Louis shoppers at a much higher price than this. With the coolness they afford, they are ideal for now and later. These exceptional styles pack easily, and flatter you tremendously with their vivacious colorings. See them in misses' and women's sizes.

Cotton Shop—Third Floor

Anniversary Special!

Regular \$1.98 Lastex PANTIES

Two Lengths \$1.39

These are the light, comfortable, figure-molding panties you need for sports and evening wear. They won't ride up! The fine Satin Lastex gives you perfect natural restraint without discomfort. An exceptionally nice garment.

Knit Underwear—Third Floor

\$1.00 Spring NECKWEAR 77c

\$1.50 to \$2.00 Sparkling CRYSTAL \$1.19

50c Values in FLOWERS 29c

Special! Girls' New Cotton DRESSES \$1.79

Outstanding Values! MEN'S SHIRTS 98c

SCRUGGS-VANDERVOORT-BARNEY

88th ANNIVERSARY Sale

The Season's Greatest Savings Event! Stocks at the Peak of Perfection!



Entire Stock! Regular \$10.75-\$12.75

Matrix SHOES

Exclusive With Vandervoort's Smartness Plus Sound Construction \$8.45

Featuring "Your Footprint in Leather"

Here is your once-a-year opportunity to buy these stunning shoes at a saving. No other manufacturer gives you such a remarkable combination of scientific, comfortable fit and smart up-to-the-minute styling as you find in Matrix footwear. PUMPS—STRAPS—TIES—OXFORDS—and GOLF SHOES, in this group. Wear Matrix to enjoy new walking freedom and still be assured of the newest styles, colors, and fabrics.

Selected Group! \$8.75 to \$12.75 VAN CREST SHOES \$6.74

For foot flattery, as well as perfect fit—choose from this superb collection of new Spring styles, made up exclusively for Vandervoort's. All materials, all types, all colors in this sale! An unusual opportunity to enjoy the finest shoes at a great saving.

Shoe Salon—Second Floor

Selected Group! \$6.75 and \$7.75 SAVOY SHOP SHOES \$5.74

Now you can save on the newest, most youthful footwear of the season. High-fashion accessory shades—Tropic Tan, Red Pepper, American Navy, and Black, of course! In Calif. Gabardine, Suede and Patent. Featured in our brand-new Department—

Savoy Shop—Second Floor



4 Styles \$1.98

Uniforms

\$1.19

White Broadcloth, Short Sleeves Solid Colors, White Collar and Cuffs—in Blue, White or Green. Checks, with White Collar and Cuffs—in Blue, Peach, Green or Orange.

All 4 styles in sizes 14 to 44.

Now, just when you want crisp, fresh new Uniforms for Spring and Summer wear, we feature these smartly designed, well-made styles, at a substantial reduction. We will probably not be able to duplicate this value—in good quality, colorfast Uniforms again this season.

Maids' Uniforms—Second Floor



\$1 for Each

Fine Rock Crystal Stemware

"Marina" Pattern!

Now add to your most prized table appointments with this handsome crystal, or begin a service at an exceedingly low price! The bowl, stem and foot are fully hand-cut, with mingled gray and polished cuttings.

Glassware—Sixth Floor

ANNIVERSARY SALE FEATURE SAVINGS IN HOUSEWARES



Super Maid ALUMINUM

Exclusive at Vandervoort's Save More Than 1/2 on This SEVEN-PIECE SET

Former Demonstration Price \$43.05 \$18.88

6-Inch Fry Pan 1 1/2-qt., 2-qt. and 3-qt. Saucepans Beautiful 5-qt. Dutch Oven Generous 10-in. Frying Pan

10 1/2-in. Handled Griddle 2 Packages Super Maid Cleaners Fascinating New Cook Book

Super Maid Aluminum is recommended by doctors, dieticians, and many health authorities for flavor and vitamin saving. This ware is fully guaranteed against faulty material or workmanship. With proper care these exceptional utensils should last a LIFETIME.

PAY ONLY \$1.00 DOWN! Balance Small Monthly Payments with Small Carrying Charge. Housewares—Fourth Floor

\$2.55 House Paint \$1.94 Gal.

Fine quality outside paint, good covering qualities. In 10 colors and white. An extra value!

\$1.25 4-Hour Enamel 88c Qt.

One coat is sufficient to cover leaves no brush marks. Dries quickly—16 colors and white.

\$2.55 Spar Varnish \$1.94 Gal.

Fine for interior or exterior use. For use on floors, woodwork, porches—practical hard finish.

89c Line Varnish 76c Qt.

Exceptionally hard wearing quality. Will outlast most Varnishes. Easy to keep clean.

Field-Grown Roses 3 for 69c

Fine, hardy stock—popular varieties—guaranteed to bloom—1 each. Pink, Yellow and Red.

Field-Grown Shrubs 3 for 69c

Hardy shrubs, popular varieties. This is just the season to set these out.

\$1.19 Garbage Can 68c

5-gallon size. Non-rust galvanized steel. Tight-fitting cover for sanitation.



Outstanding Shrubbery Values!

500 Locally Grown EVERGREENS

Oriental Arborvitae, Berkman's Golden, Savin Juniper, Irish Juniper, Black Hill Spruce, Austrian Pine, Mugho Pine, Biota Arborvitae.

You're safe from disappointment when you choose these evergreens, because they are acclimated. We secured them from one of the first-class nurseries in the vicinity, and they are all young, thriving stock!

at \$1.00 at \$2.09

Irish Juniper... Black Hill Spruce... Savin Juniper... Austrian Pine... Berkman's Golden... Mugho Pine... Biota Arborvitae.

Shrubbery Shop—Fourth Floor

PRICE RANGE

made by the distillers of the

ch Bottle—blended for un-

yet priced no higher than

of equal or unstated age.

Haig

8 PROOF

CHICAGO • SAN FRANCISCO

ADVERTISEMENT

POSAM QUICKLY PACIFIES ECZEMA TORMENTS

Oh, man, "what a grand and glorious feeling!"—when Poslam is on the job. Itching all gone, burning stopped, and that unsightly rash fading. Poslam works fast because it readily penetrates the outer layers of the skin. The first touch gives relief to itching, burning, eczema, and with the irritation soothed, healing is promoted. For quick skin comfort Poslam has few equals. One trial will convince you. Get it at your druggist, 50¢.

FOR FREE DELIVERY Phone CH. 2278

LOW

GRAND & OLIVE

9TH & PINE

Decline in Excise Taxes.
By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, March 23.—The Treasury reported today the recession had made inroads on Federal

CALL GALLAHAN—FR. 1365

3922 DUNCAN AVE. (Lead Lot)
INDIANA BLOCK — \$6.50 Ten
MT. OLIVE — \$4.75 Ten
GENEVA — \$4.75 Ten
ST. CLAIR COUNTY — \$4.75 Ten
GOOD FUEL

excise taxes, which produced \$20,000,000 less in February than in February, 1937. Taxes on gasoline fell off about \$1,000,000, on automobiles about \$1,500,000, on tobacco \$2,800,000, on liquor \$4,700,000, on capital stock \$2,300,000, and on documents \$1,000,000. February taxes were slightly higher than a year ago, however, on theater tickets and club dues, on electrical energy, oil pipe lines, coconut oil and oleomargarine.

CATCHING COLD?
CAUGHT A COLD?
VICKS VAPORUB
helps prevent many colds
helps and a cold quicker
FOLLOW VICKS PLAN FOR BETTER CONTROL OF COLDS
Full details of the Plan in each Vicks Package

FIGHT DISCLOSED AT INQUEST
Other Man Arrested in Inquiry Into Death of Lloyd Stewart.
After it was disclosed that Lloyd Stewart, 39 years old, 4450 West Pine boulevard, who died Sunday at Barnes Hospital, had been injured in a fist fight last Sept. 20 at Cedar Hill, Mo., the inquest into his death yesterday was continued until Friday, and the man with whom he was said to have fought was arrested and held for the coroner.

The autopsy report gave the causes of death as a kidney ailment, heart disease, and an old chest injury which consisted of three fractured ribs. Stewart's brothers testified his condition had grown progressively worse since the fight. He was an employ of American Rolling Mills.

Rivers' Stages at Other Cities.
Pittsburgh 18.2 feet, no change; Cincinnati 38.4 feet, a fall of 2.4; Louisville 41.8 feet, a fall of 2; Cairo 39.5 feet, a fall of 0.3; Memphis 29.4 feet, no change; Vicksburg 33.1 feet, a rise of 0.4; New Orleans 13.1 feet, a rise of 0.3.

WHITNEY'S WIFE CAME TO AID IN HIS LAST STAND

She Signed Notes but Found in One Case Broker Had Already Pledged Her Securities.

By RICHARD L. STOKES, A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.

NEW YORK, March 23.—Richard Whitney's desperate grasping in every direction for financial straws to save himself, during the last days before his firm became insolvent, was described by the former president of the New York Stock Exchange today before United States Bankruptcy Referee Irwin Kurtz, and also how the broker's wife, Mrs. Gertrude Sheldon Whitney, went to his aid with her indorsements on notes and written promises to deliver securities for deposit which, in one case at least, Whitney, without her knowledge, had at the time under pledge elsewhere.

This hearing was a "fishing expedition" under Article 21A of the Federal Bankruptcy Act, to determine what assets, if any, of Whitney and of Richard Whitney & Co., his bankrupt firm, remain for the satisfaction of creditors.

There were numerous short-term loans, one for as brief a period as five days and most of them were unsecured by collateral. Virtually none of them had been repaid when the crash came. Nearly all were made after auditors had begun an examination of the firm's books, and when Whitney had reason to dread that his exposure was only a matter of days.

Wife Promised Collateral.
From the Marine Midland Trust Co. of New York, said the witness, he borrowed \$100,000 March 2, 1939, on a note due five days later, March 7. This note was without collateral, but bore the indorsement of Mrs. Whitney and of Whitney & Co. A letter from Mrs. Whitney to the bank was introduced, promising to deposit certain securities as collateral.

"Do you know where these securities are?" asked the examiner. "Is that relevant?" countered Whitney, with downcast looks. "I'm not sure that it is," was the reply, "but we should like to know. Were they in your possession?" "They had been in my possession," the witness answered cautiously. He then admitted that, when the letter was written, those securities had already been pledged by him as collateral for another loan.

Some Other Loans.
Through Walter Rosen, a partner of Ladenberg, Thalmann & Co., investment bankers, the witness continued, he borrowed \$100,000 without collateral on Feb. 18, 1939, on a note due March 4, which was then extended a week, until March 11. Nothing has been paid, Whitney said, on principal or interest. It was a promissory note of Richard Whitney & Co., with Whitney's sole indorsement.

Also without collateral, the broker on last March 1 borrowed \$100,000 for 30 days from Brown, Harriman & Co., private bankers. It was a personal loan to Whitney, with the indorsements of his firm and of Mrs. Whitney. He admitted that nothing had been paid on this obligation.

The largest sum mentioned was a loan of \$400,000 from the National City Bank, five days before Whitney's bankruptcy, which was guaranteed by Mrs. Whitney.

Morgan Loan in 1931.
Whitney was then taken back over a personal loan to himself of \$500,000 by J. P. Morgan & Co., and disclosed that the original date of this obligation was not Dec. 31, 1932, as was previously testified, but a year and a half earlier, on June 29, 1931. The witness denied that the transaction was negotiated with his brother, George Whitney, a member of the Morgan firm, and said it was arranged through Francis D. Bartow, another Morgan partner. Whitney personally got from under this debt, he said, by transferring it to Richard Whitney & Co., in January, 1937.

He was asked whether his partners knew of this arrangement, and whether they approved of it. They were not consulted, he replied, but could have learned of the transaction, if they cared to take the trouble, by reading statements which were rendered to them each month. He said he was unable to remember the purpose for which he made the loan, but after consulting a memorandum, recalled that on June 29, 1931, he repaid a debt of \$300,000 owed to the Corn Exchange Bank Trust Co.

VICTIM OF CRASH IDENTIFIED

Maj. R. H. Finley Killed in Plane Accident in Mississippi.

By the Associated Press.
MEMPHIS, Miss., March 23.—Lieut. E. Plager of the Meridian Civilian Conservation Corps camp today identified the body of an army officer killed yesterday afternoon in a plane crash as that of Maj. Robert H. Finley of Mitchell Field, N. Y.

Army officers from Maxwell Road, Montgomery, Ala., came here today to investigate the crash, 12 miles west of Meridian. Lieut. Plager said identification was determined by markings of the demolished plane. Maj. Finley was flying from Boston, Mass., to Randolph Field, San Antonio, Tex., and was traveling alone.

THREE UNION ELECTRICIANS ON NEW ARMOY JOB STRIKE

Business Agent Arthur Schading Declares He Knows Nothing About Walkout.

Three union electricians employed on the new National Guard Armory, Market street at Spring avenue, went on strike today.

Wayne Martin, head of the Richardson Electric Co., which has the \$51,000 contract for electrical installation at the armory, told a Post-Dispatch reporter he was not informed of the cause of the strike and was seeking an explanation from Arthur Schading, business agent of Electrical Workers' Local Union No. 1. Schading told a reporter he knew nothing about the strike, which he presumed was called by one of his assistants.

A report circulated at the City Hall attributed the strike to an attempt by the A. F. of L. electrical workers to unionize maintenance employees of the American District Telegraph Co., which operates fire alarm service to all city institutions. An officer of that company discounted the report, stating the company had no connection with the armory.

NOTICE!!

Parts, Repairs—All Makes Vacuum Cleaners
BAGS Brand-New 98¢
Washing Machines Repaired! All Makes
WASH MACHINE, \$4.95
4119 GRAVOIS—Lancaster 6398
5923 EASTON AVE.—Trent 2272
Open Tuesday and Friday 9:30 to 5 P. M.

FIVE PLACED ON PROBATION

Federal Judge Wham Suspends Sentences on Pleas of Guilty.

Five defendants charged with violations of Federal laws got suspended sentences and were placed on probation for three years by United States District Judge Fred L. Wham at East St. Louis yesterday. They pleaded guilty March 14.

The defendants and their violations were: Private Robert J. Kerens, 19 years old, of Scott Field, Belleville, Ill., violating postal laws by making false claim for indemnity of \$21; Orvia Mangrum, 23, Cobden, Ill., forging \$17 W. P. A. check; Arlie Burch, 26, Essex, Mo., forging \$55 W. P. A. check; James Crozier, 20, Brookport, Ill., possession of moonshine whisky, and

Before buying FURNITURE
see the announcements of
Ralph Morse Furniture Co.
The Widdicombe Furniture Co.
John Widdicombe Co.
Brewer Furniture Co.
Wm. A. Berkley Furniture Co.
pages 98-99
APRIL
IDEAL HOUSE NUMBER
HOUSE & GARDEN
at all newsstands
35¢ a copy

James Thomey, 17, Shreveport, La., interstate transportation of a stolen automobile.

Auto Plants at Flint Reopen.
FLINT, Mich., March 23.—The Buick plant and Fisher Body Corporation plant No. 1 reopened today after a one-week shutdown. About 12,000 men returned at Buick and 4500 at the Fisher plant.

Stewart's
Washington Ave. and Broadway
MANNISH SUITS
BLACK, GREY, NAVY, ETC.
\$10 TO \$25 VALUES.
SIZES 10 TO 46
\$6.99 TO \$12
SUITS AND COATS
FULL LINED
FULL LENGTH
ALL COLORS
\$8.50
TOPPERS 12 TO 50
\$10 to \$18
Values ——— **\$5 to \$10**
FUR TRIMMED SUITS
Two and three piece styles. Box, reofer and full lengths. Fur fronts, fur edged, fur collars.
\$20 TO \$39 VALUES \$10 TO \$20

One Thursday
Where can I get travel information at any hour, day or night?
Wabash Delmar Station. It is open from 10 a. m. to 12:30 midnight. The phone is CHestnut 4706.
Music teachers advertise in the Post-Dispatch Want Ad Column.

ATTENTION!
Every Society Star, Housewife, School Teacher, Business Woman, College Girl and Matron! Tomorrow 9:30 a. m. to 5:30 p. m.
We're Practically GIVING Away Quality Fur Coats!

Entire Stocks of Lane Bryant's 17 Big City Stores... including PERSIANS, MUSKRATS, MINK-Dyed MARMOTS, BROADTAILS (Sheared Lamb) and CARACULS with SILVER FOX, KRIMMERS and PERSIAN CARACULS... now assembled in our St. Louis Store and SACRIFICED for IMMEDIATE Disposal in a "Give-Away" SALE that'll cause a **FUR RIOT**
Come Early! Be Wise! Buy NOW for Next Year!

ONLY once a year can you choose from over 800 genuine Lane Bryant Quality Fur Coats at these unbelievably LOW prices! Every coat is style right, the kind that will headline in the fashion news for Fall! Come! See! Try them on! Convince YOURSELF of the huge values at \$29... \$39 and \$19!

262 Quality FUR COATS
Originally...
\$100 Furs! \$79 Furs! \$69 Furs! \$49 Furs!
Each Goes for... **29**

A Further Group! 317 FUR COATS
Including Just 71 Second Floor FASHION SALON FURS...
Originally **\$39**
\$129 to \$79

Extra Special!
for the First 52 EARLY Shoppers... Tomorrow!
Orig. \$79... \$69... \$59 and \$39
FUR COATS \$19
Sacrificed for...
Lane Bryant Basement SIXTH & LOCUST

BOXY COATS, SWAGGERS, FULL-LENGTH STYLES, FITTED COATS!
Chekiang Caraculs, Mendoza Lapins, Black Caraculs, Northern Seal-Dyed Coney, Ponies, Russian Leopard Cats, Raccoons, Silver and Natural Muskrats, Persian Caraculs and many, MANY others at \$29... \$39 and \$19. Sizes 12 to 20, 38 to 52, but not every fur in every price and style.

SMALL DEPOSIT Holds Coat!
Extremely Liberal Payment Terms
FREE STORAGE till Next Winter
Buy Now... for Next Year!
Extra Service! Extra Salespeople! Extra Space!

Are you the type who entertains TO THE KING'S TASTE?

The face of **MICHAEL BARTLETT**
He gave a Command Performance before a King!
Handsome lyric tenor of the opera, stage and screen, who has scored triumph after triumph... in "Love Me Forever", "The Cat and the Fiddle", "Smilin' Through", "New Moon", "School for Husbands", and "She Married Her Boss". This season he is delighting packed houses in the new success, "Three Waltzes".

Features indicating a gifted personality
Brows well developed, but the growth is apt to have a rather uneven, "scattered" appearance as opposed to an effect of trim evenness. A deep perpendicular furrow will be observed between the brows. Eyes deep-set and of almost transparent clarity. The pupils are relatively large... the lower lid full and slightly wrinkled. Nose thin, long, straight, and sharp.

To entertain guests really royally—to treat them all like *kings*... give them "double-rich" drinks the next time. You can do it by buying Kentucky's famous "double-rich" straight Bourbon!

SCHENLEY'S
Cream of Kentucky
"DOUBLE-RICH" FOR YOUR MONEY!
A 90 proof whiskey with the Mark of Merit. Made in Kentucky by Kentucky distillers the good old Kentucky way. Ask for it by name at your favorite bar or tavern. Copyright 1938, Schenley Distributors, Inc., N.Y.C.

2-Pc. Tailored Flannel Suits
Misses' Pastel Suits, short sleeve
"Fashion Way"—Basement
\$5.95-\$7.95 Large Size Fur
Tailored or dressy Prints or plaid
"Fashion Way"—Basement
69c Fully Cut Hooverettes
Prints or Baby Checks. Small, medium
Basement
\$1 to \$1.19 Print Dresses
Wash Prints! Also coat styles! In
Basement
Cotton Chenille Pull-Over
Misses' short-sleeved Sweaters in
Basement
69c Cotton String Sweater
Misses' short-sleeved Sweaters! Pastel
Basement
98c Cotton Crepe 2-Pc. Pajama
Solid colored Pajamas for women! R
Basement

"PREP" SUIT
\$10.00 to \$13.50 Value
\$7.50
Extra Trousers \$1.35
Boys' Spring S
slack style trou
Double-breast
sports-back coat
10 to 22, fully
Basement Economy

Girls' \$2.95 White Frocks
Rayon taffetas, rayon crepes and
"Fashion Way"—Basement
Men's Silk Socks, Thurs
Irregulars; 25c to 44c grades! L
Basement
Women's 35c Rayon Hose
Mock-fashion, little reinforced!
Basement
Women's Silk Hose, Irreg
35c grade! Mock-fashion! L
Basement
Men's Balbriggan Underwe
Irregulars of 69c grade! Shirts
Basement
Boys' Shirts or Shorts
Irregulars of 25c to 35c grades!
Basement
Men's Novelty Socks
Irregulars; 25c to 35c grades! R
Basement

Economy Sho
Seconds
\$1.10 G
78
Fully bleache
less Sheet
threads to
square inch
inch size. Li
to a buyer.
Basement Economy

98c Celanese* Rayon Sati
39-in. wide, heavy quality! W
"mod. U. S. Pat. Ott.
Basement
Spun Rayons in Linen Weav
58c value! Washable! 39-in. wide
Basement
59c to 98c Rayon Remnant
2 1/2-yard to 4-yard lengths! Pri
Basement
Seamless \$42.50 Broadclo
9x12-ft. Axminster Rugs, of a
Basement
11.3x12 Armstrong Rugs
Seconds of \$9.95 grade! Attract
Basement
Floorcovering Remnants
59c grade; 11.3-in. width! Famed
Basement

\$5.95 White Metal Cabinets ——— \$4.39
62x18x12-inch Of house furniture steel!
Bassett Economy Balance

\$10 List Auto Seat Covers ——— \$3.77
For coaches and sedans! '36 and prior! Reversible!
Bassett Economy Balance

Men's Union Suits, Thursday ——— \$9c
Regulars; \$1 to \$1.35 grades! Lightweight!
Bassett Economy Store

PANTHY SUE SPECIALS

Harvest Moon Salad Dressing, Qt. Jar ——— 36c
Eld's Whole Kernel Corn, White and Yellow, No. 2 Cans, 2 for 28c
Salad Dressing, Hidden Valley, No. 2 Cans, 2 for 28c
Red Hot Pork and Beans, 22-oz. cans ——— 2 for 28c
Monarch Shampoos, 3½-oz. cans ——— 2 for 28c
Calumet Ice Cream, No. 1 1-Lb. Cans ——— 2 for 28c
M. & C. Sausages and Ham, 1-Lb. Cans ——— 2 for 28c
Rice Asparagus Tips, No. 1 Square Can ——— 28c

"Pantry Sue"—Bassett Economy Store

Out for Prosecutor in County.
Stanley Wallace, an attorney, announced yesterday his candidacy for the Republican nomination for Prosecuting Attorney of St. Louis County in the August primary election. He was the unsuccessful Republican candidate for that office in the November, 1936, election. Wallace, 42 years old, resides at 417 Frieda avenue, Kirkwood.

Strikers Reject Compromise.
BELVIDERE, Ill., March 23.—Three unions voted unanimously last night against a compromise offer made by the National Sewing Machine Co. in an effort to settle a strike at the plant. Carl Baylender, strike chairman, said the company agreed to recognize the principle of seniority rights, but refused to accede to a closed shop, a union scale and a 40-hour week.

COMPLEXIONS



when they get the daily care of rich-lathering, emollient Cuticura Soap. Perfumed with natural flower odors and made of the purest ingredients, Cuticura Soap gives you the luxury of the finest imported soaps at a mere fraction of their cost. If your skin is blemished or irritated, use soothing Cuticura Ointment too. Each 25¢. All drug-gists. For FREE sample, write Cuticura, Dept. 97, Malden, Mass.

Cuticura Soap

Before buying

FURNITURE

see the announcements of

Imperial Furniture Co.
Johnson Furniture Co.
Johnson-Hendley-Johnson Co.
Grand Rapids Chair Company
Mueller Furniture Co.

pages 98-99

APRIL
IDEAL HOUSE NUMBER
HOUSE & GARDEN
at all newsstands
35¢ a copy

Partners with experience or money can be located through the Post-Dispatch Want Ad Column.



On FEBRUARY 18th They Were a Complete Sellout... TOMORROW, by special request, we bring you

Another Shipment

OF THESE
EXTRAORDINARY
VALUES!

GENUINE
Pythons
At the very low price of

\$3.95



Here you are St. Louis... Sonnenfeld's won't fail you... more GENUINE PYTHONs at the lowest price ever announced. We've only a limited quantity so hurry while sizes are complete. OPEN TOE PUMPS and OXFORDS.
(Shoe Salon—First Floor)

The Fashion Fad of the Year!

Very Specially Priced

3 DAYS ONLY

Thursday, Friday, Saturday

SIMULATED GOLD FINISH

**CROSS
NECKLACES**

In Small or Large Styles



44c

COMPLETE WITH CHAIN

Cross Necklaces are the fashion fad that is sweeping the country! Women and misses, young and old... all have found it a perfect accessory to their Spring costumes. Here they are, unusually low priced because of co-operation with the manufacturer. Take advantage of this offering.

Top Cross Shown is an Exact Replica of the Gold Necklace Worn by Mary Astor in "The Hurricane."

Basement Economy Store

**FAMOUS-BARR CO'S
BASEMENT ECONOMY STORE**

Operated by The May Dept. Stores Co. We Give and Redeem Eagle Stamps

LOBBY COMMITTEE SUBPENA IGNORED FOR SECOND TIME

Dr. E. A. Rumeley Again Says He Will Not Produce Publisher Gannett's Letters in Court Fight.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, March 23.—Dr. Edward A. Rumeley refused again today upon service of a new subpoena to produce records of the National Committee to Uphold Constitutional Government for scrutiny by the Senate Lobby Committee.

Committee representatives served a new subpoena on Rumeley, executive secretary of the committee, calling for letters written by Frank E. Gannett, newspaper publisher and sponsor of the organization, to Rumeley and Glen Hancock, assistant secretary.

The subpoena called for letters written on specific dates in May and June, 1937, which might "influence, encourage, promote, or retard, legislation." This was during the Senate fight over President Roosevelt's scheme to change the Supreme Court.

The subpoena also asked for records on the committee's efforts to "control, directly, or indirectly, the sources or mediums of information."

"You refuse to produce those letters in obedience to this subpoena," asked Chairman Minton (Dem.), Indiana.

"Absolutely," Rumeley replied. He said every reply to requests for records in what he termed a "fishing expedition" would be the same.

Rumeley, called by the Senate committee last week for an investigation of the committee's activities in opposition to the reorganization bill pending in the Senate, refused then to produce records demanded by the committee's first subpoena.

The witness told the lobby committee today that he would not produce a list of persons who had contributed \$100, or more, to the Gannett organization, because no such list existed.

Elisha Hanson, attorney for Rumeley, told the committee he had advised his client not to comply with the new subpoena, because he charged the information on which it was based was obtained illegally by H. A. Blomquist, committee investigator.

He said Blomquist had learned the dates of the letters when he examined the organization's files in New York under authority of the first subpoena. Hanson characterized the original subpoena a "general search warrant," in which he said the committee had exceeded its authority.

When the committee adjourned, Chairman Minton issued a statement in which he charged that "Frank E. Gannett's lobbying organization," was attempting "to thwart the Senate inquiry by the old dodge of delay through legal process which he and his lawyers well know would collapse in the end."

Minton contended the Committee to Uphold Constitutional Government had mailed out more than 16,000,000 pieces of literature and has spent "hundreds of thousands of dollars" in attempting to influence legislation.

"The Senate committee has an obligation to the American people, by direction of the Senate, to ascertain whether, or not, such organization's sponsors have any motive other than appears on the surface," Minton said.

ONE OF 'STUMBLING SEAYS' TROUPE PLEADS GUILTY
Amanda Gales Admits Using Mails to Defraud; Five Others Plead Not Guilty.

One of the nine "Stumbling Seays," Amanda Gales, pleaded guilty today before United States District Judge George H. Moore to the charge of using the mails in a scheme to defraud, through false claims for injury in fake accidents.

Five others arraigned at the same time pleaded not guilty. They were Albert Seay, Roosevelt Jones, Ouida Meeks, Viola Hill and Stella Seay. All of the "stumbling Seays" are Negroes.

The Court announced that Amanda Gales would be sentenced May 3, and that the trial of the five others would be set for a date in May.

U. S. BARGE SEASON RE-OPENS
Tows Start From New Orleans; Missouri Service in April.
By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, March 23.—Tows have started from New Orleans to open the freight season on the Upper Mississippi and Missouri rivers.

YOUR EYES See the difference

WHEN PROPER VISION IS RESTORED
WITH SCIENTIFICALLY FITTED GLASSES



PROPER VISION

FAULTY VISION

DON'T LET **E. F.** (Eye Fatigue) STEAL YOUR ENERGY

Work suffers, play hours lose their interest, life loses its zest when eye fatigue gets you. Don't take chances. Check your vision now. Have your eyes fitted with the proper Glasses at an early date and "SEE THE DIFFERENCE."



"CLYDE" MOUNTINGS

Beautifully engraved Mountings, in WHITE GOLD-FILLED. This type is adaptable and flattering to most facial contours. The high temples and comfortable Pearloid nose rests make this one of the smartest mountings!

\$3.15

Lenses Not Included

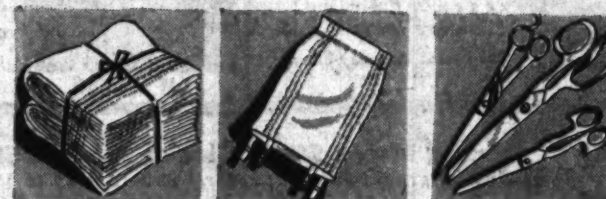
Drs. Schwartz, Platz, Thayer, Kassen, Pollak and Kelly, Optometrists in Attendance

Optical—Main Floor Balcony



STARTS THURSDAY! TOP SAVINGS IN OUR

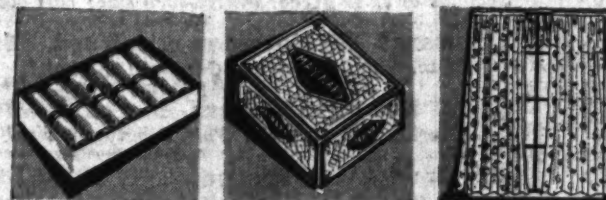
44c NOTION SALE



Towels... fully bleached and hemmed, ready for use. Lay in your Spring supply now. 4 for 44c

Kleinert's Girdles... 2-way stretch, or panties. You'll want more than one at this price — 44c

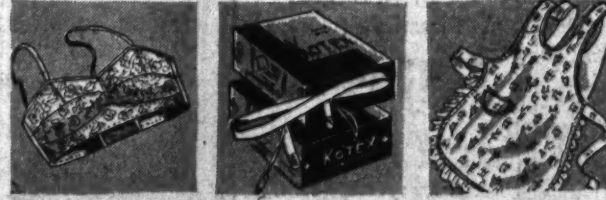
Griffin Dated Scissors... with 2-year guarantee! All desirable styles! Each, 44c



J&P Coats... standard sewing thread, 150-yard spools. For Spring sewing! Sizes 30-80. 12 Spools 44c

Maynap Napkins... made to our own rigid specifications! Soft, sanitary. Regular size, 12 in. box. 3 Boxes 44c

Cellophane Curtains... in gay Spring colors! Ideal for the kitchen, bathroom or nursery — 44c



New Bandeaux... in lace and other attractive styles. Savings plus... during this exceptional sale! — 44c

Kotex Combination... 2 boxes of Kotex in 12's and one discontinued Kotex pin-tab Sanitary Belt — 44c

Household Aprons... Durable all rubber Aprons. You can lengthen the life of many a dress with these! 2 for 44c

It's "Famous" for Savings on Notions!

Berkley Sanitary Napkins, doz. in box — 4 boxes 44c
Chintz Chair Pads — 3 for 44c
Kleinert's Jubilee Dress Shields, regular or crescent, 3 pairs 44c
Suede Cloth Card Table Covers, green, blue, brown — 44c
Transparent Hat Boxes — 12 for 44c
Dish Cloths, pastel colors, dozen — 44c
Ironing Board Pad and Cover Set, 2-pc. — 44c
Safe-Pack Storage Garment Bags, 27x36x60 — 3 for 44c
Hickory Silk Rubberized Sanitary Aprons — 44c
Oil Silk Tea Aprons — 44c

For Phone Orders Call GARfield 4500

It's "FAMOUS" for Notions—Main Floor

VALUE WINNERS IN WM. ANDERSON'S WASH COTTONS

that will set all St. Louis agog! smart designs!
luscious colors! superb quality cottons...

TRIUMPHANT COTTON EVENT BEGINS THURSDAY, BRINGING SAVINGS YOU SHOULDN'T MISS!

39c to 49c COTTONS

39c Check Lawn Prints
39c Nub-Lin Prints
49c Pucker Prints
49c Lauraline Prints
39c Seersucker
39c Faille Prints

59c VOILE PRINTS

All the more attractive Spring patterns!
Wrinkle-proof! Washable, 38-in. widths.

59c CLOQUE PRINTS

Smart designs in bright colored floral patterns on a novelty woven fabric.

79c DRESS LINENS

Stunning as it is correct for dress or blouse wear! All fresh and all of the most popular colors. Just 1000 yards!

25c PERCALES

80-Square! Thousands of St. Louis women will throng the department for this buy! In many different colors and patterns suitable for frocks, blouses, aprons.

It's FAMOUS for Fabrics—Third Floor

ROLLING in SAVINGS

AMAZING \$4.50, \$5.50, \$6.50, \$6.98

VELOCIPEDES

\$3.99

Just 68 of these buys! 12, 16 and 20 inch front wheel sizes. Stamped frame models, streamline type. Ball-bearing front wheels with heavy rubber tires. Be here early... an event rolling in savings.

Toys—Eighth Floor



GENERAL MOVIE

PART TWO

BIGGEST FUND FOR ARMY IN 18 YEARS SOUGHT

House Committee Proposes \$447,808,555 Expenditure for Fiscal Year Beginning July 1.

OVERRIDES CUTS BY BUDGET BUREAU

Ask for More for National Guard and No Reduction for Citizens' Training Camps.

By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, March 23.—The House Appropriations Committee asked Congress today to provide more money for the army than it has in 18 years.

The amount, \$447,808,555, for the fiscal year beginning July 1, is \$22,045,000 more than that for the current year and only \$30,754,000 short of the figure for 1920-21, when the army of occupation was in Germany.

The committee's recommendation was below the Budget Bureau's estimate but included almost all of the money President Roosevelt asked for in January for anti-aircraft guns, manufacture of machines to produce armaments and for replenishment of ammunition supplies.

Budget Bureau Overruled. Approximately one-fourth of the total appropriation, \$124,000,000, would go to the air corps. The committee said that among things this fund would provide 476 new

before buying
CLOCKS
see the

Warren Telechron Clock
announcement
Page 96

APRIL
IDEAL HOUSE NUMBER
HOUSE & GARDEN
at all newsstands
35¢ a copy

ADVERTISEMENT

Don't Neglect a Cold

Rub soothing, warming Musterole well into your chest and throat. Musterole is NOT just a salve. It's a "counter-irritant" containing good old-fashioned cold remedies—oil of mustard, menthol, camphor and other valuable ingredients. That's why it gets such fine results—better than the old-fashioned mustard plaster. Musterole penetrates, stimulates, warms and soothes, helpful in drawing out local congestion and pain. Used by millions for 30 years. Recommended by many doctors and nurses. All druggists. In three strengths: Regular Strength, Children's (mild), and Extra Strong.

MY DAD SAYS
THE FRISCO IS
THE SMOOTHEST
RIDING RAILROAD
HE'S EVER
BEEN ON!



**FRISCO
LINES**

ST. LOUIS, SAN FRANCISCO RY

FAMOUS-BARR CO.

Operated by The May Dept. Stores Co.
We Give and Redeem Eagle Stamps — Few Restricted Articles Excepted

PART TWO

BIGGEST FUND FOR ARMY IN 18 YEARS SOUGHT

House Committee Proposes \$447,808,555 Expenditure for Fiscal Year Beginning July 1.

OVERRIDES CUTS BY BUDGET BUREAU

Plans for More for National Guard and No Reduction for Citizens' Training Camps.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—The House Appropriations Committee voted today to provide more money for the army than it has in 18 years.

The amount, \$447,808,555, for the fiscal year beginning July 1, is \$32,400,000 more than that for the current year and only \$30,754,000 short of the figure for 1920-21, when the army of occupation was in Germany.

The committee's recommendation was below the Budget Bureau's estimates but included almost all of the money President Roosevelt asked for in January for anti-aircraft guns, manufacture of machine to produce armaments and for replenishment of ammunition supplies.

Budget Bureau Overruled.

Approximately one-fourth of the total appropriation, \$124,000,000, would go to the air corps. The committee said that among things this fund would provide 476 new

Major Items of Bill.

Major items in the bill are: Pay of the army, \$165,316,700; Quartermaster's Corps (food, clothing, transportation, etc.), \$36,488,402; Air Corps, proper, \$70,799,532, plus authorization to contract for \$19,126,894 worth of new equipment; Ordnance Department, \$33,620,074; seacoast defenses, \$8,748,558; National Guard, \$42,208,982; organized reserves, \$10,650,433.

The committee submitted to the House this breakdown of the \$70,799,532 Air Corps item: New airplanes, \$19,150,646; spares for new airplanes, \$5,302,273; experimental and research work, \$3,564,390; maintenance and operation, \$26,412,769; contract authorizations, \$16,126,894; salaries, \$242,560.

"There is evidence in the possession of the committee that we greatly excel any power in the world in naval aviation," the committee said, "and that, from a standpoint of project airplanes on hand, on order, and remaining to be ordered under funds heretofore made available, both army and navy, we are only excelled by the British Empire."

The bill, like last year's, contained no appropriations for non-military activities of the War Department, such as river and harbor projects under the jurisdiction of the army engineers. The rivers and harbors item will be in another appropriation measure.

Gen. Craig's Recommendations.

Gen. Malin Craig, army chief of staff, has advised the committee that an expenditure of \$1,000,000 would be necessary "to bring the army into position to respond effectively to an emergency."

"Bolstering" the navy while permitting weakness to exist in the army, he said, "will not be effective in a defense system where both forces are vital."

Testifying at hearings on the military appropriations bill, Craig said the \$1,000,000 would be needed to "provide for the shortage in standard essential items of equipment, including clothing, weapons, transportation and ammunition for a force of 1,000,000 men."

New Indiana U. Head



DR. HERMAN B. WELLS, NEW president of the University of Indiana. He is 35 years old and was graduated from the school less than 14 years ago.

planes, bringing the army's total to 3302.

The committee overruled the Budget Bureau's recommendations in two major instances. It increased the National Guard appropriation \$1,355,737 to provide an expansion in enrollment from 200,000 to 205,000 on April 1, 1939.

The committee also recommended that the citizens' military training camp appropriation remain at \$2,775,000, although the Budget Bureau had proposed to cut it to \$1,000,000. The army will train 35,000 youths with the money.

Among the President's recommendations which the committee followed were appropriation of \$8,800,000 for anti-aircraft material; \$5,000,000 for the manufacture of engines, dies and other aids to making army materials, and \$2,000,000 to make up deficiencies in ammunition.

The committee did not approve Mr. Roosevelt's suggestion that \$450,000 be provided for creation of a new enlisted reserve force, on the ground that legislation creating the reserve had not been enacted.

Major Items of Bill.

Major items in the bill are: Pay of the army, \$165,316,700; Quartermaster's Corps (food, clothing, transportation, etc.), \$36,488,402; Air Corps, proper, \$70,799,532, plus authorization to contract for \$19,126,894 worth of new equipment; Ordnance Department, \$33,620,074; seacoast defenses, \$8,748,558; National Guard, \$42,208,982; organized reserves, \$10,650,433.

The committee submitted to the House this breakdown of the \$70,799,532 Air Corps item: New airplanes, \$19,150,646; spares for new airplanes, \$5,302,273; experimental and research work, \$3,564,390; maintenance and operation, \$26,412,769; contract authorizations, \$16,126,894; salaries, \$242,560.

"There is evidence in the possession of the committee that we greatly excel any power in the world in naval aviation," the committee said, "and that, from a standpoint of project airplanes on hand, on order, and remaining to be ordered under funds heretofore made available, both army and navy, we are only excelled by the British Empire."

The bill, like last year's, contained no appropriations for non-military activities of the War Department, such as river and harbor projects under the jurisdiction of the army engineers. The rivers and harbors item will be in another appropriation measure.

Gen. Craig's Recommendations.

Gen. Malin Craig, army chief of staff, has advised the committee that an expenditure of \$1,000,000 would be necessary "to bring the army into position to respond effectively to an emergency."

RESULTS OF PRIMARY IN TWO COUNTY TOWNS

Kirkwood Mayor and Man He Fired Head April Election Ticket—Richmond Heights.

Mayor A. S. Kinyon of Kirkwood and Joseph N. Wilson, former city engineer who was fired by the Mayor last November in a row over a sewer bond election, were nominated yesterday in the primary election as candidates for Mayor. The election will be held April 5.

In a vote regarded as heavy for a Kirkwood primary, Kinyon received 1982 votes, Wilson 1035, and Peter C. Bopp, the third candidate, 248. In the vote for City Councilman the two incumbents, Irvine McGirk and William L. Hoeman, were far in the lead of the four nominated. The other two named were John F. Howell and Charles F. Hoyt. Two will be elected on April 5.

The row between Kinyon and

Wilson developed shortly before an election in which the voters approved a \$150,000 sewer bond issue. Kinyon favored it but Wilson opposed it and expressed his views in an advertisement in a Kirkwood newspaper. He was fired the day before the election for "inefficiency."

In the primary election in Richmond Heights, Mayor Brainerd W. La Tourette and Louis H. Kashner received the most votes for Mayor. La Tourette, getting 1793 and Kashner 1595. They will oppose each other in the regular election. The third candidate, Peter Logan, received 103 votes.

The four who led in the balloting for City Councilman were Lester Watson, Fred W. Keene, Anthony E. Mundwiller and Garrett D. Fitzgerald. Two will be elected at the regular election.

In Maplewood the voters approved, by a vote of 1038 to 180, the issuance of a \$25,000 bond issue to

complete work at the municipal swimming pool. The money will be used for the installation of bathhouses, electric lights and for landscaping.

Homicide Verdict in Killing.

A verdict of homicide was returned by an East St. Louis Coroner's jury yesterday in the killing

of Ophelia Patterson, a Negro, who was shot to death Saturday night in the 1100 block of Broadway place, East St. Louis. Witnesses said she was shot by Albert Lewis, Negro, who mistook her for another woman with whom he had quarreled. Lewis, who testified the shooting was accidental, was ordered held for the grand jury.



On ETIQUETTE of SMOKING

It's unsightly to sputter tiny bits of tobacco that cling to your lips. To avoid loose ends—smoke a Tareyton Cork Tip Cigarette. Besides, you'll get finer, milder tobacco!

HERBERT TAREYTON CIGARETTES

There's SOMETHING about them you'll like

SOCIAL SECURITY TAX RULING

Group Insurance Premiums Paid by Employer Exempt From Levy.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—Companies which give group life insurance policies to their employees do not have to pay Social Security

taxes on the insurance premiums, the Internal Revenue Bureau said today.

The cost of the insurance should not be considered as wages paid to employees, the bureau said, because the employees have no equity in the policies.

FOR ROOF REPAIRS

CALL

HILL-BEHAN

LUMBER CO.

We Specialize in the

Application of Sidelwall, Roofing Shingles, Slate and Flat Roof Repairing. Expert union workmen employed to do the complete job. Let our representative show you the superiority of Ford Water-proofed Asbestos Siding.

Free Inspection and Estimate

APPLIED ROOFING DIVISION

6500 Page Call Parkview 1000

Before you start househunting, consult the large lists of rental properties advertised in the Post-Dispatch want pages daily and Sunday.

COUPON 10c SHOE LACES BLACK OR BROWN 27-INCH LENGTH 4 PAIRS FOR 9c WITH COUPON ONLY	COUPON 50c ALMOND LOTION For Soft and Beautiful Hands 12c FULL PINT BOTTLE WITH COUPON ONLY	COUPON REGULAR 50c NAIL FILE Triple Cross Cut 9 Inches Long Rounded Tip 8c WITH COUPON ONLY	COUPON 25c TASTE-RITE CHOCOLATE MALTED MILK Full 1/2-Lb. Pkg. 10c WITH COUPON ONLY	COUPON 25c CASTOR OIL Cold Pressed—Finest Grade 2-Oz. Bottle 6c WITH COUPON ONLY	COUPON 25c HOPE CHOCOLATE LAXATIVE With Coupon Only 9c
---	---	--	---	--	--

PARK'S Cut-Rate DRUGS

711 N. 2ND ST. 2720 N. 4TH ST. 522 OLIVE 5971 EASTON 5003 GRAVOIS 1604 S. BRIDGEMAN 6665 DELMAR 7360 W. MANHATTAN 2718 CHEROKEE

THUR. FRIDAY SAT. MOD ESS 13c THUR. FRIDAY SAT.

SANITARY NAPKINS Park's Deep-Cut Price

TOILET GOODS 35c POND'S CREAMS Cold, Liquefying, or Vanishing 18c 60c MUM Deodorant Cream 33c 55c WOODBURY'S or KRANK'S Face Powder 27c \$1 LEMORE DEE Deep Pore Cms., 60c 50c CHAMBERLAIN'S LOTION — 34c ELMO ULTRAE CLEANSING CR., 1.10 COTY BATH POWDER — 1.00 \$1 LEMORE DEE Cocoa Butter Cr., 60c AYER'S SKIN TONIC — 85c	50c JERGEN LOTION Park's Low Price 25c OLD DUTCH CLEANSER 2 FOR 13c 25c CARTER'S LIVER PILLS 11c 50c Pluto Water 27c 1.00 COREGA 57c 1.20 CALDWELL'S SYRUP PEPSIN 66c 1.50 KOLOR-BAK RESTORER, 94c 10c LYSOL SOAP — 7c 60c MERCIREX SALVE — 39c 1.35 EMPIRIN COMP., 100's — 87c 25c S. T. 37 TOOTH PASTE — 21c 50c BROWNATONE HAIR DYE, 43c 50c VITALIS HAIR TONIC — 33c 55c PRINCESS PAT ROUGE — 29c 1.10 MERGOLIZED WAX — 76c 1.00 KURLASH CURLER — 67c	50c DR. LYON'S TOOTH POWDER 25c 1.00 LAVORIS ANTISEPTIC 57c 20-Oz. Bottle 15c CLAPP'S BABY FOODS 22c 30c SOUPS or VEGETABLES 25c N. R. Tablets 11c 1.25 PETROLAGAR EMULSION 65c 40c KRUECHER SALTS 27c 25c PYREX NURSERS 16c 35c FROZONE For Corns 19c 50c CALOX Tooth Powder 15c 35c SEIDLITZ POWDERS 14c 75c NOXZEMA Skin Cream 34c 50c HINKLE PILLS, 100's — 9c 35c WITCH HAZEL 10c 35c BORIC ACID 18c HOSPITAL COTTON 19c 25c IODINE 7c 25c GLYCERINE 12c 25c EPSOM SALTS 7c 35c GAUZE BANDAGE 6c 50c Aromatic Gasoline 28c 35c SODA MINT 16c	30c CAMPHO PHENIQUE 17c 75c FITCH SHAMPOO 35c 50c Ipana TOOTH PASTE 27c 35c Lifebuoy SHAVING CREAM 16c 15c FOUR-WAY COLD TABLETS 8c 60c MURINE 31c 50c PABLUM 31c SAL HEPATICA 32c 60c Size 1.25 ABSORBINE JUNIOR — 79c 35c VINCE PERBORATE — 23c 75c PACKER'S SCALPTONE — 44c 60c CALIFORNIA SYRUP FIGS. 36c 50c PEPSODENT T'YH POW., 39c 60c PERTUSSIN, for Coughs 36c 2.50 DRYGO FOOD, 3-lb. can 1.89 1.00 ADLERIKA EVAGUANT — 63c 75c BAYER'S ASPIRIN, 100's, 41c 60c ROUGE INCARNAT — 33c 50c YEAST FOAM TABLETS 27c 60c ENO Fruit SALTS 36c 35c CARTOSE 24c 35c SODIUM FLUORIDE 19c 50c SKIN BRASER 29c KLEENEX TISSUES 13c 50c at 200 2 for 25c 50c KAFFEE HAG Pound Can 32c 65c PINEX For Coughs 37c 1.00 MAR-O-OIL SHAMPOO 49c 14-Oz. Bottle
---	---	--	--

MY DAD SAYS THE FRISCO IS THE SMOOTHEST RIDING RAILROAD HE'S EVER BEEN ON!



FRISCO LINES

ST. LOUIS SAN FRANCISCO BY

ERS
ONS

designs!
ottons...

25c YARD

35c YARD

49c YARD

14c YARD

RR CO.

Co.
ected Articles Excepted

LANDIS FREES

Webb Only Player Now With Redbirds Coming Under Official Ruling

Cedar Rapids, Newport, Crookston, Mitchell, Fayetteville and Monnett Are Teams Affected—Fines Totalling \$2176 Assessed by Commissioner.

By J. Roy Stockton.

Of the Post-Dispatch Sports Staff.

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla., March 23.—Commissioner K. M. Landis today declared free agency for all members but one of the Cedar Rapids (Ia.) Club of the Three-I League and many members of farm clubs of the St. Louis Cardinals in various other leagues.

The Springfield (Mo.) club of the Western Association was fined \$1000 and levies of \$538 each were assessed against the Cedar Rapids club and the Sacramento club of the Pacific Coast League.

The commissioner's decision, of nine pages and containing some 5000 words, given out through his secretary, Leslie M. O'Connor, resulted from investigation of relations between the Cardinals and the Cedar Rapids club.

All members of the Monnett (Mo.) club of the Arkansas-Missouri circuit were declared free agents.

Landis said a list of the players declared free agents would be made public later. He declined to say how many names appeared on the list.

Lone Exception.

James Howard was the only member of the Cedar Rapids club not made a free agent.

The inquiry was based on the charge that the Cardinals extended their farming system to minor league clubs not formally listed as Cardinals farms. Baseball law forbids a club to have affiliations with more than one member of any circuit.

In other words, as Judge Landis pointed out to Branch Rickey, general manager of the Cardinals, if Club A and Club B had become involved in a fight for the pennant, it would have been possible for Rickey to refuse Club A any help or even permit Club A to obtain players from any other club on option.

Players involved in the Monnett case are Warren Buswell, Maurice Chartrand, Joe Davis, James Francis, Harold Gold, Olive Pickel, William Randall, Gerald Sewell, Walter Ward, Leroy Youngblood, Stanley Zetkusky, William Cranford, Ross Graham, Clifford Potts and William Hudson.

Judge Landis refused to comment on his decision.

"I can't talk to you about it," he said. "It's all set forth in that statement."

There was mention that the investigation had disclosed that the Sacramento club of the Coast League had been found guilty of "wash sales" transactions with the Cardinals.

Commissioner's Decision.

In the decision the Commissioner said: "Baseball seeks, as its constitutional documents state, to perpetuate baseball as the national game and to surround it with such safeguards as to warrant absolute public confidence in its integrity and methods."

"The fundamental, indispensable basis of every league's operations—major and minor—is the unquestionable integrity of competition with the league. Obviously, doubt of that must arise if players of two or more clubs competing in the same league are controlled by the same organization, for the power exists thereby to regulate and control the competition of these clubs."

It is no answer to say that this power is not exercised, or that each club must be allowed to decide for itself, and will not be permitted to make a contract destructive of public confidence in baseball's integrity.

"This case is the culmination of repeated efforts to maintain the above-mentioned principles."

The only player now in Cardinal uniform affected by the decision is Jimmy Webb, infielder, who was with Cedar Rapids in 1935 and 1936.

The decision pertains to the building-up of "illegal conduct of the Cardinals and their affiliates." The decision continues "Players covered up by this process are entitled to free agency both because of the violation of their rights as free agents and because a combination cannot profit from their liberal conduct."

"Accordingly all players on the Cedar Rapids list are declared free agents with the exception of Player James F. Howard."

Canoe Sign With Cards.

Because of the lateness of the date, Cedar Rapids players declared free agents can sign with that club for the season of 1938 but all free agents of other clubs—Newport, Crookston, Mitchell, Fayetteville and Monnett—cannot sign with the Cardinals or affiliated clubs for a period of three years.

Another paragraph of the decision reads as follows: "As to St. Louis, such players transferred to or from St. Louis or another club affiliation since Jan. 21, 1936, to Cedar Rapids or affiliated clubs will be declared free agents."

Players affected by this decision are the Nebraska State, Arkansas, Missouri, Three-I and Northeast Arkansas.

No Agreement Existed, Says Cedar Rapids Club Head.

C. D. RAPIDS, Ia., March 23.—Harry S. Johnson, president of the Cedar Rapids Three-I League club, declared today that "during the years 1936 and 1937

PLAYERS OF FIVE SMALL CARDINAL FARMS

Garibaldi Slides Into Third Base With a Triple



Art Garibaldi, Cardinal third baseman, slides safely into third with a three-base hit in the sixth inning of yesterday's exhibition game with the Bees. Eddie Mayo is waiting for the relay from the outfield. Garibaldi scored on Don Gutteridge's single. The Bees won, 13 to 9.

ONLY ONE HIT OFF WALKUP IN THREE INNINGS

SCORE BY INNINGS

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	T. H. E.
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	BROWNS
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	SAN ANTONIO
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	BROWNS

The Batting Order.

BROWNS	SAN ANTONIO
Mills if	Byrnes rf
Sullivan c	Scharen 3b
Kress ss	Criscola cf
Bel rf	Newman 1b
West cf	Rhein ss
Hughes 2b	Bernardino 2b
Hoffner 3b	Barfield cf
McQuinn 1b	Swift c
WALKUP P	KRAMER P
Umpire—Fowler and Grieves.	

By John E. Wray.

Sports Editor of the Post-Dispatch.

LAREDO, Tex., March 23.—Jimmy Walkup, the Browns' stylish right-hander, followed in the steps of Julio Bonetti and pitched three scoreless innings against the San Antonio Missions in the second game of the spring training series between the clubs here this afternoon.

But while Walkup was blanking the Missions, the starting San Antonio hurler, Kramer, also had the Browns at his mercy and pitched four scoreless frames before retiring in favor of Cordell.

Big Jim Weaver took Walkup's place after three innings, with Manager Gabby Street apparently reverting to three instead of five-inning tests for his pitchers.

Walkup held the Missions to one hit during his stay on the mound, but was lifted wild by the Browns.

The Browns narrowly missed a tally in the fourth. After McQuinn, first up, reached first on Rhein's overthrow, Mills doubled, but McQuinn could get no farther than third. He was doubled in a run-up on Sullivan's infield out.

LUISSETTI, COAST'S BASKET STAR, SIGNS FOR PART IN MOVIE

By the Associated Press.

LOS ANGELES, March 23.—Hank Luisetti, sensational Stanford basketball player, has signed a contract to play the lead in a (Paramount) movie titled "Campus Confessions." It was understood he would receive \$10,000.

Generally considered to be the greatest basketball star ever developed on the Pacific Coast, Luisetti established a new collegiate scoring mark for four years of competition this season with a total of 1968 points, 64 more than the previous record.

VINES LEADING PERRY BY 4 MATCHES AFTER NO. 42 OF PRO TOUR

By the Associated Press.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., March 23.—Ellsworth Vines of California increased his lead over Fred Perry, the Englishman, to 23-19 in their current series of professional tennis matches with a 6-3, 6-2 victory here last night.

Junior Munsell Beaten.

By the Associated Press.

DETROIT, March 23.—Junior Munsell, Oklahoma City heavyweight who won both his previous fights here by knockouts, dropped a referee's decision last night to George Siska of Wyandotte, Mich., when the latter rallied furiously in the tenth and final round to come from behind. Both weighed 191 pounds.

U. S. Team Beaten.

By the Associated Press.

LONDON, March 23.—The British international hockey team last night defeated the United States, 6 to 4. A previous meeting resulted in a 2-2 tie.

Paul Dean Through, Branch Rickey Says

By J. Roy Stockton.

Of the Post-Dispatch Sports Staff.

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla., March 23.—Paul Dean, junior member of the famous pitching team of Me and Paul, heroes of the 1934 National League and world championships, apparently is out of the picture as far as the Cardinals of 1938 are concerned. Paul tried out his right arm yesterday afternoon and all observers agreed that if that was all he had to show after three weeks of spring training, he wasn't likely to be a big league workman this season.

Branch Rickey, vice-president and general manager of the Cardinals, a qualified observer and deeply interested in the outcome of Paul's efforts to come back, witnessed the game. Rickey shook his head after the game.

"He's through," Rickey said tersely. "Dead arm. No question about it. You can bet everything you have. No, we can't count on Paul Dean at all."

For two innings Paul might have seemed to play the game of a man, but in the eyes of experienced observers. Except for a single to left by Reis, the first Boston Bee better in the first inning, there was no damage to the Dean delivery in the two frames. But it didn't mean anything. Merely that Paul, throwing stiffly, with no speed and no deceptive curve, merely was keeping the ball low and out of the dangerous parts of the strike zone.

In the third, however, his control wasn't so good and the Bees, aided by a break or two, walloped Paul's delivery to all parts of the park, scoring nine runs on nine hits including two triples and a double.

It is possible, of course, that the observers, including the much-interested Branch Rickey, are wrong. Perhaps Paul was still being cautious. But the 1938 season is just around the corner now and after three weeks, it was expected that Paul would bear down—throw with much on trial and those who went to see him perform felt that it

was now or never for the young man.

Of course, Paul Dean has a background. He pitched brilliantly and frequently for the Cardinals of 1934. He was a pitching asset and a box office attraction, as a member of the famed Dean team. Probably instead of giving him his unconditional release, which might seem a bit cruel, he will be given a chance to go to a minor league, to try by slow stages to beat his way back to major league skill.

Paul's showing overshadowed everything else in the game, a contest which the Bees won, 13 to 9. When the crowd of 1429 was dispersing, it was of Paul's performance that all interested observers were talking.

Dizzy hurried three innings, and while he was batted for five hits and two runs, he looked good. That is, he was throwing freely, with no evidence of any sore arm.

Today the Redbirds had a holiday. Frisch had told them they could have the day off if they beat the Bees. In view of that nine-run outburst against Paul it would have been unfair to make the team give up an expected holiday. So Frisch told them they could go fishing or loafing.

Tomorrow the team journeys to Saratoga and Max Lanier will get his second chance in a Cardinal uniform, facing the Red Sox again. Bill McGee will divide the day's pitching assignment with the stocky left-hander.

Jack Clements of San Francisco, 1937 national junior champion, surprised the gallery by defeating Jack Schwartz of Washington, D. C., 21-17. Louis Zerbo of Detroit turned back Joe Powers of Los Angeles, 21-14, 18-21, 21-6.

Jack Srenco of St. Louis, fourth ranking player of the country, advanced to the quarterfinals last night by defeating Jerry Encoe of Kansas City, 21 to 10 and 21 to 19. Angelo Trullo of New York eliminated Ed Rawlings of Kansas City, 21-19, 18-21 and 21-10. William McCarthy, Chicago, fifth ranking player, defeated Karl Walter of Cleveland, 21-14, 16-21 and 21-15. Sam Atcheson of Memphis, seeded No. 2, defeated Bernard Church of Birmingham, 21-3 and 21-6.

Roy Leu and Bob McGuire, representing the Olympic Club of San Francisco, defeated Ben Moore and Louis Byall of Memphis, in the opening round of doubles today. The score was 21-3, 21-9.

Bart Hackney and Joe Goldsmith of Los Angeles defeated Bernard Church and W. F. Miller of Birmingham, Ala., 21-15, 21-19.

Dr. M. M. Lappin and Albert Zerk of Detroit advanced to the quarterfinals on a bye.

BROWNS TO REWARD MOTORISTS WHO SHOW THE CLUB 'STICKERS'

Complimentary tickets to the St. Louis Browns baseball games will be given out by a "roving car" between April 1 and April 15 to automobile drivers in the Greater St. Louis area displaying the club's windshield emblem on their cars. The club is using the same insignia selected through a contest last year.

CHAMPION LOUIS IN FINE SHAPE, MANAGER SAYS

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, March 23.—Co-manager Julian Black said today Joe Louis was in "fine shape" for his heavyweight title defense against Harry Thomas in the Chicago stadium nine days hence.

In fact, "he's so good," Black added, "we do not want to take any chances on his going stale."

So today it was decided to give the Brown Bomber another rest. Louis resumed ring workouts yesterday after an earlier recess, but was not impressive in five rounds against three sparring mates despite the presence of Chairman Joe Triner and other Illinois Boxing Commission officials.

Thomas, who enjoyed his first vacation yesterday, returned to drills today. Both he and Louis were ordered to appear today before the commission for inspection of the six-ounce gloves they will use April 1. Mike Jacobs, promoting the sixteenth show in which Louis has been a principal, said Louis is expected to be on hand today, has postponed his return from New York until tomorrow.

Srenco, Platak Win in A. A. U. Handball Meet

By the Associated Press.

MEMPHIS, Tenn., March 23.—Joe Platak, stalwart, southpaw champion from Chicago, brushed aside rangy George Di Re, a fellow townsman, yesterday in his campaign for a fourth consecutive National A. A. U. handball title. Di Re, representing Chicago's Medina Club, fell before Platak's onslaught of slashing serves and masterful timing, 21-6, 21-6.

Jack Clements of San Francisco, 1937 national junior champion, surprised the gallery by defeating Jack Schwartz of Washington, D. C., 21-17. Louis Zerbo of Detroit turned back Joe Powers of Los Angeles, 21-14, 18-21, 21-6.

Jack Srenco of St. Louis, fourth ranking player of the country, advanced to the quarterfinals last night by defeating Jerry Encoe of Kansas City, 21 to 10 and 21 to 19. Angelo Trullo of New York eliminated Ed Rawlings of Kansas City, 21-19, 18-21 and 21-10. William McCarthy, Chicago, fifth ranking player, defeated Karl Walter of Cleveland, 21-14, 16-21 and 21-15. Sam Atcheson of Memphis, seeded No. 2, defeated Bernard Church of Birmingham, 21-3 and 21-6.

Roy Leu and Bob McGuire, representing the Olympic Club of San Francisco, defeated Ben Moore and Louis Byall of Memphis, in the opening round of doubles today. The score was 21-3, 21-9.

Bart Hackney and Joe Goldsmith of Los Angeles defeated Bernard Church and W. F. Miller of Birmingham, Ala., 21-15, 21-19.

Dr. M. M. Lappin and Albert Zerk of Detroit advanced to the quarterfinals on a bye.

BROWNS TO REWARD MOTORISTS WHO SHOW THE CLUB 'STICKERS'

Complimentary tickets to the St. Louis Browns baseball games will be given out by a "roving car" between April 1 and April 15 to automobile drivers in the Greater St. Louis area displaying the club's windshield emblem on their cars. The club is using the same insignia selected through a contest last year.

Retain Table Tennis Lead.

The Blacks defeated the Grays 5 to 4 to hold first place in the Metropolitan women's table tennis competition. The Blacks, captained by Evelyn Caporal, have won seven matches and lost one in the second half of the league competition. The Grays team is tied for second with the Oranges, each having won five and lost two matches.

LAST NIGHT'S FIGHTS

By the Associated Press.

ST. LOUIS—Maxie Berger, 141, Missouri, outpointed Eddie Venturi, 144, Italy, (10).

HILLWAUKEE—Sammy Angott, 123½, Louisville, outpointed Jackie Wilson, 126½, Pittsburgh, (10).

DETROIT—George Siska, 191, Wyandotte, Mich., outpointed Junior Munsell, 191, Oklahoma City, (10).

LOS ANGELES—Charley (Killer) Costen, 178, Akron, O., knocked out Sandy McDonald, 154, Texas, (3).

GRAY'S COLUMN

Well, That's Settled.

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., March 23. THE Olympic Games of 1940 will be held in Japan or not at all. That was the substance of the international Olympic Committee's decision at Cairo. Proposals to take the games from the Japanese could not be entertained by the committee because the sponsoring nation expressed willingness to go through with the bargain.

But it's more than two and one-half years until the Olympic Revival in Tokyo is scheduled to open and, with a stubborn war with China continuing and possibilities that other nations may start private wars of their own, in the meantime, it still seems an even chance that Japan will have to call off the event, as happened in 1916 when Germany was to have been the sponsoring nation.

At that time Germany was at war. At that time, too, Germany appeared to be in the ascendant. The war was not even in German territory. The conditions as regards Germany were not so very much worse than those confronting Japan today. But war stopped the 1916 games then and may also stop those of 1940.

And that's another laugh, for, the Olympics are supposed to promote friendly spirit among the member nations. Centuries ago, when the Olympic Games were confined to the Greek states, if any of these happened to be at war, the belligerents declared a truce during the period of the Olympic contests.

Let's try that one on Japan and China and see what happens.

It May Be a Flop Anyway.

EVEN THOUGH JAPAN carries on and the games are held on the new dates, assigned at the request of the sponsoring nation—Sept. 21 to Oct. 6—the promotion is likely to collapse flatter than an opera hat. Great Britain, France and the United States protested vehemently at the change of dates.

For one thing the representation of college students everywhere is likely to be reduced to a minimum or nothing. The Olympics of 1940 would be held at a time when American collegians should be in school. At least a month and probably more would be lost from the school time of collegians sent abroad. That might mean the students would lose an entire semester and delay graduation by that length of time.

There's little doubt that fewer than 50 per cent of our college representation will be able to make the trip. That detracts much from the hopes of the American Olympic squad. Collegians of the difficultly experienced last night at Berlin, and were expected to do so again at Tokyo.

Our chance of success will be materially reduced. It is therefore a question if funds could be raised to send a team through popular subscription. In the light of the difficulty experienced last time it isn't fantastic to suggest that possibly no team will be sent, unless some "angel" willing to underwrite the expedition can be found.

Other nations besides the United States may be unable to be fully represented and that will

spell disaster because the Games would not then truly be world championship in character.

Our First Defeat.

THE SITUATION seems to sound the knell of American supremacy in Olympic track and field sports—a supremacy which was asserted at the first Olympic revival in 1896 and has not been overcome since. Once or twice, counting firsts only, this country's score has been closely approached.

In 1940 an inadequate representation probably will mean the defeat of the American team, with Germany winning first place in track and the Japan sweeping the swimming events.

The promotion of Olympic revivals is becoming increasingly difficult as the economic status of so many nations weakens and their military requirements increase. A return to international peace conditions within the next six years seems necessary to the permanency of this once admirable institution.

Peerless Helen to Run.

IN CORNICANA, TEXAS, the world's fastest woman runner, Helen Stephens, will again make the headlines. That will occur tomorrow, when the famous Olympic athlete will face Miss Dean Minatra, guard on a Cornicana basketball team, and considered some flyer in her own right.

Miss Minatra specializes in the 100 meter race and has never been beaten at this distance. Unless she is a real super-athlete, she is destined to suffer a crushing defeat at the hands of the professional. By playing basketball for money and signing a contract to appear in an athletic movie, Miss Stephens appears to have forfeited her amateur standing.

That won't work much hardship unless the loss of a few \$35 medals and some trips around the country matters. Miss Stephens, however, has been unable to take competition in amateur circles.

Her representation in the Olympic Games of 1940 was rendered questionable by the proposal to take the women out of the Olympics, as was the case in another instance. American women hoping that Helen would keep her amateur standing until 1940 and expected to build a winning team around her.

However, it's all right to be the anchor girl of a winning team, provided the anchor is a beefsteak. In the family kitchen and credit at the department stores. Helen's necessities were more immediate and insistent than her desire to repeat her Olympic triumphs of 1936 in Berlin. After all, you can't digest medals.

FIFTH PLACE TIE OF A. B. C. TEAMS

By the Associated Press.

CHICAGO, March 23.—The Thomas J. Lynch Boosters of Wilmette, Ill., turned in a 2950 count in the team event in the American Bowling Congress last night and tied for fifth position. The team was the first to effect a change in the leading fives during the busy day. Also in fifth place in the five-man standings is Schmeising's Ice Cream, Norwood, O.

The Lynch team is a family affair. Brothers Eddie, Paul and Phil Bleaser are assisted by Cousin George Bleaser. Carl Schwall is the interloper of the outfit.

Kamm's Beer of South Bend, Ind., was second high in the first night squad, topping 2791 pins. Sinclair Refining of Wellsville, N. Y., scored 2757.

Retain Table Tennis Lead.

The Blacks defeated the Grays 5 to 4 to hold first place in the Metropolitan women's table tennis competition. The Blacks, captained by Evelyn Caporal, have won seven matches and lost one in the second half of the league competition. The Grays team is tied for second with the Oranges, each having won five and lost two matches.

LAST NIGHT'S FIGHTS

By the Associated Press.

ST. LOUIS—Maxie Berger, 141, Missouri, outpointed Eddie Venturi, 144, Italy, (10).

HILLWAUKEE—Sammy Angott, 123½, Louisville, outpointed Jackie Wilson, 126½, Pittsburgh, (10).

DETROIT—George Siska, 191, Wyandotte, Mich., outpointed Junior Munsell, 191, Oklahoma City, (10).

LOS ANGELES—Charley (Killer) Costen, 178, Akron, O., knocked out Sandy McDonald, 154, Texas, (3).

FLYERS,

KENDALL GETS GOAL TO DOWN MILLER SQUAD

Score of Second Contest Is 1-0—Series Will Be Resumed Friday in Minneapolis.

By W. J. McGoogan.

A water-logged goal put the Flyers in position today to go to Minneapolis with a two-game lead over the American Hockey Association's Kendall, star right wing of the Flyers, counted the tally which sent the Flyers North with the two-game lead by virtue of a 1-to-0 victory over the Millers at the Arena last night before a crowd of 7022.

St. Louis won the first of the series, 3-1.

For some reason or another, the game on the Arena floor started to melt half way through the second period and by the time the third period started it appeared that the water was so deep over the ice that skating was difficult, let alone passing the disc. As the puck slid along the ice it kicked up little waves of water.

Looked Like Overtime.

The teams had battled through two periods to a tie and it appeared they were headed for an overtime session, when out of a melee in front of the Minneapolis net Kendall scored the puck and shot it past Goalie Alex Wood for the win.

Myhill and Breneman were pulled with assists on the play. Through two periods and most of the third the teams had battled with neither having an edge and with the ice as it was, it appeared that there never would be a goal scored.

The crowd, which had braved the icy weather, pleaded for the Flyers to tally, and finally Kendall came through with the score.

All of which puts the Flyers in position that they have to take one of the three remaining games from the Millers to win the Association championship and avenge themselves for the three straight defeats which they suffered at the hands of the Millers last season.

Neither team was able to count the first period, although the Flyers had the greater number of shots. Wood turned back realists by Hudson and Palangio, while Nelson handled attempts by Kane.

There was not a penalty called in the first session, but the second saw under way only a little while before Purpur was banished for a foul.

The Millers were unable to cash on their opportunity, and hardly Purpur returned to the ice than he was sent to the cooler.

Kendall

FARMS

ENDALL GETS GOAL TO DOWN MILLER SQUAD

TONIO, Tex., March 23. — The game between the International Olympic proposals to take the game and the committee to go through

First Defeat.

THE SITUATION seems to sound knell of American supremacy Olympic track and field sports supremacy which was asserted at the first Olympic regatta in 1896 and has not been since. Once or twice, coming first, only this country's score has been closely approached.

The promotion of Olympic regatta is becoming increasingly difficult as the economic status of many nations weakens and their military requirements increase. A return to international peace conditions within the next few years seems necessary to the permanency of this once admirable institution.

Serious Helen to Run.

CORSIKANA, TEXAS, the world's fastest woman runner Helen Stephens, will again make headlines. That will occur tomorrow, when the famous Olympic athlete will face Miss Minnie, guard on a Corsicana basketball team, and considered some flyer in her own right.

Miss Minnie specializes in the 60 meter race and has never been beaten at this distance. Unless she is a real super-athlete, she is destined to finish the race looking at the back of the winner. Not even the once invincible Stella Walsh could pass this Fulton (Mo.) sprinter now in a professional. By playing basketball for money and signing a contract to appear in an athletic movie, Miss Stephens appears to have forfeited her amateur standing.

That won't work much hardship unless the loss of a few \$35 medals and some trips around the country matters. Miss Stephens has been practically without competition in amateur circles.

Her representation in the Olympic Games of 1940 was rendered questionable by the proposal to take the women out of the Olympics, as was the case in ancient days. Americans were hoping that Helen would keep her amateur standing until 1940 and expected to build a winning team around her.

However, it's all right to be the anchor girl of a winning team, provided there are some beefsteaks in the family larder and credit at the department stores. Helen's necessities were more immediate and insistent than her desire to repeat her Olympic triumphs of 1928 in Berlin. After all, you can't digest medals.

AMERICANS AND CANADIENS WIN

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, March 23. — The New York Americans and Montreal Canadiens are out in front in the first rounds of the National Hockey League's Stanley Cup playoffs.

These clubs, which finished second and third, respectively, in the circuit's international division, turned back their American counterparts in the opening games last night. The Americans gained their New York rivals the Rangers, 3 to 1, in an overtime duel that went more than 20 minutes beyond the regular three periods. The Canadiens outscored the Chicago Black Hawks, 6 to 4.

Since the preliminary rounds are on a two-out-of-three basis, the victories gave the amazing Americans and the flying Frenchmen big advantages. The second contests are played tomorrow at New York and Chicago.

The champions of the two divisions, the Boston Bruins and Toronto Maple Leafs, remained idle last night, taking a breathing spell before they meet at Toronto to start their best-of-five battle for the league title.

LAFAYETTE PARK WINS CHURCH BASKET TITLE

George McCarthy led Lafayette Park to a 37-31 overtime victory over Third Baptist and a second successive city Y. M. C. A. Church association championship last night at Bethlehem gymnasium. McCarthy scored five field goals and eight free throws.

The defeat was the first in 14 games for Third Baptist. Lafayette won the right to compete in the Church Division of the State Y. M. C. A. tournament in Columbia, starting next Saturday.

FLYERS, WITH TWO VICTORIES, WITHIN ONE GAME OF TITLE

Score of Second Contest Is 10-0—Series Will Be Resumed Friday in Minneapolis.

By W. J. McGoogan.

A waterlogged goal put the Flyers in position today to go to Minneapolis with a two-game lead over the Minnesota Hockey Association championship.

Wendell, star right wing of the Flyers, counted the tally which gave them the two-game lead by virtue of a 1-0-0 victory over the Millers at the Arena last night before a crowd of 7022.

For some reason or another, the Flyers were the first to start the game. The arena floor started to shake half way through the second period and by the time the third period started it appeared that the team would be lucky to score.

The water was so deep over the ice that skating was difficult, let alone passing the puck. As the puck slid along the ice it kicked up little clouds of water.

Looked Like Overtime.

The teams had battled through two periods to a tie and it appeared that the game would be headed for an overtime when out of a maelstrom of action the Minneapolis net keeper scored the puck and shot it into the goal.

Wendell and Brennen were the stars of the game. Wendell, through two periods and most of the third, had the puck in his hands, and finally Wendell scored the winning goal.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.

Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game. Wendell's goal was the first of the game.



Which One?

"Home Town Diner" Boy, page Rand-McNally!

BREATHES there a man with soul so dead

Who never to himself hath said, This is my own, my old home town.

A likely-looking place at that—Right here's where I'll hang up my hat.

And for the winter settle down!

But jesting aside, Bradenton is proud of O'Dis, even if he is only an adopted son, and is only too glad to set aside a Dizzy Dean day whenever he comes to town. They realize that as a booster for their thriving little community, O'Dis is a one-man chamber of commerce.

Brooklyn has a pitcher named Marrow, who ought to make the grade if he doesn't develop a boner complex.

According to Dodger sports observers, Van Mungo got him a seat on the water wagon Christmas eve and fastened himself to it with one of those safety belts like window washers wear. He's there for the duration of the tour.

In the meantime, Dolt Camilli, the \$85,000 beauty, took his pen in hand in the shake of a lamb's tail turned himself from a Phillie into a Dodger. Once a Phillie always a Dodger.

Working Material.

CONGRATULATIONS, Dolt Camilli. You are a credit to the game; You won your laurels as a Phillie. And then a Dodger you became. And though they may be complete strip guys, they average them.

Perhaps you'll make them championship guys.

The Schmeling-Louis fight is only three months away. How are you feeling, Max? Do you think you'll make it?

Then, too, there is always the possibility that the Fuehrer may have ideas of his own about whom Max will fight and for whom he will fight.

In the meantime, little Switzerland has come out with a last-ditch policy that includes no Swiss watch on the Rhine.

See by the papers where Gabby Street is being treated for a lip infection. Can it be that Gabby has picked up a case of "whistle-lip"?

Chairman Morgan of the T V A has taken a leaf from Dizzy Dean's book. He ain't sayin' nothin'.

Avery Brundage calls the change in the Olympic dates a bitter pill for the United States to swallow. There is no law against changing doctors, Avery.

Only Three Penalties. Only three penalties were called in the entire game.

Despite the rain, which fell just as game time, the crowd at Sunday night.

The Millers made every effort to win the third game played here last night, but were unable to put it over.

William F. Grant, president of the Association, was here for the game.

GROUPS AND SUMMARY

For MINNEAPOLIS, Wood 10, L. D. 11, R. D. 12, Patterson 13, Blake 14, Gledia 15, Taylor 16, Brennen 17, Smith 18, Anderson 19, Breck 20.

GALVESTON FIVE CHOICE IN GIRLS' BASKET TOURNEY

By the Associated Press. WICHITA, Kan., March 23.—First-round play in the Women's National A. A. A. basketball tournament was completed late last night with all seeded teams still in the field, and sextets from 11 states among the survivors.

Kansas led the list with three. Tennessee, Texas and Oklahoma still had two representatives, and Arkansas, Washington, Maryland, Mississippi, Utah, Iowa and Florida one each.

Last night's program saw the advance of Wolfe City, Tex.; Bremer, Kan.; Nashville; Topeka, Kan.; Baltimore, Md.; and Galveston, Texas.

Wolfe City edged out Modesto, Cal., in a thriller, 27 to 26; Bremer, Kan., downed the Butler County, Kan., All-Stars, 29 to 10; Nashville pulled away late to defeat Davenport, Ia., 31 to 23; Topeka squeezed out a 25-20 triumph over Pittsburgh, Pa.; Baltimore won from Salina, Kan., 20 to 16, and the Galveston outfit, top favorite, defeated Garden City, Kan., 47 to 2.

In afternoon games, Dale, Ok., defeated Covington, Ky., 16 to 11; Wamego, Kan., defeated Shreveport, La., 31 to 23, and Salt Lake City emerged as something of a dark horse by downing Mesquite, Tex., 41 to 22.

A. B. C. Titlists to Roll Here Tonight

A five-game doubles bowling match featuring two A. B. C. champions and two bowlers who rolled into high positions in this year's tournament at Chicago, will be tonight following the regular round of the Classic Wednesday League. The match will start at about 11:30 p. m.

Nelson Burton, Dallas, co-holder of the A. B. C. doubles championship, and Fred Taff, who with Buzz Wilson, rolled into the lead in the 1938 tourney with a score of 1927, will meet Max Stein and John Mahon of the Mystery Men team, present team leaders in the A. B. C. All-events last year with a record score of 2070, while Mahon rolled into fourth place in the all-events this year with 1891. Stein and Mahon recently won the doubles title in the Central Illinois tournament.

First place is at stake in the Classic League with the Mystery Men, who are tied with the Silver Seals for the lead, opposing the Allhoffs and the Seals meeting the Hermanns. In the other matches, the Say-It-With-Flowers meet the Club Plantations and the Budweisers play the Witeks. Team play opens at 9:15 o'clock.

WRESTLING RESULTS

By the Associated Press. MINNEAPOLIS—Jim London, 202, St. Louis, won decision over Ray Steele, 212, Glendale, Cal., one hour.

ALBANY, N. Y.—Steve Casey, 225, Ireland, threw George Clark, 225, Scotland, one fall.

PORTLAND, Me.—Babe Detton, 195, Philadelphia, defeated Zinka, Fairport, N. Y., two of three falls.

READING, Pa.—Chief Thunderbird, 220, Vancouver, B. C., tossed Sammy Cohen, 230, Chicago, 11:08.

BINGHAMTON, N. Y.—Gino Martindell, 168, New York, pinned George Becker, 168, Columbus, O., 39:15.

SAN FRANCISCO—Brooke Nagurski, 225, International Falls, Minn., defeated Vladimir, 215, Russia, two of three falls.

INDIANAPOLIS—Rhy Thom, Bloomington, Ind., defeated Silent Rattler, Indianapolis (light heavyweight).

MINNESOTA Nine Beats Tulane. NEW ORLEANS, March 23.—The University of Minnesota baseball team made the most of six hits yesterday to trim Tulane 4 to 1. Rain delayed the game more than an hour. Becker, Minnesota center-fielder, hit a homer.

Named Freshman Coach. BOSTON, March 23.—Harold Kopp, former Western Maryland football captain under Dick Harlow, has been appointed freshman football coach at Northeastern. Kopp now is freshman baseball and basketball coach.

Ladies to Have Their "Day" at Yankee Stadium

By the Associated Press. ST. PETERSBURG, Fla., March 23.—The New York Yankees will inaugurate Ladies days this year. Col. Jake Ruppert announced yesterday that every Friday during the 1938 season, women would be admitted free at the stadium, paying only the 10-cent tax. The Giants have had Ladies day for several years.

Lois Keene, former Illinois University champion, will participate in the St. Louis District Indoor tennis championships which open Saturday afternoon on the Washington University Field House courts. Miss Keene was second to Mercedes Weiss in District rankings for 1937 and is a former holder of the District outdoor women's singles title.

Titleholders in all three of the indoor events will defend their championships this year. Frances Jacobson and Robert Weinstock, champions in the women's and men's singles, respectively, will compete, while the entry of Frank Kestay and Teddy Engmann, men's doubles title holders, was received yesterday.

Edmund Serrano, veteran player, added his name to the entries in men's singles. Adolph Orthwein and Tom Rutledge, Yale University players, will compete, while William Weiss, former New York University star; Ed Miller, Norman Wendell, Don Pritchard, Harry Greensfelder and Joe Mullen Jr. also have filed.

Nancy Morrill, Valedictorian of the women's singles yesterday and will compete along with Barbara Weaver, Jane Smith, Lydia Christy, Frances McPheeters, Mary Smith, Mary Kimball, Nancy Lionberger, Nancy Ellis and Shirley Lechman.

Entries in the men's doubles also include such combinations as Herbert Weinstock and Joyce Portner, Robert Weinstock and Joseph I. Werner, Richard Rosebrough and William Kreuger, Don Pritchard and B. E. Boll, Joe Mullen Jr. and Bud Jones, William Bascom and Jack Bascom, Jack Gordon and Monroe Lewis, and Adolph Orthwein and partner.

JACOBA NOMINATED FOR PIMLOO OAKS

By the Associated Press. BALTIMORE, March 23.—Jacoba, leading money-winning filly last year, tops a list of 61 fillies named yesterday for the fifteenth renewal of the Pimlico Oaks to be run May 7 for \$7500 added money.

Jacoba, winner of \$31,715 in 1937, was victor in the Selma Stakes at Laurel and second to Nedayr in the Pimlico Futurity.

Other nominations for the mile and a sixteenth race include: Araho Lass, Bunny Baby, Catalysis, Creole Maid, Handcuff, Third Party, Toddie On, Anafana, Royal Rhapsody and Short Distance.

Named Freshman Coach.

BOSTON, March 23.—Harold Kopp, former Western Maryland football captain under Dick Harlow, has been appointed freshman football coach at Northeastern. Kopp now is freshman baseball and basketball coach.

GHEZZI SHOOT A 68 FOR EARLY LEAD IN GOLF

By the Associated Press. PINEHURST, N. C., March 23.—Victor Ghezzi of Deal, N. J., shot a dazzling 68, four under par, to lead the early finishers in the thirty-fifth renewal of the historic North and South golf tournament here today.

Ghezzi turned in a sparkling 34 on the outgoing nine and came home in the same figures. He was never over par, and over the four No. 2 course he turned in four birdies.

Paul Runyan of White Plains, N. Y., who set a record by winning the 1935 tournament with 276 strokes, traversed the course today in even par figures—72.

Best of the early amateur marks was a 74 posted by T. Saffern of Newport, R. I.

FINCHURST, N. C., March 23.—Scores in the thirty-sixth annual North and South golf tourney today:

Victor Ghezzi, Deal, N. J. — 34-34-68
Leonard Rodman, Springfield, Mass. — 35-40-75
Bobby Crutchfield, Richmond, Va. — 34-36-70
Jack Tatum, White Plains, N. Y. — 34-38-72
Ted Turner, Philadelphia — 34-38-72
Jimmy Hines, Great Neck, L. I. — 35-40-75
E. J. Harrison, Little Rock, Ark. — 35-39-73
Dorcas McGraw, Pittsburgh — 35-40-74
T. Saffern, Newport, R. I. — 35-39-74
George Flood, Charleston, S. C. — 35-37-75
Ed Oliver, Wilmington, Del. — 35-37-75
Leo Madory, Westbury, Conn. — 37-38-76
Ray Magrune, Dayton, O. — 35-40-76
Lee Walper, Washington — 38-39-77
Dorcas McGraw, Pittsburgh — 35-40-74
Fred A. Onatelli, St. Clairsville, O. — 41-45-86
Hutch C. Connerly, Chicago — 41-41-88
John A. Skinner, Cleveland, O. — 44-44-88
*Denotes amateur.

Miss Kirby and Jean Bauer Win Augusta Matches

By the Associated Press. AUGUSTA, Ga., March 23.—All the favorites, including Dorothy Kirby of Atlanta and Jean Bauer of Providence, R. I., turned in victories yesterday as the Augusta women's golf tournament moved into the second round.

Miss Kirby defeated Mrs. Katherine McCloskey of Pittsburgh, 2 and 1, and will meet Mrs. Charles Harbough of Cleveland, in the second round. Mrs. Harbough advanced at the expense of Ruth Haley of New York, winning 2 and 1.

Miss Bauer shot sub-par golf to gain a 4-and-3 victory over Barbara Bourne of New York. The Providence girl will meet Mrs. Charles Newbold of Kansas City, Mo., in today's 18-hole test. Mrs. Newbold defeated Mrs. H. F. Prunaret of Boston, 4 and 3.

Also still in the running for the championship vacated by Marion Milroy of Lexington, Ky., was Mrs. Warren W. Beard of Boston, the medalist, who turned in a 4-and-3 victory over Mrs. Jerome Sloman of Baltimore. Her next opponent will be Grade Amory of New York, winner, 5 and 4, over Alice Rutherford of Albany, N. J.

Helen Deltweiler of Washington, D. C., who trounced Mrs. T. E. Schludenberg of Baltimore, 3 and 2, will face Mrs. Dorothy C. Howe of Philadelphia, winner over Isabel Ogilvie of Cleveland, 2 and 1.

Ohio Educator Finds Football Liability to Most Small Colleges

By the Associated Press. OBERLIN, O., March 23.—Football revenue may "pay the freight" for the rest of the athletic program in large universities but a survey by an Ohio educator indicated today that the sport was a financial liability to most small colleges.

Ernest H. Wilkin, president of Oberlin College, said that his recently completed survey of 22 widely separated colleges in the United States showed that only two of them realized a profit from last year's football campaigns, one with a net of \$1492 and the other a \$79 balance.

The others, he said, had an average deficit of \$1743 for the season.

WARRENSBURG HONORS CHAMPION BASKET TEAM

By the Associated Press. WARRENSBURG, Mo., March 23.—Warrensburg danced last night in honor of its Mules—the Teachers College basketball team that won the national intercollegiate basketball tournament March 12.

The dance was the climax to a celebration that greeted the team home from Denver where it went for the National A. A. U. tournament following its victory at Kansas City. A parade and presentation of the trophy by F. C. Allen, University of Kansas basketball coach, were held earlier. All schools were dismissed for the afternoon celebration.

Letter winners, announced by Tad Reid, coach, were: Earl Keth, Harold Howard, Howard Schneider, Fred Troutwine, James Gibbs, Al Schrick, Marvin Kay, Harry Heller and Robert Foster.

MAX SCHMELING WIRES HE WILL ARRIVE FOR LEWIS FIGHT APRIL 29

By the Associated Press. NEW YORK, March 23.—Max Schmeling, instructed to come to this country at least 40 days before his title match with Joe Louis scheduled for June 22, yesterday cabled his American representative, Joe Jacobs, he would be here April 29.

Max is to fight Steve Dudas of Edgewater, N. J., at Hamburg April 16 and will sail for the United States six days later. He expects to do his preliminary training at French Lick Springs, Ind.

Meanwhile Promoter Mike Jacobs claims he doesn't know where the fight will be held. New York, Chicago, Detroit and Philadelphia all are more or less in the running, he says.

Stallion Stake July 9.

The \$7000 championship stallion stake for three-year-old trotters will be run at Cleveland's North Randall track during the meet, July 4 to 9.

TROPHIES

Medals and Athletic Awards School Rings and Pins Monti Jewelry Co. 531 ARCADE BLDG. Chestnut 0990 Catalogue on Request

TRADE IN OLD TIRES

DON'T THROW THEM AWAY! TRADE THEM IN DURING THIS SUPER-VALUE EVENT!

WE WILL ALLOW YOU

\$3.90 to \$8.50 ON EACH TIRE

OFF LIST PRICES

WORLD FAMOUS AJAX

GUARANTEED 12 and 18 MO.

We will replace any Ajax Tire rendered unfit for further service, charging only for time you have had Tire. Adjustments based on current net selling prices.

Ultimate in Blow-Out Protection
Non-Skid Construction
Superior Traction, Silent Performance
Laboratory Tested for Safety, Mileage
Guaranteed in Writing

Pay Full Sales Tax at Time of Purchase on Deferred Pay Plan

DEFERRED PAYMENTS
 Use your credit during this great sale on purchases of \$20 or more. Nominal carrying charge.

TIRES MOUNTED WITHOUT CHARGE
 For your convenience Ajax Tires will be mounted without charge at convenient St. Louis location.

GOLDSHIELD 4 PLY			CUSTOM MADE 4 PLY		
GUARANTEED 12 MONTHS			GUARANTEED 18 MONTHS		
Regular AJAX List Price	We Allow for Your OLD Tire	Your Cost for New AJAX Tire	Regular AJAX List Price	We Allow for Your OLD Tire	Your Cost for New AJAX Tire
\$ 9.35	\$3.90	\$ 5.45			
10.15	4.10	6.05			
10.55	4.30	6.25	\$11.70	\$4.55	\$7.15
10.80	4.45	6.35	12.05	4.75	7.30
10.85	4.70	6.15			
11.70	4.75	6.95	13.00	5.05	7.95
12.10	4.80	7.30			
12.30	4.95	7.35	13.70	5.35	8.35
12.80	5.00	7.80	14.25	5.50	8.75
13.25	5.25	8.00	14.70	5.60	9.10
14.15	5.70	8.45	15.70	6.00	9.70
13.95	5.75	8.20	15.50	6.00	9.50
14.65	5.90	8.75	16.25	6.30	9.95
14.95	6.00	8.95	16.60	6.35	10.25
15.70	6.55	9.15	17.45	6.75	10.70
15.95	6.60	9.35			
16.35	6.65	9.70			
16.70	6.70	10.00			
17.40	6.95	10.45			
17.85	7.15	10.70			
17.55	7.10	10.45	19.50	7.60	11.90
19.30	8.30	11.00	21.50	8.50	13.00

Auto Shop—Eighth Floor

FAMOUS-BARR CO.

OPERATED BY THE MAY DEPT. STORES CO. WE GIVE AND REDEM SAGE STAMPS

LAFAYETTE CIGAR

Smoke one SLOWLY and SMILE

5¢

EXCELLENCE SIZE

Always mild and sweet

Peter Hauptmann Tobacco Co., 609 Chouteau Ave., St. Louis, Mo., Distributors

RACING ENTRIES AND SELECTIONS - - - OTHER SPORTS NEWS

PATTY BERG HAS
8-STROKE LEAD
IN MEDAL PLAY

By the Associated Press.
SOUTHERN PINES, N. C., March 22.—Patty Berg of Minneapolis shot a 76 today for a 38-hole total of 151 and an eight-stroke lead over her nearest competitor in the Mid-South women's golf tournament, a 54-hole medal play event.

Jane Cochran Jameson of West Palm Beach, Fla., was in second place, with 90-79-158.

The national champion, Mrs. Estelle Lawson Page of Chapel Hill, found the going tough, and ended the second round with 83-85-168.

Other leading scorers were Deborah Verry, Worcester, Mass., 80-89-169, and Virginia Guilfoyle, Syracuse, N. Y., 84-86-170.

Scores for 36 Holes.
Patty Berg, Minneapolis, 75-76-151.
Mrs. Jane Cochran Jameson, West Palm Beach, Fla., 80-79-158.
Mrs. Estelle Lawson Page, Chapel Hill, N. C., 83-85-168.
Betty Abernethy, Pittsburgh, 80-79-169.
Lester Fordyce, Youngstown, O., 85-90-175.
Helen Waring, Pittsburgh, 86-83-173.
Mrs. Lee Walker, Washington, 80-87-178.
Mary Kahn, Ashtabula, Pa., 90-88-178.
Mrs. Sarah Fowles Wadsworth, Pittsburgh, 94-87-181.

RACING RESULTS AND ENTRIES

At Tropical Park.

Weather Clear; Track Fast.
FIRST RACE—One-half mile.
All Spades (Cortez) 4:19 3.60 3.10
Travel Agent (Lynch) 4:20 3.60 3.10
Mastone (Barb) 4:21 3.60 3.10
Time, 1:11.4-5. Aunt Caddie, M. M. Bachman, Cotonaster, Driveth, Ann Brock, Bib'n Tucker, Eagle Maid, Clockmouse also ran.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs.
Two Tricks (Sherman) 6:50 4.40 3.70
Stingy (Hartle) 6:51 4.40 3.70
Salvina (Dippo) 6:52 4.40 3.70
Time, 1:11.4-5. Rafter, Hornet, Robert S. Hypo, Lady Bessie, Gayette and Altimont also ran.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs.
Beaver Lake (McCombs) 5:50 3.40 2.80
Elder's Choice (P. Ryan) 5:51 3.40 2.80
Time, 1:11.4-5. Mr. Probert, Miss Chino, Come Home, More Poles and Astra also ran.

FOURTH RACE—One mile and a sixteenth.
Saraville (Merritt) 14:10 6.40 4.10
Dugger (Crichtfield) 14:11 6.40 4.10
Time, 1:44. Lignum Vitae, Gay Boy II, Lifeguard, Star Mint, Liberty Torch also ran.

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs.
Ramble Boy (McCombs) 3:50 2.30 2.30
Pastority (Bierman) 3:51 2.30 2.30
Time, 1:05.5. Xavier, Glatton, Broom Tour also ran.

At Fair Grounds.

Weather Cloudy; Track Muddy.
FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs.
Bunny Baby (Vedder) 3:30 2.50 2.50
Mokens 3:31 2.50 2.50
Pegging Away (Krovis) 3:32 2.50 2.50
Time, 1:07.1-5. Double Dixie, Williams Palmer, Grey Strake, Sun Captura, Virginia J. also ran.

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs.
Sun Dora (Vedder) 14:40 6.00 4.40
Dromie (Castille) 14:41 6.00 4.40
Irish Wake (Vesell) 14:42 6.00 4.40
Time, 1:08.1-5. Mr. Jameson, Little Marcella, Redlight, Jim McConnell, Tetter Totter, Chatus, Merlyon, On, Gypse Chet also ran.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs.
Individual (Vedder) 5:30 3.80 3.80
Solavation (H. West) 5:31 3.80 3.80
Time, 1:11.4-5. Mr. Richard, D. D. McCarty (Richard), Little Rain Water, War Just, Young Playtime, Miss Gorgousa, Hasty Mack, Michigan Lady, Glatton, also ran.

FOURTH RACE—One-half mile.
He Whip (Dugger) 1:12.50 4.80 2.40
Major B. (Corbett) 1:13 4.80 2.40
Time, 1:04.2-5. Nopah, Pone, Grand Singer, Nursery, Pansy's Third, He said, Big Ned and Double Tongue also ran.

At Oaklawn Park.

Weather Clear; Track Muddy.
FIRST RACE—Oaklawn course.
Little Duff (Carter) 5:50 3.40 2.80
Abductor (Meyers) 5:51 3.40 2.80
Time, 1:11.4-5. Prince Zevand, Bop Lucky, Legume also ran.

SECOND RACE—Oaklawn course.
Frits (Carter) 12:10 5.10 3.80
Galeco (Gardelle) 12:11 5.10 3.80
Time, 1:11.4-5. Miss Balco, Grey Squaw, Prince Sullivan, Dizzy Danna, Steelingway, Babu's Choice, Courant and Imperial Marjan also ran.

At Fair Grounds.

Weather Clear; Track Muddy.
FIRST RACE—Purse \$700, claiming, four-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

At Tropical Park.

First race, purse \$800, claiming, two-year-olds, four furlongs.
Four Furlongs 107 Measome 110
Belt Inco 108 110
Prospectus 112 Taut 112
Dorby Dean 116 112
Handby 120 112
Beast Do 112 112

At Fair Grounds.

Second race, purse \$800, claiming, four-year-olds and up, six furlongs.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

At Fair Grounds.

Third race, purse \$800, claiming, four-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

At Fair Grounds.

Fourth race, purse \$800, claiming, four-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

At Fair Grounds.

Fifth race, purse \$800, claiming, four-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

At Fair Grounds.

Sixth race, purse \$800, claiming, four-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

At Fair Grounds.

Seventh race, purse \$800, claiming, four-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

At Fair Grounds.

Eighth race, purse \$800, claiming, four-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

At Fair Grounds.

Ninth race, purse \$800, claiming, four-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

At Fair Grounds.

Tenth race, purse \$800, claiming, four-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

At Fair Grounds.

Eleventh race, purse \$800, claiming, four-year-olds and up, one mile and one-sixteenth.
1—Bald Crest, Count Cotton, Prince Trap, Marla May, 2—Red Paul, 3—E. J. Jones, 4—War Bridge, Top Dog, Hla Girl, Star, 5—Texas Boy, 6—Tuleyries Star, 7—Swing, 8—Rusty, 9—Fry Guy, 10—Lorry, Off Duty, 11—Bay Boy, Declaration, Jim John.

22 Entered in
Louisiana Derby

By the Associated Press.
NEW ORLEANS, March 22.—Twenty-two leading three-year-olds have been entered for the \$12,000 added Louisiana Derby at Fair Grounds here next Sunday, the last day of a 113-day meeting.

At least 15 horses are expected to go to the post. Nine of the probable starters have been nominated for the Kentucky Derby.

The race, at a mile and one-eighth, was won last year by Grey Count of A. Pelletier's Milladale Stable, which has named its Sir Raleigh for this year's renewal. A. G. Tarn, the Canadian horseman, who won the 1936 stake with the Iron horse Rushaway, has named Wise Fox and Pelletier.

Hal Price Headley's Bourbon King is the advance favorite. Mrs. Ethel V. Mars' Milky Way Farm Stable has named Mountain Ridge and Farrell, which cost \$18,000 at the Saratoga yearling sales in 1936.

Probable starters:
HORSE JOCKEY OWNER
Bourbon King E. Arcaro Hal Price Headley
Mountain Ridge A. Robertson Milky Way
Farrell A. Robertson Milky Way
Allanwood G. Napier Mrs. C. E. Dale
Feng G. Young Mrs. C. E. Dale
Wise Fox J. Longden A. G. Tarn
Pelletier H. West A. G. Tarn
Bunny Baby R. L. Vedder E. K. Bryson
Vee Call G. Rose Mrs. R. Baldwin
Dolly Val J. McCoy James Emery
Sir Raleigh C. Corbett Milladale Stable
Prince Argo B. Morris B. Hernandez
Spillway L. Haas Joe W. Brown
William Palmer C. Mojena A. Barrera
Sir Alby P. Keeter Mrs. A. M. Creech
Miss Mary J. Richard Mrs. A. M. Creech

Record for Cambridge Crew.

By the Associated Press.
LONDON, March 22.—The Cambridge crew, preparing for its annual race with Oxford April 2, established a new record for a part of the course yesterday. The Cantab pulled from Hammersmith Bridge to Chiswick Steps in 3:40, three seconds faster than the record made by Oxford in 1924.

PHAKOS WINS 83D

LINCOLNSHIRE EVENT
By the Associated Press.
LINCOLN, ENGLAND, March 22.—Edward Esmond's four-year-old bay colt, Phakos, today won the eighty-third running of the Lincolnshire Handicap, with Lord Pender's Kyles of Minard second and Z. G. Michallos' Zaimis third.

COLLYER'S
SELECTIONS

At Fair Grounds.

1—Kernay, Courtney's Pet, Mokema.
2—Hobbs, Take Charge, Sun Henry.
3—The Pelican, West, Black Red.
4—QUINTON, Miss Chatter, Royal Tucson.
5—Repsal, Florida, Lucky Color.
6—Indian Boy, Billy I. Miss Joker.
7—Vio Nole, Oronot, Girl, Coming Back.
8 (substitute)—Regardless, Nedrow, Sugar Jess.

At Tropical Park.

1—Prospectus, Handby, Ishie.
2—Big Fly, Slavia, Milk.
3—BOUGHT AFTER, Mr. Grist, Day Is Done.
4—Count Me, Far Cry, Blue Cyclone.
5—Infantry, Court Scandal, Gyal.
6—Dance, High Road, Say When.
7—Harris, Blue King, Sam Worley.
8—Stipulate, Berry Patch, Big Hawk.

At Oaklawn Park.

1—Mary Selby, My Auntie, Veeke.
2—Mad Bill, Alamy, Match Fines.
3—Uddies, Milky Way entry, Wise Barker.
4—Cloudy Weather, Count Dean, Determined.
5—CHIMALLY, Sea Fox, Our Justice.
6—Baby Princess, Emily Jane, Full Up.
7—Fisher, Captain Jinks, Tuleyries Lad.
8—Hamrod, Mo. Falco.

MOST PROBABLE WINNER—Sought After.

COLLYER'S SYSTEM HORSE—Outright, BEST FAVORITE—Danaroc, Mayor, Stipulate to place.

Scores a

"bull's-eye in Quality and Economy"



Record for Cambridge Crew.

By the Associated Press.
LONDON, March 22.—The Cambridge crew, preparing for its annual race with Oxford April 2, established a new record for a part of the course yesterday. The Cantab pulled from Hammersmith Bridge to Chiswick Steps in 3:40, three seconds faster than the record made by Oxford in 1924.

PHAKOS WINS 83D

LINCOLNSHIRE EVENT
By the Associated Press.
LINCOLN, ENGLAND, March 22.—Edward Esmond's four-year-old bay colt, Phakos, today won the eighty-third running of the Lincolnshire Handicap, with Lord Pender's Kyles of Minard second and Z. G. Michallos' Zaimis third.

What railroad has the shortest line to Detroit from St. Louis?

The Wabash, the only railroad with thru trains between the two cities.

INDICATION THAT
WAR ADMIRAL WILL
NOT START IN DIXIE

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, March 22.—War Admiral, now resting on his laurels at Samuel Riddle's Glen Riddle Farm, Berlin, Md., will be shipped to Belmont Park the second week in April, thus indicating he will not start in the \$20,000 Dixie Handicap at Pimlico, May 11, it has been learned.

The Admiral has been assigned 152 pounds for the event, a weight which Riddle already has declared excessive for the little son of Man O' War.

The great Riddle colt is eligible for the Excelsior Handicap at Jamaica, May 7, and the Metropolitan and Suburban handicaps at Belmont Park. Whether he goes in any of them probably will depend on the weight assignments.

Trot Races in Florida.

Trotting races will be held at Seminole Park in Florida next winter.

Before buying

HOUSE FURNISHINGS see the Lumarith Lamp Shade announcement Page 38

APRIL IDEAL HOUSE NUMBER

HOUSE & GARDEN of all editions 35c a copy

ELY CULBERTSON'S

Contract Bridge Column Daily in the Post-Dispatch



Next day in the store Kay

SOMEONE SHOULD TELL THAT NICE LITTLE SALESGIRL ABOUT LADS. UNDO OR IS SO UNPLEASANT

AND MORE START AS BUYER

SHE MEANS AM! IS THAT WHAT'S WRONG?

removes

removes

The camera

honestly the story a screwy beautiful handson never a no won come o

"mer

"mer

The camera

honestly the story a screwy beautiful handson never a no won come o

"mer

"mer

The camera

honestly the story a screwy beautiful handson never a no won come o

"mer

"mer

The camera

honestly the story a screwy beautiful handson never a no won come o

"mer

"mer

The camera

honestly the story a screwy beautiful handson never a no won come o

"mer

"mer

The camera

honestly the story a screwy beautiful handson never a no won come o

"mer

"mer

The camera

honestly the story a screwy beautiful handson never a no won come o

SELLING-OUT
PRICES SHATTERED!
WE QUIT BUSINESS
AT 10TH & WASHINGTON

WOMEN'S & CHILDREN'S
NEW SPRING WASH DRESSES
VALUES UP TO 69c
25c
10c DISH TOWELS - 5c
15c RAYON UNDIES, 7c
59c WORK SHIRTS, 29c
\$3.95 Ladies' New Spring Dresses - \$1
Ladies' Toppers & Jiggers, \$1.99 & \$2.99
Suits or Topcoats Up to \$16.95 For Men \$7
\$2.95 Men's Work or Dress Pants - \$1
\$1 Men's Gray Covert Work Pants, 59c

Shoes
FOR MEN AND WOMEN
VALUES \$5 UP TO 5
Many Branded Makes, Black, Tan, Brown and Novelties. Choice
1 PAIR
ALL SIZES IN THE LOT
15c
Rayon Panties
15c
SAVE!

Shoes
FOR MEN AND WOMEN
VALUES \$5 UP TO 5
Many Branded Makes, Black, Tan, Brown and Novelties. Choice
1 PAIR
ALL SIZES IN THE LOT
15c
Rayon Panties
15c
SAVE!

Shoes
FOR MEN AND WOMEN
VALUES \$5 UP TO 5
Many Branded Makes, Black, Tan, Brown and Novelties. Choice
1 PAIR
ALL SIZES IN THE LOT
15c
Rayon Panties
15c
SAVE!

Shoes
FOR MEN AND WOMEN
VALUES \$5 UP TO 5
Many Branded Makes, Black, Tan, Brown and Novelties. Choice
1 PAIR
ALL SIZES IN THE LOT
15c
Rayon Panties
15c
SAVE!

BARNY'S

AT 10TH & WASHINGTON

RACING SELECTIONS
By LOUISVILLE TIMES

At Tropical Park.

1—Bess Do, Handby, Taut.
2—Thursand, Gold Thor, Milk.
3—Mr. Grist, Day Is Done, Considerme.
4—Count Me, Blue Cyclone, Far Cry.
5—INFANTRY, Maskee, Rushaway.
6—Four Spot, Highpool, Velocity.
7—Crestons, Sam Worley, Blue King.
8—The Trunvir, Berry Patch, Color Bearer.

At Oaklawn Park.

1—Kabo, Delude, Ches.
2—Alamy, Blue Blaser, Hood Cover.
3—FARRELL, Sortie Star, Take On.
4—Determined, Surprise Box, Insolet.
5—Our Justice, Fast Street, Sea Fox.
6—Full Up, Altana, Woodbridge.
7—Clientele, Captain Jinks, Fellen.
8—Hamrod, My Blase, Lamellios.

At Fair Grounds.

1—Irish Wake, Retief, St. Nick.
2—Prince Alce, Rebel Flag, By Gum.
3—The Pelican, Zipsimo, Wax.
4—Getabout, Gumption, Sweet Tokalon.
5—REPAID, Redrich, Navel Cat.
6—Biography, Indian Boy, Royal Fur-chase.
7—Idle Money, Ace of Spades, Vin Notr.
8—Nedrow, Regardless, Zowie.

CITY-WIDE BOWLING

ENTRIES TO CLOSE
Entries for the annual City-Wide 80 per cent handicap bowling tournament at Heidel's Recreation will close Sunday night. The meet is scheduled to open a week from Saturday.

Only two events will be rolled, the five-man and singles. Entry fee is \$1 per bowler per event with an additional \$1 per man payable when bowling. Full information can be had by calling Frank Heidel, P.R. 300-8400.

Skeet Event Sunday.

Most of the leading shooters in this district are expected to participate in the fifth annual spring invitation skeet tournament to be conducted Sunday under the auspices of the St. Louis Skeet and Trap Club on the latter's grounds one mile west of Sylvan Beach on Highway 66.

Contestants will shoot 100 targets in the all-bore, 80 targets in the 20-gauge and another 80 targets in the .410-gauge.

TOWN TAVERN'S
NEW LOW PRICE!
"A PRICE REDUCTION THAT MAKES TOWN TAVERN A GREATER BARGAIN THAN EVER"
says the OLD TOWN TAVERN KEEPER

To men who know a good thing when they see it—this price reduction on Town Tavern is welcome news. A fine rye, made richer and mellower by National Distillers' special DEEP-CHAR barrel aging—now offered at the lowest price in its history. So—stock up on Town Tavern today—a rare bargain in whiskey enjoyment!

YOUR GUIDE TO GOOD LIQUORS

OLD PRICE WAS 75c PT.
NOW 80c PINT
\$1.69 QUART

Town Tavern
Straight Rye Whiskey

Copyright 1938, National Distillers Products Corporation, Executive Office, New York, N. Y.

The camera honestly the story a screwy beautiful handson never a no won come o

"mer

"mer

"mer

"mer

BARNY'S

AT 10TH & WASHINGTON

POLICE FIND NUT SHELLERS' STRIKE HARD TO CRACK

Use Gas and Clubs on Mexican Pecan Workers at San Antonio but Run Into Organized Strength of C. I. O.

NOW NEGOTIATIONS ARE BEING TRIED

Arbitrator Chosen by Each Side but They Have Yet to Agree on a Third — Employees Back at Work.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.
SAN ANTONIO, Tex., March 23.—Before dawn on the morning of Jan. 31 thousands of Mexican men and women began milling about the streets of San Antonio's West Side, congregating around pecan shelling plants in which some 12,000 persons make their living during the pecan shelling period, and the police department learned for the first time that the pecan shellers had called a strike.

The Committee for Industrial Organization had come to San Antonio and invaded an industry which the American Federation of Labor had made only a few feeble efforts to organize.

The strikers demanded that they be paid 7 and 8 cents per pound for shelling pecans (they had been paid 6 and 7 cents but these wages were cut during January) and 60 cents per 100 pounds for cracking the nuts (their 50-cent scale had been cut also).

Picketing Forbidden
They were prohibited from picketing the pecan shelling factories, by the city administration, headed by Mayor C. K. Quinn, who has intimated that he will be a candidate for Governor.

Police were told to prevent picketing. They did, using tear gas and billys. One hundred and twenty-five firemen were turned into special policemen and each was given a club which the fire department manufactured in its shops overnight.

Local officials of the pecan shellers' union, which had secured a C. I. O. charter, appealed to the national headquarters in New York to do something about the situation.

National headquarters did. It ordered Barney Egan, Texas director of the C. I. O., to come here from his Houston headquarters. He conferred with the strikers and with Rebecca Taylor, head of the powerful Ladies' International Garment Workers' Union, which had just won a strike in San Antonio, and reported to New York.

Cry of Communism.
Donald Henderson, international president of the United Packers, Cannery, Agricultural and Allied Workers Union, came by plane to San Antonio to take personal charge. He was joined in a few days by John E. Crossland, head of the more powerful oil industry union of the C. I. O. in Texas, by Egan and other C. I. O. stalwarts.

The city administration objected to Henderson's presence in the city. He was branded a Communist by Police Chief Owen W. Kilday and by Mayor Quinn. Plant operators joined in the charges, holding that no strike existed and that the trouble had been brought on by Communist agitators.

Henderson sent to the best fields of Colorado for an assistant, J. Austin Beasley, who had just completed organization of the best field workers.

In the meantime, pickets were being gassed and jailed, some 200 of them.

A few days after Beasley arrived on the scene, Henderson left for his New York and Washington offices, promising to ask the C. I. O. to seek a higher tariff on cashew nuts from India. The low tariff was being cited by the operators as the cause of the poor pecan market.

Strike Leader Jailed.
Henderson wasn't out of town before Beasley was arrested and jailed by police, who said they thought he was wanted in El Paso.

The C. I. O. filed an application for a writ of habeas corpus before District Judge S. G. Taylor, and Kilday released Beasley before a hearing could be held.

Then Harry Freeman, Houston attorney for American Civil Liberties Union, which had protested

against police action in the strike, filed an injunction suit against the police department, asking Judge Taylor to restrain police from arresting pickets.

A hearing before the Texas Industrial Commission was ordered by Gov. James V. Alfred after he had been asked to send State officers here to prevent police from interfering with the civil rights of strikers.

After a lengthy hearing, Judge Taylor refused to restrain the police and an appeal was taken.

The State Commission completed its hearing, in which the police were charged with beating and gassing the strikers without cause. Chief Kilday testified that his men used only the force that was necessary to maintain order and to prevent the blocking of streets and sidewalks.

Protest From Mexico.
The Mexican Government, turning the tables on the United States, which frequently protests to other countries, protested to the State Department in Washington and to the Mexican consulate here against police jailing Mexican citizens without just cause.

Nothing was done about the protests although they were sent to Mayor Quinn and to Gov. Alfred.

Charges of violation of the National Labor Relations Act were filed with the National Labor Relations Board against the Southern Pecan Shelling Co., the largest operator in the city. Investigators for the board came to San Antonio from Fort Worth to investigate the charges and E. A. Elliott of Fort Worth, regional director of the board, made a personal visit to look into the matter.

All efforts to settle the strike by negotiations had failed. Negotiations had been suggested by Mayor Quinn and by the Governor but no action was taken, the union charging the operators were unwilling and the operators insisting the union would not co-operate.

Finally, after a four-hour conference with Julius Seligmann, one of the largest pecan operators in the world, and other operators here, Beasley announced that a plan for negotiations had been formed.

The shellers' were to choose one

member of an arbitration board, the operators were to choose one and these two were to select a third.

The union nominated Arthur Mandell, another Houston attorney for the American Civil Liberties Union. The operators chose Seligmann.

Shellers Return to Work.
Strikers went back to work beside the workers who had remained on their jobs throughout the six-week strike.

The two arbitrators, who have 15 days to choose a third, have not made a selection yet. They have several more days to make a choice.

At the height of the strike the magazine, Focus, appeared on San Antonio streets and 2,000 copies were grabbed up by purchasers. It contained an article, which denounced health conditions in the pecan industry and on the West Side generally.

The county grand jury indicted the editor, Leslie T. White, on a misdemeanor charge of criminal libel in connection with the article.

Protests were received by Chief Kilday and Mayor Quinn from cities throughout the country. They paid no attention to them.

Kilday maintained that no strike was in progress, that the Mexican people were being misled by Communist leaders. He admitted, however, that wages of the shellers were "a shame" and should be remedied.

Employers' Contentions.
Seligmann and the other operators contend they are unable to pay higher wages because of the condition of the pecan market. They said an increase in wages would mean that the prices of retailed shelled pecans would have to be raised.

This, they say, will mean that pecans won't sell at all, that cashew nuts can be imported from India and walnuts imported from Manchuria and be sold in this country at about the same price of native pecans.

The C. I. O. has promised to aid in securing a higher tariff on the imported nuts and to improve conditions in the industry also. It has threatened a national boycott on pecans, however, if the operators fail to meet the union demands.

San Antonio citizens are hoping for a settlement of the issues involved in the strike. The two arbitrators have held several meetings but have been unable to select a third.

After the negotiations were arranged for, Chief Kilday released all the pickets who had been arrested. He indicated that charges which had been filed against many and the fines assessed against a few would be "taken care of."

There the matter stands.

INDICTED JOPLIN MAYOR RENOMINATED, BUT IS SECOND

A. C. Maher Polls Only Half of Votes Given to Primary Rival.
By the Associated Press.
JOPLIN, Mo., March 23.—Mayor Arthur C. Maher, who was indicted by a special county grand jury a year ago on a charge of negligence in office, won nomination for reelection yesterday but was beaten, two to one, for the top place on the ticket for the run-off election April 5.

Orville P. Mahoney, a former Street Commissioner, led the field of five candidates, receiving 4443 votes to 2183 for Maher and 1261 for E. L. Jeffries, who finished third.

The case against Mayor Maher still is before the State Supreme Court on an appeal from Circuit Court where it was thrown out on a demurrer. An ouster suit likewise was dismissed on a demurrer and the Supreme Court refused a review in that case.

FISH AND GAME FINES RULING
Conservation Board Not Entitled to Money.
JEFFERSON CITY, March 23.—The Attorney-General's office held yesterday that fines collected as penalties for violation of the State game and fish laws could not lawfully be paid to the State Conservation Commission.

The opinion, by Drake Watson, an Assistant Attorney-General, held that fines could not be classified as monies or funds under the Conservation amendment, but should, under other constitutional provisions, be paid into the county public school funds. The commission recently requested that, effective March 1, all such fines be paid to it.

DON'T BE ASPIRIN-FOOLISH
Why risk cheapness of unknown brands—When St. Joseph is as pure as genuine, as money can buy—so economical—8 1/2 doz. Tablets 35c—3 doz. 20c—1 doz. 10c.

NO MORE CORN PAIN
Safe, Sure Relief in One Minute!
No waiting, no half-way relief when you use Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. The instant you apply them, pain is gone—forgetful! These thin, soothing, healing, Medically Safe pads stop shoe pressure, prevent corns, sore toes and blisters. The separate Mediation included in every box quickly removes your corns or calluses. Sies for Corns, Calluses, Bunions, Soft Corns between toes. Don't accept a substitute. Cost but a trifle. Sold everywhere. Get a box today.

Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads
EMILY POST
Writes on "Good Taste" Each Week-Day in the POST-DISPATCH

G. O. P. Vice-Chairmen Named.
By the Associated Press.
CHICAGO, March 23.—Dr. Glenn Frank, chairman of the Republican Program Committee, announced last night the appointment of Robert F. Bass of Peterborough, N. H., and Mrs. Chester C. Bolton of South Euclid, O., as vice-chairmen of the organization. H. G. Hogan of Fort Wayne, Ind., and Orville Bullington of Wichita Falls, Tex., were named chairmen of two of nine regional committees established earlier this month to obtain a cross section of opinion from the rank and file of the party.

ADVERTISEMENT
IT IS DANGEROUS
It is dangerous to sell a SUBSTITUTE for 60¢ just to make three or four cents more. Customers are your best asset. Lose them and you lose your business. 60¢ is worth three or four times as much as a SUBSTITUTE.

Speed • Comfort • Safety
St. Louis • Springfield • Chicago



you get all on the Streamlined Green Diamond
says I.C. Patron:
LET'S GO

The Green Diamond—Diesel-electric—streamlined, 4 hours 55 minutes to Chicago—Leave St. Louis 8:35 am.
The Daylight—Leave 12:20 pm.
The Night Diamond—Leave 12:05 am.
Reservations, Information, Phone Chestnut 9400

ADVERTISEMENT
EASIER CONDITIONS FOR R.F.C. RAILWAY LOANS PROPOSED
Change in Law Being Drafted to Permit Advances to Lines That Need Reorganization.
HALF BILLION MORE MAY GO TO ROADS
Retirement of Bonds of Carriers Through Government Aid Among Measures Suggested.

By MARQUIS W. CHILDS, A Staff Correspondent of the Post-Dispatch.
WASHINGTON, March 23.—As a result of the growing seriousness of the present depression, a move to be started shortly to liberalize lending laws so that the Reconstruction Finance Corporation may pass out new millions to the railroads.

The present lending law prohibits loans to railroads that are in need of reorganization. The revision now being drafted will remove this restriction so that any line, regardless of its financial state, will be eligible for funds. The R.F.C. has disbursed to railroads during the last six years a total of \$540,000,000, of which \$187,409,814 has been repaid.

While Chairman Walter M. W. Egan, Joseph B. Eastman and Charles D. Mahaffie of the Interstate Commerce Commission are to report to President Roosevelt tomorrow on a plan of reorganization and co-ordination of the railroads, their report will be no more than a possible chart for future use. Those who are close to the whole problem believe that the president will suggest that legislation looking to consolidation and reorganization go over until the next Congress.

Unless there is a sudden and unexpected upturn, it may be unnecessary to put out as much as another half billion dollars to keep major rail systems from bankruptcy, according to those who are familiar with the situation.

Importance of Railway Bonds.
When the railroad conferences were first proposed it was thought it might be possible to work out a long-time program. But as the depression has cut deeper into railroad business and the structure of railroad finance, this has been put off for the indefinite future.

At the recent White House conference the one thought uppermost was to prevent railroads from going into bankruptcy. The possibility of retiring railroad bonds through Government loans was suggested. Chairman Egan has suggested such a possibility with Senator Burton K. Wheeler (Dem.), Montana, and others at the Capitol.

Railroad securities—bonds and preferred stock—of the shaky roads, as well as those that are perfectly sound, are interwoven through the whole pattern of American finance. They are held by every insurance company and banks throughout the country and they are to be found in the portfolios of university and charitable trust funds.

At the White House conference 10 days ago Chairman William O. Douglas of the Securities and Exchange Commission talked of the effect on the stock market of railroad bankruptcies. Others suggested that such a possibility had already been discounted, but Douglas denied this, saying that the repercussions would be serious.

Hoover Technique Followed.
Although it is being played down publicly, the setback in the nation's economy is absorbing all the leaders. Off the record—but only off the record—they will talk about the threatening aspects.

Thus far the steps taken to meet the crisis just like those followed by Herbert Hoover in 1931 and 1932. This is particularly true in the case of the railroads. Hundreds of millions were handed out to keep major lines out of bankruptcy, in many instances.

There are persons here in the government who realize the futility of repeating this process. It will merely mean throwing good money after bad, they say. There is even some excuse today for the Government to start in the business of bail-out sick railroad corporations, since it is more obvious now than in 1931 that drastic treatment is necessary.

In January the Baltimore & Ohio was saved by a loan from the R.F.C. of \$6,000,000. This brought the total advanced to this particular road up to nearly \$30,000,000. Two or three other lines will soon have to appeal to the R.F.C. if they are to escape bankruptcy.

Just how the Government could lend money to take up railroad debt is not yet clear. Above all, continued on Page 7, Column 4.

"I'll tell you the difference I have found in cigarettes!"

SAYS WILBUR SHAW

record-breaking auto racing driver to BEN E. WILBUR, radio announcer

"You're known as a great Camel smoker, Mr. Shaw. Are they really so different from other cigarettes?"

"Yes, Ben, I think that Camels are a lot different. That's why they're the racing drivers' favorite cigarette. You see, a cigarette has to have something out of the ordinary to score such a hit with fellows like us. As I always say, there are so many things that mean a great deal in smoking. One big angle that carries weight with me is that Camels agree with me! I've smoked a good many thousands of Camels in the past 10 years, so I know that from experience."

"ON THE AIR" after his victory in the 500-mile Indianapolis race, Wilbur Shaw said: "This is the happiest day of my life—outside my wedding day." Then he reached for a Camel. "I like a Camel first thing after a race," he says, and goes on to point out another difference he finds between Camels and other cigarettes. "I get a grand 'lift' with a Camel."

"Camel is the cigarette that agrees with me—the cigarette that lets me enjoy smoking to the full!"

PEOPLE DO APPRECIATE THE COSTLIER TOBACCOS IN CAMELS

THEY ARE THE LARGEST-SELLING CIGARETTE IN AMERICA

COMING NEXT MONDAY E-D-D-I-E C-A-N-T-O-R-I-I
America's great fun-maker and personality brought to you by Camel cigarettes. Every Monday at 7:30 pm E.S.T., 6:30 pm C.S.T., 8:30 pm M.S.T., and 7:30 pm P.S.T., over Columbia Network.

And—Next Tuesday (March 29) BENNY GOODMAN THE "KING OF SWING"
Hear the great Goodman Swing Band "go to town." Every Tuesday at this new time—9:30 pm E.S.T., 8:30 pm C.S.T., 7:30 pm M.S.T., and 6:30 pm P.S.T., over Columbia Network.

Camels are a matchless blend of finer, MORE EXPENSIVE TOBACCOS—Turkish and Domestic

ONE SMOKER TELLS ANOTHER

"Camels agree with me"

SHAW AND "COTTON" HENNING, agree on how important healthy nerves are. And Shaw says: "Think what might happen if my nerves weren't o-kay. The fact that Camels don't get on my nerves scores a big hit with me."

"IT'S YOUR MOVE, Cathleen," says Wilbur to Mrs. Shaw, his checkers partner. His own move is to light up a Camel—"for digestion's sake." "You know, a meal doesn't seem complete to me without a few Camels to help my digestion along," he says.

THOMAS MIDDLETON and his twin brother James have been growing tobacco for 14 years. "The Camel people bought up my best tobacco last year," Tom Middleton says. "They have for 12 years. When anyone talks about finer, more expensive tobaccos, that means Camels to me. I smoke 'em—my brother smokes 'em—and so do most of us around here who grow and know tobacco."

"DOWN AT the tobacco warehouse they told me they'd never seen finer tobacco than my last crop," says J. E. Jenkins, veteran tobacco grower. "Camel bought all the top grades. It just shows that the Camel people make sure to get the choice lots of tobacco. I prefer Camels every time."

HENDERSON CARROLL has been growing tobacco for 18 years. "Formyownsmoking," he says, "I like Camels. I know the Camel buyers purchased about every top-grade lot of tobacco at the sales I went to last year. My own crop was a dandy. And, as usual, Camel got the best of it."

Try McKESSON
DISTILLED LONDON DRY
Gin
For Perfect Martinis and all Gin Drinks
House hunters—See large, comprehensive lists of rental vacancies in Greater St. Louis printed in the Post-Dispatch Want Ad Columns.

ST. LOUIS, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 23, 1938.

PAGES 1-10C

PART THREE

EASIER CONDITIONS
FOR R.F.C. RAILWAY
LOANS PROPOSEDChange in Law Being
Drafted to Permit Ad-
vances to Lines That
Need Reorganization.HALF BILLION MORE
MAY GO TO ROADSRetirement of Bonds of
Carriers Through Gov-
ernment Aid Among
Measures Suggested.By MARQUIS W. CHILDS,
A Staff Correspondent of the
Post-Dispatch.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—As a result of the growing seriousness of the present depression, a move to be started shortly to liberalize the laws governing the R.F.C. Railroad Finance Corporation may pass out new millions to the railroads.

The present lending law prohibits loans to railroads that are in need of reorganization. The revision now being drafted will remove this restriction so that any line, regardless of its financial state, will be eligible for funds. The R.F.C. has disbursed to railroads during the last six years a total of \$540,000,000, of which \$187,409,814 has been repaid.

While Chairman Walter M. W. Brown, Joseph B. Eastman and Charles D. Mahaffie of the Interstate Commerce Commission are to report to President Roosevelt tomorrow on a plan of reorganization and co-ordination for the railroads, their report will be no more than a possible chart for the future. Those who are close to the whole problem believe that the president will suggest that legislation looking to consolidation and reorganization go over until the next Congress.

There is a sudden and unexpected upsurge of interest in the subject of railroad bonds. It is being played down officially, the setback in the nation's economy is absorbing all the time and thought of administration leaders. Off the record—but only the record—they will talk about the dire straits of the railroads.

The record shows that the railroads are in a dire straits. They are held by every insurance company and banks throughout the country and they are to be found in the portfolios of university and charitable trust funds.

At the White House conference today Chairman William O. Douglas of the Securities and Exchange Commission talked of the dire straits of the railroads. Others suggested that such a possibility had already been discounted, but Douglas denied this, saying that the railroads would be serious. However, the technique followed. It is being played down officially, the setback in the nation's economy is absorbing all the time and thought of administration leaders. Off the record—but only the record—they will talk about the dire straits of the railroads.

The record shows that the railroads are in a dire straits. They are held by every insurance company and banks throughout the country and they are to be found in the portfolios of university and charitable trust funds. At the White House conference today Chairman William O. Douglas of the Securities and Exchange Commission talked of the dire straits of the railroads. Others suggested that such a possibility had already been discounted, but Douglas denied this, saying that the railroads would be serious. However, the technique followed. It is being played down officially, the setback in the nation's economy is absorbing all the time and thought of administration leaders. Off the record—but only the record—they will talk about the dire straits of the railroads.

The record shows that the railroads are in a dire straits. They are held by every insurance company and banks throughout the country and they are to be found in the portfolios of university and charitable trust funds. At the White House conference today Chairman William O. Douglas of the Securities and Exchange Commission talked of the dire straits of the railroads. Others suggested that such a possibility had already been discounted, but Douglas denied this, saying that the railroads would be serious. However, the technique followed. It is being played down officially, the setback in the nation's economy is absorbing all the time and thought of administration leaders. Off the record—but only the record—they will talk about the dire straits of the railroads.

The record shows that the railroads are in a dire straits. They are held by every insurance company and banks throughout the country and they are to be found in the portfolios of university and charitable trust funds. At the White House conference today Chairman William O. Douglas of the Securities and Exchange Commission talked of the dire straits of the railroads. Others suggested that such a possibility had already been discounted, but Douglas denied this, saying that the railroads would be serious. However, the technique followed. It is being played down officially, the setback in the nation's economy is absorbing all the time and thought of administration leaders. Off the record—but only the record—they will talk about the dire straits of the railroads.

Roosevelt in Georgia Speech
Calls on South to Raise Wages,
Says Selfish Few Hold Back U. S.In Gainesville Talk He Urges Facing Fact Pay
Is Far Too Low—"Little Difference Be-
tween Feudal and Fascist System."BILL TO BAR EASY MARRIAGES
AT GRENA GREEN, SCOTLANDLaw Proposed in Commons Would
Abolish Forms of Historic
Meets of Runaway Husbands

LONDON, March 23.—Scotland's Gretna Green, where runaway husbands would be abolished under a bill presented in the House of Commons yesterday.

The border town would no longer be the mecca of runaway lovers if Walter Elliot, Secretary of State for Scotland and author of the bill, has his way.

For years the pulp and paper organizations have rallied against Gretna Green, where for centuries marriage has been merely a matter of mutual consent before a witness. Elliot's bill, which would not affect religious ceremonies, would abolish two irregular forms of marriage. First, marriage before an authorized civil registrar would replace the mutual consent declaration form. Fifteen days' residence would be necessary, also seven days' publication of notice. Second, marriage by promise, which seldom occurs now but is still legal under the Scots' law, would be abolished.

CHAMBERLAIN TO MEET
TRADES COUNCIL TONIGHTConference Called to Find Way to
Speed Up Movement in
Great Britain.

LONDON, March 23.—Prime Minister Chamberlain today sought the support of British labor in speeding up the rearmament program. He asked the general council of the Trades Union Congress to meet with him tonight at No. 10 Downing street.

Sir Thomas Inskip, Minister for Co-ordination of Defense, will attend. The Labor Council represents all branches of organized labor. Chamberlain already has arranged conferences with representatives of 500,000 workers in the engineering and shipbuilding trades to get their approval of a plan to speed up arms production by as much as 30 per cent. Normally the trades unions would oppose such a step as a matter of principle. But in light of Chamberlain's appeal for a new national effort in view of the disturbing international situation they have agreed to consider it.

COUSIN OF EX-KING ALFONSO
SENTENCED TO JAIL IN FRANCEMarquis de Portago Convicted of
Falsifying Passport and Carry-
ing Firearms.

BAYONNE, France, March 23.—The Marquis de Portago, who has described himself as a cousin of former King Alfonso XIII of Spain, was sentenced to prison today on two charges: falsifying a passport and carrying firearms. A police court gave him three months and a day on the passport count and two months for carrying firearms, the sentences to run concurrently.

A charge of carrying deadly bacteria in a purported plot to assassinate Spanish Government representatives was dismissed.

One alleged accomplice, a man named Estorillas, was sentenced to two months, and another, named Aranas, was expelled from France on Feb. 10.

ARMY ARTILLERY SALUTES
COST \$124,500 A YEARThis Is More Than Four Times
Fund Provided, General Tells
Congressmen.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—Congress learned today that the army's official military salutes cost \$124,500 annually—more than four times as much as the fund available. Major-General W. H. Treadwell, ordnance chief, told a House Appropriations subcommittee the War Department budget listed only \$28,500 for salute ammunition.

"Our total requirements are \$124,500," he said, "but the War Department endeavors to help all it can to hold down the estimates within the budgetary estimates and \$28,500 is all we can put into salute ammunition."

\$50,000,000 SOUGHT FOR C. C. C.

House Asked to Vote Funds to Keep
Camp Going After July 1.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—Representative Woodrum (Dem.), Virginia, asked Congress today to appropriate \$50,000,000 to keep in operation about 300 Civilian Conservation Corps camps which otherwise would close July 1. Woodrum is chairman of the Appropriations Subcommittee which handles C. C. C. funds.

By the Associated Press.
GAINESVILLE, Ga., March 23.—President Roosevelt, in a speech that surprised many of his hearers, called on the industrial South today to increase wages and buying power, and asserted national progress and prosperity were being retarded chiefly by "selfishness on the part of a few."

With several opponents of the administration wage-hour bill in his outdoor audience, the Chief Executive declared that Georgia and the lower South must "face the fact"—that wage earners in the entire area "get wages which are far too low."

He said the good things that come from higher wages and purchasing power would be lost to the South "if we oppose progress—if we believe in our hearts that the feudal system is still the best system."

"When you come down to it," he added, "there is little difference between the feudal system and the fascist system. If you believe in the one, you lean to the other."

Dedicating Roosevelt Square.

The President spoke to a large crowd in dedicating "Roosevelt Square," a civic center of new buildings and parkways that replaced the ruins of a tornado two years ago. The civic center was built with the help of Federal funds.

Where the city's business district and some of its residential area lay in wreckage two years ago, when the President passed through here, today there were new buildings and residences. The tornado killed more than 200 in this city of 10,000.

A band blared and guns fired a salute as the President left his train to get into a motor car with Gov. E. D. Rivers of Georgia and Mayor Pierpont Brown of Gainesville for a parade from the railway station to the speakers' stand in the square. The President rode through the streets lined with thousands of grown-ups and school children waving American flags.

President Roosevelt and his party departed at 12:45 p. m. for Warm Springs, Ga., where he planned a 10-day rest at his Pine Mountain farm.

Text of Speech.

This celebration, the outward and visible commemoration of the rebirth of Gainesville, is more than a symbol of the fine courage which has made it possible for this city to come back after it was in great part destroyed by the tornado of 1936.

"These ceremonies touch the interest and life of the whole nation because they typify a citizenship which is latent in the American character but which too often remains quiescent and too seldom expresses itself. You were not content to clear away the debris which I, myself, saw as I passed through Gainesville a couple of days after the disaster. You were not content with rebuilding along the lines of the old community. You were not content with throwing yourselves on the help which could be given to you by your State and by the Federal Government.

"On the contrary, you determined in the process of rebuilding to eliminate old conditions of which you were not proud; to build a better city; to replace congested areas with parks; to move human beings from slums to suburbs. For this you, the citizens of Gainesville, deserve all possible praise.

Aid From Government.

It is true that in the planned work of rebuilding you received Federal assistance. Chairman Jesse Jones of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation tells me that they invested nearly \$1,000,000 in Gainesville with the objective of helping to rebuild the city and that he knows of no similar work which has been used to better advantage. The Public Works Administration aided in projects for schools, for an almshouse, for a courthouse, for water works and for a jail, and the W. F. A. assisted not only in cleaning up the wreck and taking care of destitute people but also in repairing sewers and sidewalks, street lighting, repaving and parks and schools. But all of this would have been wholly insufficient if you had not provided far greater help from your own ranks in the form of money and in the form of unselfish co-operation.

"In the task there has been an essential unanimity in the gift of personal interest and personal service. Few among your citizens have held back. You had needs—great needs. They were met in accordance with the Democratic principle that those needs should be filled in proportion to the ability of each individual to help.

"I tell you that this has a national significance and I want to give you a few illustrations of where and how the application of this principle to national problems would amply solve our national needs.

"Today, national progress and national prosperity are being held back chiefly because of selfishness on the part of a few. If Gainesville

A.F.L. BRIEF TO CONGRESSMEN
SAYS PAY MINIMUM IS VALIDFederation's Counsel Sends His
Opinion to House Labor
Subcommittee.By the Associated Press.
WASHINGTON, March 23.—Chairman Ramspeck (Dem.), Georgia, of the House Labor Subcommittee drafting new wage-hour legislation, said today the American Federation of Labor apparently favored a rigid minimum wage.

A brief from the Federation's general counsel contends, Ramspeck said, that rigid minimum wage provisions are legally valid. Ramspeck said the opinion was based on recent decisions involving the Washington State minimum wage law.

Taking issue with the contentions, Ramspeck said they did not stand up because the cases cited involved hours rather than wages. He said the committee had not reached any agreement on whether the graduated minimum wage under consideration should provide for mandatory or discretionary increases.

"I hope to have a showdown on the question Friday," he said.

RASPUTIN'S GRANDDAUGHTERS
BARRED FROM ENTERING U. S.Two Girls Sent to Ellis Island for
Hearing When They Arrive
to Join Mother.By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, March 23.—The daughters of two French girls who describe themselves as granddaughters of Rasputin, the sinister "Mad Monk" of pre-revolutionary Russia, turned to tears today when United States immigration agents barred their entry to this country.

Permitted only a fleeting embrace with their mother, Madame Boris Solovieff, whom they had not seen for more than a year, the girls were sent to Ellis Island pending a hearing.

The girls—Marie, 15 years old, blue-eyed and vivacious, with dark, corn-colored hair, and Tatiana, 17, a gray-eyed, prim little miss—arrived third class on the Cunard White Star liner Andania.

With Madame Solovieff at the pier was Capt. Gregory Bern, a one-time officer in the White Russian army, who said he had played with Madame Solovieff as a boy on Rasputin's estate in Pokrovskoe, in Siberia.

"She is the daughter of Rasputin's wife, Fraokova Fedorovna," Bern said. "Many people wonder how Rasputin, as a monk, could have been married. But he was never a monk. He was never a real priest."

DROP IN JOBS CONTINUES
SECRETARY PERKINS SAYSRoper Reports to President Small
Business Men Need Aid, but
Offers No Program.

WASHINGTON, March 23.—A continuing decline in employment and the need of small business men for prompt governmental aid were announced today in the reports of two Cabinet officers.

Secretary Perkins said Labor Department figures for February showed that total non-agricultural employment dropped off 100,000 from January, although factory employment increased 84 per cent. The decline was the smallest for several months. Industry generally was maintaining recovery pay scales, the report said. The wages of only 38,000 workers had been cut, to the department's knowledge.

Secretary of Commerce Roper reported to President Roosevelt on a final analysis of 3900 letters received from small business men since their conference here Feb. 3. He said the small business man needed Federal help, but did not make any recommendations.

\$9,547,199 DECREASE IN
LOANS AND DISCOUNTSFour Downtown Banks Show U. S.
Government Securities Holdings
Up \$14,158,943 Since Dec. 31, 1937.

The statements of the four large downtown banks as of the bank call of March 7 show a decrease of \$9,547,199 in loans and discounts; a decrease of \$2,729,971 in deposits; a decrease of \$2,889,058 in total resources; an increase of \$3,011,722 in cash and an increase of \$14,158,943 in holdings of Government securities.

Comparisons are made with last year-end statements. The banks are the First National, Boatmen's National, Mercantile, Commerce Bank & Trust Co., and the Mississippi Valley Trust Co. Their holdings of cash and Government bonds constitute 62.5 per cent of total resources; loans and discounts 29 per cent.

The March 7, 1938, total for the four banks are: Deposits, \$511,923,380; loans and discounts, \$153,467,102; resources, \$565,866,380; \$173,482,740; Government bonds, \$178,181,967.

SEALING SHIP, WITH 21 MEN
ABOARD, DISABLED IN ICE PACK

TROMSOE, Norway, March 23.—A Norwegian Government fishery protection vessel was dispatched today to the rescue of the sealing vessel, Laffail, which with 21 men aboard, is disabled in pack ice between Spitzbergen and Greenland.

The Laffail lost its propeller Monday and radioed that a hurricane and heavy swell made its position critical.

FRENCH SENATE
COMMITTEE CUTS
DOWN BLUM FUNDReduces Premier's Latest
Financial Request From
\$244,000,000 to \$150,-
000,000.By the Associated Press.
PARIS, March 23.—Premier Leon Blum's second People's Front Cabinet today lost its first brush with the Conservative Senate when the Senate Finance Committee voted, 17 to 2, to reduce his latest financial proposals.

It was the Senate's refusal to grant him emergency powers over finance that caused the fall of his first People's Front government June 21.

In spite of Blum's personal appearance the committee voted to reduce the \$148,000,000 francs (\$244,470,000) for which he was asking—in a bank advance and a transfer to the defense fund—to \$50,000,000 francs (\$150,000,000). This proposal will be submitted to the Senate tomorrow.

Previously the Chamber of Deputies voted the full amount Blum asked for—new loans of \$150,000,000 from the Bank of France and the transfer of \$94,470,000 from the stabilization fund to the defense fund.

The defense bill would provide for "total mobilization" on a few days' notice of every able-bodied man and woman for duty in the trenches or factories, requisitioning of goods, and elimination of profits from war manufactures. Owners of property requisitioned would not be indemnified but would be paid a nominal Government salary.

JAPANESE OUSTED BY DIET
HELD STALIN UP AS EXAMPLENo Objection Made to His Appeal
to Premier to "Act Boldly,
Like Hitler, Mussolini."By the Associated Press.
TOKIO, March 23.—The Diet today expelled Emperor Hirohito's party member, from Parliament today for demanding during recent debate that the Premier should "act boldly, like Hitler, Mussolini and Stalin."

It was stated that Diet members did not object to references to Hitler and Mussolini but were "outraged" by the suggestion that Premier Prince Fumimaro Konohe should emulate Stalin.

Seigukai and Minseitō, the two major political parties, had demanded Nishio's expulsion.

New Missouri U. Curator.
JEFFERSON CITY, March 23.—Harold J. Moore of Brookfield was appointed by Gov. Stark yesterday as a member of the Board of Curators of the University of Missouri. He succeeds H. W. Lenoir of Rolla, whose term has expired. Moore, banker, is a Democrat. His term will expire March 22, 1944.

Bargains that every mother will want to take advantage of Thursday... Here are just a few of them—

YOUTH'S "PREP" SUITS, \$5

Boys' "Prep" suits with two pair long pants... sizes 10 to 22 at \$5.

TWO-KNICKER SUITS — \$5

Boys' splendid quality cashmere suits in single or double breasted sport back models... light and medium shades... sizes 6 to 16 at \$5.

BOYS' RAINCOATS — \$1

Boys' \$1.79 black leatherette raincoats in small sizes... belted models... limited quantity at \$1.

ENSEMBLE SUITS — \$2.29

Juvenile novelty Ensemble Suits (double breasted coat—short or long pants) sizes 4 to 10.

TOTS' TOPGAT SETS, \$2.95

Mammoth double breasted model coats in colorful patterns... cap to match... sizes 2 to 6 at \$2.95.

BOYS' OVERALLS, 2 FOR \$1

Boys' 66c bib overalls and overall pants of heavy 2.20 weight blue denim... sizes 6 to 16 at 2 for \$1.

BOYS' PLAY SUITS — 49c

Boys' 79c covert and hickory striped play suits with four pockets... full cut... sizes 3 to 7 at 49c.

BOYS' \$1.95 KNICKERS — \$1

Plus-4 full lined woolen golf knickers in a large variety of sniling fabrics... sizes 6 to 16 at \$1.

TUBFAST WASH SUITS — 49c

Boys' 79c tubfast wash suits in many colors and styles... sizes 5 to 10 at 49c.

BOYS' SLACK PANTS — \$1

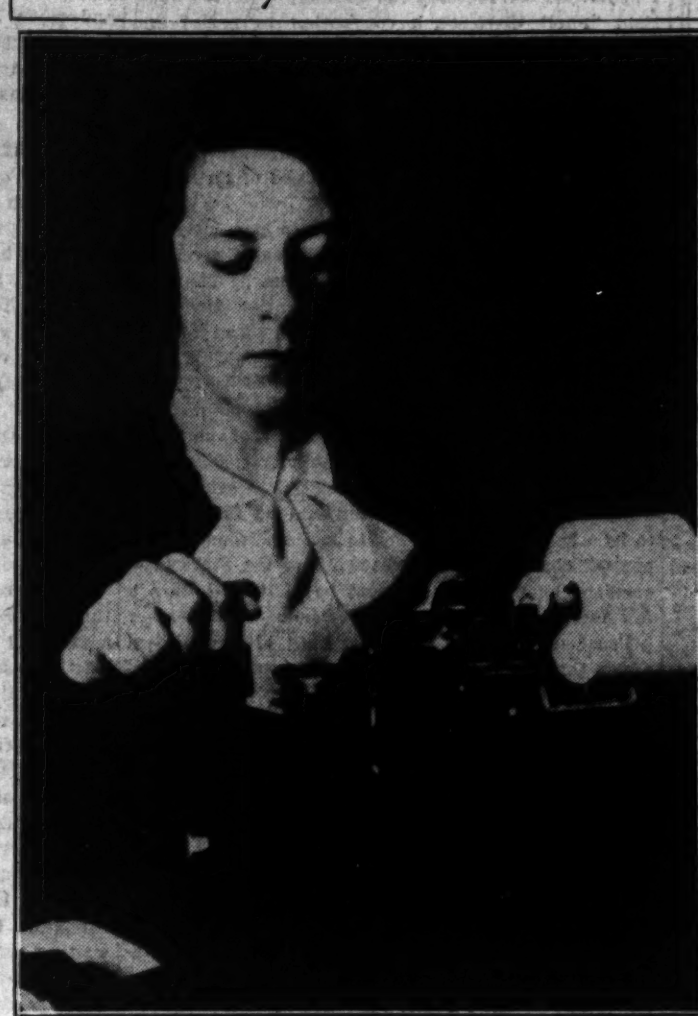
Boys' \$1.95 slacks of good quality cashmere... sizes 6 to 16 at \$1.

Shop After School—Open Until 6 P. M.

WEIL

N. W. Cor. 8th and Washington

Arrested by Soviet Secret Police



VALENTINA SNIGIREVSKAYA.

SECRETARY of the Moscow bureau of the New York Times, who was taken from her home by police on the night of March 8 after she had been working at the recent political trials making notes of the testimony. No explanation has been made by Soviet officials of her whereabouts.

HAILE SELASSIE LOSES \$50,000
SUIT AGAINST WIRE SERVICE

British Court Says That His Remedy Lies in Diplomatic, Not Legal, Channels.

By the Associated Press.
LONDON, March 23.—Chancery Court refused jurisdiction today in the \$50,000 suit of Haile Selassie, exiled Emperor of Ethiopia, against Cable & Wireless, Ltd., and ordered him to pay court costs. The Ethiopian contended the money was due him under an agreement for wireless service to London the day he fled Addis Ababa in 1936.

The case revolved about whether he still was the sovereign power of Ethiopia. The Foreign Office, in response to the Court's inquiries,

said it recognized the Italian Government as the "de facto" government of virtually the whole of Ethiopia.

The cable company contended King Vittorio Emanuele of Italy was the Ethiopian sovereign, and that Haile Selassie's cause for action was vested in the Italian Government. Justice Bennett pointed out, however, that Britain also continued to recognize Haile Selassie as Emperor de jure and said his remedy should be through diplomatic instead of legal channels.

Senator McReynolds Runs Again.
CARTHAGE, Mo., March 23.—Allen McReynolds of Carthage yesterday filed for re-election as State Senator from the Twenty-eighth District, subject to the August primary. He is serving his first term.PEARL HARBOR CLOSED
FOR FLEET MANEUVERSJapanese and Other Boats to
Be Barred for Month
Beginning March 30.By the Associated Press.
HONOLULU, March 23.—Naval orders today barred Japanese fishing craft and all other non-governmental boats from Pearl Harbor during April maneuvers of the United States fleet.

The orders, effective from March 30 until May 1, affect 50 pleasure and other type boats, including 18 Japanese fishing craft operated by Japanese who customarily catch bait within Pearl Harbor, the navy's gigantic mid-Pacific base.

Closing of the harbor is designed to prevent any possible interference to mass berthing of the fleet, now engaged in annual spring war games over a vast Pacific triangle bounded by the Pacific coast, Alaska and Samoa.

Army authorities meanwhile made a direct appeal for civilian participation in the games, in which a defense force of more than 22,000 soldiers and sailors awaits a simulated attack by fleet units acting as invaders.

With Hawaii's military machinery operating at war-time speed, civilians were urged to listen to test military broadcasts on a special wave length (815 kilocycles) as a "means for the dissemination of information in the event of a catastrophe or emergency."

Citizens were asked to listen on automobile radios, as if power companies and commercial broadcasting stations had been destroyed.

Land and sea defenders were ready to repel a simulated attack at any time. But they were not certain whether the invading fleet would strike at Oahu Island, site of Honolulu and Pearl Harbor, or attempt to establish a base on one of the other Hawaiian Islands.

Naval flights are expected to extend as far westward as Midway Island, more than 1300 miles, and as far southwest as Johnson Island, 750 miles.

Cancer Control Month Voted.
WASHINGTON, March 23.—The Senate approved yesterday a House resolution requesting the President to set aside April of each year as "cancer control month."

What railroad has the shortest line from St. Louis to Kansas City?

Wabash, 278 1/2 miles. Fast day trains make the run in 5 hours, 25 minutes.

EXTRA SPECIAL!

Just 635

YOUNG MEN'S ALL-WOOL SPRING SUITS

- LIGHT SPRING SHADES
- SINGLE OR DOUBLE-BREASTED
- PLAIN OR SPORT BACKS

MADE TO RETAIL AT \$20 Now

Choice - \$10

SAVE ONE-HALF!

What a Value! 635 Stylish all-wool Spring Suits in the lighter checks, plaids and other novelty weaves that young men are demanding for Spring!... But you'll have to ACT QUICKLY!—for values like these will be snapped up in a hurry!... there are sizes to fit everyone from 34 to 42 chest... and here's the best part of it—THE PRICE IS ONLY \$10.

* A Small Deposit Holds Any Garment

WEIL 8th & WASHINGTON

ished earlier this month to obtain a cross section of opinion from the bank and file of the party.

ADVERTISEMENT

IT IS DANGEROUS

is dangerous to sell a SUBSTITUTE for 666 just to make three or four cents more. Customers are your best asset. Lose them and you lose your business. 666 is worth three or four times as much as a SUBSTITUTE.

rt • Safety field • Chicago

you get all on the Streamlined Green Diamond says I.C. Patron: LET'S GO

ADVERTISEMENT

Camels are preferred by the tobacco growers, who know leaf tobacco from the ground up

according to the observation of tobacco planters themselves

"I'VE BEEN planting tobacco for 20 years," says Harry C. King, a successful grower. "Camel bought the choice lots of my last tobacco crop—paid more for my best leaf tobacco. So I know they use finer, more expensive tobaccos in Camel cigarettes. That's one mighty good reason why my cigarette is Camel."

THOMAS MIDDLETON and his twin brother James have been growing tobacco for 14 years. "The Camel people bought up my best tobacco last year," Tom Middleton says. "They have for 12 years. When anyone talks about finer, more expensive tobaccos, that means Camels to me. I smoke 'em—my brother smokes 'em—and so do most of us around here who grow and know tobacco."

"DOWN AT the tobacco warehouse they told me they'd never seen finer tobacco than my last crop," says J. E. Jenkins, veteran tobacco grower. "Camel bought all the top grades. It just shows that the Camel people make sure to get the choice lots of tobacco. I prefer Camels every time."

HENDERSON CARROLL has been growing tobacco for 18 years. "Fornymy smoking," he says, "I like Camels. I know the Camel buyers purchased just about every top-grade lot of tobacco at the sales I went to last year. My own crop was a dandy. And, as usual, Camel got the best of it."

Copyright, 1938, R. J. Reardon Tobacco Company, Winston-Salem, North Carolina

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULTIZER
December 17, 1878
Published by
The Pulitzer Publishing Co.
Twelfth Boulevard and Olive Street

THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always demand the best of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare; never be satisfied with merely "practical" news; always be drastically independent; never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULTIZER.
April 10, 1907.

LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

Urges Clearing of Lake Area.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
It has been brought to my attention that it is the intention of the United States Engineers who are in charge of the Alton Dam project to close the dam in April, thereby raising the level of the Mississippi River considerably for 30 miles above Alton, Ill. Because of difficulties between the labor union and the United States Engineers, most attempts to cut and clear away the timber which will be within the area of the Alton Lake have been frustrated. Therefore, it has been decided to fill the lake without clearing off the trees.

If this is done, the trees standing in water will eventually die, which will present a scenic blight and will be a detriment to recreational and navigational purposes. For 30 miles upriver, on both banks, will be presented to view the unsightly tops of dead trees protruding above the surface of what was originally intended to be a beautiful lake. The remaining trees will afford very effective nets for the collection of river debris and filth. Also, the project of clearing the timber is a very good source for much needed employment.

As members of the Principia College student body, we strongly urge and recommend all possible efforts toward a prompt adjustment of the labor differences, or any other satisfactory arrangement, so that this work may be completed before the flooding of the Alton Lake, even though it necessitates the postponement of the closing of the dam.

WILLIAM PRICE,
President, The Principia Student Body,
Elmhurst, Ill.

Give a Job Week.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
THE news reports that the Mayor proclaimed National Use Car Week in co-operation with the Used Car Salesmen's Association or some such group. For the past few years it seems that every other week or so has been proclaimed as some kind of a week. Everything from Eat More Meat, Apple Week, Go to Church Week, Eat More Bread, Cheese Week—no one knows how many others. In view of the fact that so many millions are walking the streets looking for work, why not do something worthwhile and have the President, Governor and Mayor proclaim a Give a Job Week?

Give a Job Week will more than take care of all the other kinds. There's only one stipulation that should be contained in the proclamation and that is the job should have an adequate salary and not a slave or starvation wage, regulation hours—anything that would be a benefit.

MICHAEL G. L. CALLANAN.

Unemployment—Our First Problem.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
THE problem of today that overshadows all others in importance and urgency, in my opinion, is unemployment. Government, business and all the people should concentrate their effort and attention toward its solution. Unemployment is supposed to have been trying to do that for a number of years, but apparently there has been something fallacious in the program.

We must start at the bottom. Get at the root of the trouble. Discover the true causes of unemployment and eliminate those causes. If they are already known, recognize them, face them and get busy. Forget about half-baked panaceas of politicians and prejudiced partisans and pay attention to economists, mathematicians, sociologists and others, whose researches and analyses qualify them.

In our country, with all its resources, the intelligence of its people and the experience of the past, there can be no excuse for failure to solve the problem of unemployment. We are guilty of crime to permit the further prolonging of human destruction, suffering and despair, the financial and economic waste, the undermining of health, character and spirit that result from unemployment.

We can end unemployment in a democracy and we can attain greater and better things than ever before. Solve economic problems first and "life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness" and the Bill of Rights will begin to mean something.

R. A. EMMETT.

Women as Public Speakers.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:
THE Post-Dispatch recently carried an article reflecting the tendency of women to mount the speaker's platform. I should like to add some comment to this much-discussed topic.

Recently in this city, at a series of meetings, a group of women, interspersed with men, occupied seats on the rostrum. In general, the posture of the fair speakers was careless. They sat with knees crossed (which is prohibited platform posture) and made no effort to deliver their arguments coherently. In most cases, their voices fell in a muddled heap, and the audience, straining to catch something of the subject, lost interest and just sat back. After several unprofessional attempts had been made, a man gave his listeners a clear, understanding dissertation on his subject.

Citing this as a fair example of the average woman's platform behavior, I stress the need of public speaking classes, for nearly all women today have affiliation with club groups and are required at times to speak to others.

JANE HOLMAN.

A NEW STATE CONSTITUTION?

The Post-Dispatch recently directed the attention of its readers to the little-known fact that the time is approaching when the voters of Missouri, under their State Constitution, will be required to pass judgment on a proposal to authorize a revision of the Missouri Constitution by a convention expressly chosen for that purpose. We pointed out that Section 4 of Article XV requires the submission of the question, "Shall there be a convention to revise and amend the Constitution" every 20 years, and that as the last such referendum was held in 1921, another is due at the next general election after 1941, which will take place in 1942.

Four years is not too long in advance to begin the collection of data to serve as the basis of an intelligent judgment.

It behooves Missouri, therefore, to pay close attention to the New York Constitutional Convention which will assemble April 5 at Albany. The first important state constitutional convention since the new stresses and strains were placed on state government, its deliberations and acts should provide Missouri with food for thought.

The care with which New York has planned its convention indicates that the leaders of both political parties, as well as the public, recognize that the meeting is no mere legislative session. On every hand it appears to be understood that this is to be a body with the power to make permanent, important changes in the framework of the State Government, that mistakes cannot be rectified within a few months by another such session.

Proof of this lies in the caliber of the leaders whom the two parties are putting forward. The Republican party, which has a majority through its control of the lower chamber, is expected to elect the president of the convention. For this important post the Republicans have nominated Chief Judge Frederick E. Crane of the State Court of Appeals, occupant of the important judicial post from which Justice Benjamin N. Cardozo went to the United States Supreme Court.

All who are familiar with Chief Judge Crane's record—with his progressive outlook, his practical mind, his deep grounding in constitutional law and procedure—will agree that New York is fortunate in the prospect of a State constitutional convention with so thoroughly equipped a man in the chair of the presiding officer. If the Democratic floor leader is Justice Charles Poletti of the First District Supreme Court (Manhattan), as now seems probable, the other major party will also be led by a jurist whose ability and training peculiarly fit him for his task.

Meanwhile, the movement for a similar convention for Illinois is under way again, with indorsement by Labor's Non-Partisan League, which has a membership of 200,000 workers. At its recent convention in Springfield, this organization asked Gov. Horner and the Illinois Legislature to set a referendum looking to a modernization of the Illinois Constitution, particularly the revenue article, which has been held by the State Supreme Court to bar a graduated State income tax.

Missouri, we repeat, should keep a watchful eye on what other states do in the next year or two to improve their basic codes. We have been making important changes in our Constitution from time to time—the creation of the non-political permanent Conservation Commission is a recent instance—but we ought to take full advantage of the forthcoming opportunity to improve the whole basic structure of the State Government.

The New York Constitutional Convention doubtless will face the issues of a single-chamber Legislature and proportional representation, as urged by former Judge Samuel Seabury.

What does Missouri think about these matters? Are we satisfied with our antiquated criminal code, with its advantages for the lawless element? These and many other questions should be increasingly in the public mind of Missouri as our vote on the holding of a State constitutional convention draws closer.

INTELLIGENT PHILANTHROPY.

The Rockefeller Foundation and the Rockefeller-endowed General Education Board, with funds totaling nearly \$200,000,000, have announced rules greatly increasing the latitude which recipients may exercise in the use of benefactions. Ten years after the date of a gift, the income may be used for any purpose the beneficiary deems wise, with the sole condition that the object "must be as reasonably related to the original purpose as may be found practicable, having regard to intervening changing conditions." After 25 years, the principal as well as the income may be used for any object reasonably related to the original purpose.

Thus the principle of "impersonal philanthropy" is further extended. The benefactions were originally devised so as to insure that their usefulness would not be restricted by a dead hand reaching out of the past. Now the trustees, by foregoing a considerable part of the control which they still might exercise, take additional steps to see that the money is put to work in worthy causes for a generation not too far removed from that which created the wealth.

This is fortunately characteristic of the wisdom with which most of the great philanthropic trusts set up in this country in recent years have been administered. It is this appreciation of the true function of philanthropy which has done so much to wipe out the suspicion with which such grants were once viewed by a considerable section of the public.

JAPAN COMES INTO THE OPEN.

Foreign Minister Hirota outlined Japan's policy toward China in an address to the Diet at Tokyo on Jan. 22. The great objective, he said, was co-operation and permanent peace. Almost the first words of his speech were: "Japan has no territorial ambitions in China, nor has she any intention of separating North China from the rest of the country."

Exactly two months later, a far different attitude is expressed by the Premier, Prince Konoye, in an address to the lower house of the Diet. Replying to a question, the Premier said: "I am unable to state the limit to which operations will be carried or when we will be able to call a halt, but I can tell you that we will never give up an inch of the areas already occupied."

The Premier's candor is commendable. At last hypocritical pretenses are cast aside, and the conflict is acknowledged for what the world has long recognized it to be: a war of cold-blooded aggression.

Meanwhile, other Japanese officials are making pronouncements of future policy. Masayuki Tani, Minister at Large, has just been interviewed by a New York Times correspondent in Shanghai, and has sought to soothe foreign business interests in China

with these words: "We have repeatedly stated we had no intention to close the open door, and these statements are absolutely sincere." Mr. Tani added that the task of rehabilitating and developing China was so huge that Japan could not undertake it alone, and therefore would welcome American and European co-operation.

This is an attitude just as susceptible to change as was Hirota's avowal about Chinese territory. If and when Japan lures enough foreign capital into China to get the economic machine running smoothly again, the least surprising development will be a sudden slamming of the open door.

THE PHILIPPINES RECONSIDER FREEDOM.

A year or so ago, indignant protests would have come from Filipino leaders at any suggestion from American official sources that the grant of independence to the Philippine Islands be postponed or canceled. How the world situation has changed is indicated by the fact that just such a suggestion, made a few days ago by Paul V. McNutt, High Commissioner of the Philippines, has been welcomed by President Quezon as an "unassailable presentation of the facts" that justifies a re-examination of the whole question. This is the same Quezon who for 30 years or more had made Philippine independence his political rallying cry, and who only last November had urged that full freedom be granted in 1938 or 1939, instead of in 1946, as required by the Independence Act.

There are two reasons, military and economic, for this change of front. The precarious position of small and weak nations, particularly in the Far East, has been impressed upon all observers. Facing an expanding and aggressive Japan, the Philippines fear that, without the American fleet to defend them, they will find themselves in the future orbit of conquest.

On the economic side, independence means the islands' trade will be handicapped by United States tariff barriers. Their economic structure, which had developed almost wholly in accordance with this country's needs, will need to undergo revolutionary changes. It was for this reason that the 10-year waiting period was written into the law. In view of the world-wide trade recession, the prospect of finding new customers does not appear so favorable as in past years.

The next move, as Mr. McNutt indicated, should come from the Philippines. If the island Congress wishes to have the subject re-examined, it can make such a request of the national Congress. But it is unlikely that the Philippines will be taken back into the shelter of Uncle Sam's defenses. It was not merely because of altruism that Congress voted independence; the action came largely because of pressure by American agricultural interests that wished to be free from Philippine competition. There is no reason to believe that those interests have had a change of heart.

A LOBBYIST'S LITTLE JOKE.

A brief but illuminating insight into Washington lobby methods was given before the Senate Railroad Finance Committee yesterday. Milton W. Harrison, New York railroad consultant, was on the stand. Senator Wheeler read to the record a note in which Harrison told J. J. Pelley, president of the American Association of Railroads: "I think I have scotched Senator Wheeler's proposed resolution to investigate railroad finances—good evening's work." Harrison, embarrassed, explained that he had tried to scotch the investigation, but "wrote that as a joke."

The purport of the "joke" was developed in further disclosures. Harrison was the organizer of Research Associates, Inc., whose staff is found to be almost identical with that of the Railroad Security Owners' Association, which he serves as advisor. That job pays \$15,000 a year, and it was shown Harrison had received \$69,900 from the other group in two years. Both organizations are financed by contributions from railroads. It is obviously good business for a professional lobbyist to persuade his clients he is worth keeping on the payroll, even if he sometimes has to strain his imagination to do so.

The "scotched" investigation has been proceeding full tilt for several months now, so Mr. Pelley didn't need to be told he had been the victim of a lobbyist's joke.

HONORABLE THEFT DISHONORED.

To the elastic morals of "practical politics," we are all pretty well inured. Audacity has to achieve something new in flagrancy to bring us to pause. But when the ravishers of the ballot boxes in Kansas City blandly explain, as they did to a correspondent of the Post-Dispatch, that they "regarded stealing a vote in the light of stealing second base in a baseball game," why, then, it seems to us a tidal wave of righteous indignation may well engulf the land.

In all the brave radiance of the diamond there is no knightlier thrust than that of stealing second. It is a momentary Thermopylae, whose Phelippides is a courier of life, not "a messenger of defeat." In that breathless instant of drama, the contenders seem, as it were, to "meet at Philippi." And when that thunderbolt of a now mist-hung era would whirl with flashing spikes out of a cloud of dust to the umpire's gesture of "safe," Ty Cobb was as Don John of Austria, and blazing on his golden sails was the sunburst of Lepanto.

As baseball has deteriorated from the rapier's skill to beefy bludgeoning, the scintillating sortle of stealing second has become almost a lost art. But breathes there a man with soul so dead as not to resent the malodorous comparison to which this baseball idiom of old and just renown has been degraded? Stealing a vote to be bracketed with stealing second? Never has sacrilege uttered a more venomous libel heresy.

Oh, it may be that a happier metaphor could have been coined for the dastling feat. But it never was. The phrase had the sanction of the game's Herodotus—Henry Chadwick, if you please, born an Englishman, who lived and nobly died as the recognized "Father of Baseball."

A reporter through all the years, manfully competent in war and peace, his passion was sport in its many manifestations, with baseball the love of his life. It never occurred to him, we are sure, that stealing second could have a reprehensible connotation. It never occurred to Moses as he trudged down the dark ravines of Sinai.

It could never occur to anyone anywhere to associate the larceny of the ballot with the chivalrous theft of second base, except in the hagiocracy of Kansas City. And Kansas City hagiocracy, if you are curious to know, might be defined as "government by men regarded as holy-terrors."



HITTING A NEW LOW.

Sweepstakes and Suckers

America is happy hunting ground for promoters of lotteries and sweepstakes, says writer; more than a third of the Irish Sweep tickets sold in this country are fakes, and sellers of a fourth of the genuine ones simply pocket the money; if ticket is honestly sold, chances still are 4000 to 1 against your winning even a small prize.

From "Tickets to Fortune," by Eric Bender; Published by Modern Age Books, New York City.

AMERICANS will eagerly buy any ticket that has the name of a foreign country printed on it, and the words "sweepstakes" and "hospitality." As a nation, we are fascinated by the idea, and all our native wit and caution evaporates when someone slides up with a book of tickets.

The rest of the world knows this, and as a result, the American public is regularly taken for a sleigh ride. We spend millions—yes, millions—of dollars for both genuine and fake foreign lotteries and sweepstakes tickets. We never investigate these schemes or the people who sell the tickets. We snap at every offer as a trout snaps at a fly, and cheerfully come back for more, year after year. This is a great joke to foreigners, who buy sweepstakes tickets as carefully as they buy insurance policies. And it makes for easy pickings by foreign promoters, who have come to rely upon the American market for a nice, steady income.

The sweepstakes is the largest and most profitable single industry in the Irish Free State. Since its beginning in 1930, it has taken in well over two and one-half billion dollars, mostly British and American money. Of this, something in the neighborhood of a billion dollars has stayed in Ireland, apart from the prize money won by Irish citizens.

In its early years, the authorities concentrated on getting money from England—the Free State itself is too poor to support so large a project by itself. But early in 1938, England passed the betting bill, which, by putting teeth into anti-lottery laws, greatly reduced the flow of money from England. After that, the American market was cultivated, and now the United States contributes more than any other country to the Irish Sweeps.

In the early sweeps, the whole prize fund went to one set of winners, but now the money in the fund is divided into units of \$500,000. Each unit of tickets is drawn against the same list of horses, so there are more winners, but smaller prizes. In recent years, there have been 20 to 25 such units, representing total prize funds of \$10,000,000 to \$12,500,000.

Of course, it is impossible to find out exactly how much money we Americans spend on foreign sweepstakes and lotteries, but a billion dollars a year is a rather conservative estimate. That is 804 tons of gold; it would take 10,080 stevedores, each carrying 100 pounds, to load it into a ship. Other estimates are higher.

The American's take-a-chance attitude is most important to foreign promoters—In fact, it is often their chief source of revenue. For every \$5,000,000 worth of honest sweepstakes tickets sold in this country, another \$5,000,000 worth of fake tickets is sold just as easily.

Americans have a sort of fixed idea that any printed matter coming out of any part of the British Empire is entirely reliable. For the same reason, any lottery scheme operated from the Irish Free State is perfectly acceptable to us. A great many Irish Sweepstakes tickets sold in this country are just plain counterfeits, but the purchaser doesn't

know it, and is blissfully confident, year after year, that he has a chance to win.

And that isn't all. Many of the agents who sell bona fide Irish Sweep tickets simply pocket the money and never send the money to Ireland. Fully one-fourth of all the genuine Irish tickets sold in this country will never reach the drawing wheels for this reason. If you buy an Irish Sweep ticket, you cannot be sure that your number is in the wheel unless you receive a receipt from the Dublin headquarters.

How many fake lottery and sweeps schemes are there? Well, in one month last year the Postoffice Department issued fraud orders against 412 operators. Although no distinction was made between honest and fake schemes, most of them were fraudulent. Of the total, 358 operated from Canada, 27 from Cuba, 27 from the Irish Free State.

A few months later, another batch of orders was issued against 450 operators: 395 in Canada and the rest in Cuba, Bermuda, Mexico, France, Luxembourg and the Irish Free State.

Police are constantly raiding agencies in large Eastern cities and seizing quantities of fake tickets. In one New York City raid recently, \$1,000,000 of tickets were found. They had been smuggled into the country in bundles of rags. Another raid was made on a French liner in port in New York, and \$100,000 worth of faked French lottery tickets was confiscated. The operators said they would have had no trouble selling them down to the last stub.

Now let's see how much chance you have of winning in even a legal plan like the Irish Sweeps. First, there's one interesting sidelight: Our forefathers would have laughed heartily at anybody who tried to sell them a modern sweepstakes ticket. In the old-time lotteries, the chances were never more than 7 to 1 against winning some kind of prize—and the prizes were large, too, as described. But in the modern sweep, the odds may go as high as 10,000 to 1 against even drawing a horse!

If you buy a ticket in the Irish Sweeps, the chance of winning a \$150,000 prize is 390,000 to 1 against you. The chance is 4000 to 1 against your winning even a \$500 prize. Now, compare those figures with some that you are more familiar with. How many straight flushes have been dealt you in lifetime of poker playing? Not very many, if any at all, for the chances of holding a straight flush are 72,193 to 1 against you. So if you deal yourself one poker hand each day, you will have to keep it up for 197 years, nine months and some odd days before you are entitled to a straight flush.

And if you buy a sweepstakes ticket every day, you will be an old man before the law of chance operates in your favor and you win a grand prize, for you must wait more than 1067 years.

As for the "numbers" games—some of them are so set up that your chance of winning is one in a billion!

CATALOGING IT.

From the Washington Star.
"Recession" is another of those polite words that mean the same old thing.

Life Goes On

From the New York Times.

UNDERNEATH the surface of shattering events, life goes on. It has its own law which cannot be changed by mandate from any capital, by any lord of marlar, by an assertion of armed force.

Men and nations may be carried away by passion, by the hypnotism of arrogant personalities, by the base desire for glory. But in a sense, it is the lesser happening to obscure persons, that make up the texture of human life; it is the individualistic thing that men do, not the mass things, that constitute its flavor.

That instinct is not sentimental, for the experience of thousands of years reveals connection between justice and survival. From the days of Egypt, Assyria and ancient Rome, despots have risen and reigned great splendor—and decayed. What ever the surface indications of the moment may be, modern man is basically less errant of them than the men of old. He cannot long tolerate them, for they mean war, and war means destruction. The forces will sooner or later stir against these forces of death.

Great events make the visible pattern of our age. They startle, horrify, dismay. But in a sense, it is the lesser happenings to obscure persons, that make up the texture of human life; it is the individualistic thing that men do, not the mass things, that constitute its flavor.

Some of these individualistic things are curious or amusing enough to get into the newspapers, but most of them are not. They are the ground-swell of human history. In them nature most surely expresses herself. The human race, though it may not be articulate as to the reasons, will turn against the ways of death.

The race is strong—stronger than those who throughout history have proclaimed themselves from time to time its masters. It can endure much, hope much, achieve much. It cannot be robbed of its will to live nor made to cease its struggle for fulfillment. It goes on, like the deep tide of the sea, though the surface waves may shatter themselves with a noise of thunder on the rocks.

ELECTION DAY FOR THE FARMERS.

CONFIDENCE in plebiscites as means of determining the people's choice has been pretty thoroughly undermined by some of our forceful neighbors in Central Europe. Still, the A A referendum have merit in their limited sphere.

Farmers vote before marketing operations are put into effect, and they are voting on the tobacco farmers have registered the approval of the marketing section of the new law as it applies to them, and the cotton growers were showing a favorable ratio of 93 per cent.

These plebiscites are probably far more far as their bearing on the farm plan. How they would turn out as a whole is doubtless well known in advance. The documents to voting. Yes were potent rather obvious—Government checks.

It would be perfectly possible for a farmer to oppose the whole idea of the law, but then, after it has been passed, vote for allotting his own crop to the benefits Congress is willing to grant. Few farmers who opposed the bonus check their checks away.

Nevertheless, these referenda do give opportunity for the expression of really serious objections and disaffections, and are useful administratively in enlisting co-operation of the farmers. The farmer's life is certainly a full one, and remote from the city. Now he even has elections of his own on matters practically incomprehensible to the urbanite.

TODAY and T

By WALTER L

Good Intentions

IT MAY seem astonishing but it is a fact that there exists considerable support in Congress for two measures: one to deprive the President of his constitutional power to conduct foreign relations before war begins and the other to amend the Constitution and make the President a dictator the instant war does begin.

The first of these measures is known as the Ludlow resolution, broadly speaking, it would require a referendum before war may be declared. The other, reported favorably by the House Committee on Military Affairs, would automatically empower the President, once war is declared, to control the whole population and all its property.

Apparently there are Congressmen who favor both measures, meaning that they can prevent war by making the President impotent as a diplomat and that they can take the profit out of war by making him omnipotent as a dictator. Taken together the two measures are a monstrous parody on the American ideal of democracy, which is an almost perfect example of good intentions misdirected.

The objections to the Ludlow referendum have been explained patiently and fully by Secretary of State Hull and by ex-Secretary Stimson. They are in substance this: to provide that Congress may declare war until enough time has elapsed to organize and conduct a national election. In the light of the fact that Hitler abolished Austrian independence in three days, one may get some notion of what the Ludlow resolution would do, if it were faithfully carried out, toward making it impossible to prevent a swift-moving dictatorship from doing irreparable injury to an American vital interest.

Second, though the Ludlow resolution would invite foreign Powers to strike swiftly before a referendum could be held, no President could fail to take action if irreparable injury to a vital interest were threatened. He would, in effect, go to war as Commander in Chief of the army and navy and let the referendum legalize his acts afterward. The Ludlow resolution could not prevent that; Congress should remember that President Wilson seized Vera Cruz, that he sent Gen. Pershing into Mexico, and that the American gunboat Fanny fought a battle against the Japanese bombers. A declaration of war has very little to do with the waging of war.

Third, if by any chance the people voted no on the referendum and thereby gave Congress to declare war, Congress would have no right to raise a foreign state, what would happen if the day after the referendum the foreign state redoubled its demands?

Suppose, just to make the matter concrete, Japan delivered an ultimatum to the Philippines demanding the same kind of a monopoly of the trade of the islands that Japan has imposed on Manchuria. And suppose that the American people then voted that there should be no war to prevent that. And suppose that Japan, seeing how well man-nered we were, celebrated the election returns by delivering a second ultimatum demanding military possession of the Philippine Islands. Would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and the people voted to accede, and then Japan, seeing that the going was good, surveyed the Pacific and selected a nice convenient island owned, say, by France, and occupied it in order to establish a naval and airplane base within easy reach of Hawaii. Would there

The Spirit of



TODAY and TOMORROW

By WALTER LIPPMANN

Good Intentions Misdirected

MAY seem astonishing but it is a fact that there exists considerable support in Congress for measures: one to deprive the President of his constitutional power to conduct foreign relations before war begins and the other to amend the Constitution and make the President a dictator the instant war does.

The first of these measures is known as the Ludlow resolution. It is a resolution which would amend the Constitution so that the President would be a dictator the instant war does.

The objections to the Ludlow resolution have been explained by Secretary of the House, Charles McNary, and by ex-Secretary of the House, Charles McNary.

First, it gives notice to foreign powers that the President does not have the authority to speak for the nation, and that he may safely be regarded as a dictator the instant war does.

Second, though the Ludlow resolution would invite foreign powers to strike swiftly before a referendum could be held, no President would fail to take action if irreparable injury to a vital interest were threatened. He would, in effect, go to war as Commander in Chief of the army and navy and let the referendum legalize his acts afterward.

The Ludlow resolution would not prevent that; Congress would remember that President Wilson seized Vera Cruz, that he sent Gen. Pershing into Mexico, and that the American gunboat Panay fought a battle against the Japanese.

Third, if by any chance the people voted no on the referendum and the Congress to declare war, the Congress would have to make the matter more specific issue raised by a referendum, what would happen if the day after the referendum the Congress just redoubled its demands?

Suppose, just to make the matter more concrete, Japan delivered an ultimatum to the Philippines demanding the same kind of a monopoly of the trade of the island as Japan has imposed on Manchuria. And suppose that the American people voted that there should be no war to prevent that. And suppose that Japan, seeing how well man-made war was, celebrated the election returns by delivering a second ultimatum demanding military possession of the Philippine Islands.

Would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

And suppose there were, and again the people voted to accede, and again the Congress to declare war, would there then be another referendum on that?

GERLING SUGGESTS YOUNG CITIZENS' DAY

School Superintendent Speaks at Dinner Given in His Honor.

Establishment of an annual "young citizens' day" in St. Louis as a means of perpetuating democracy was suggested by Henry J. Gerling, Superintendent of Instruction of the Board of Education, at a dinner in his honor at Hotel Jefferson last night.

On such an occasion, he said, high school pupils and others could "pronounce their abiding loyalty to American life and their judgments on the other values of life."

"How could we continue to serve the schools," he asked, "unless we believed in America as a holy land, one spot on earth where there can be no incursion of the devastating forces of tyranny? We have the task in the schools of inculcating a moral perpendicularity that knows no declination."

Calling the teacher a mold of democracy, the superintendent declared that his educational work, which began in St. Louis as principal of the Leclaire School in 1898, was an "atonement" for the departure of the land of his forebears (Germany) from democratic ideals.

In a half-hour address he touched on the influence of his life of his mother, two old friends, William R. Gentry and Emil Mayer, and others.

More than 1300 persons attended the banquet, which was arranged by a committee headed by Charles Nagel, former Secretary of Commerce and Labor. Frank C. Rand, board chairman of the International Shoe Co., the toastmaster, read illuminated scrolls of praise and congratulation from pupils of the elementary and high schools, the 237 local members of the Missouri State Teachers' Association and the Public School Patron's Alliance, also a congratulatory resolution from the directors of the Chamber of Commerce.

President Frederick A. Middlebush of the University of Missouri, in a speech hailing the Superintendent as both a conservative and a progressive, said that, while loyal to St. Louis, he had dared to champion the cause of education throughout Missouri. Progress in the nine years Dr. Gerling has been Superintendent was tempered by a "sane conservatism," avoiding many costly educational experiments, the speaker continued.

Mentioning the confidence of the Board of Education in the Superintendent, Edward A. Ferrenbach, president of the board, described Dr. Gerling as a diplomat and a business man as well as an educator. Greetings from the teaching corps were extended by Miss Hilma A. Hagaman, president of the St. Louis district, Missouri State Teachers' Association, and R. M. Inbody, president of the High School Teachers' Association. Dr. R. Emmet Kane also spoke. The invocation was given by the Rev. George H. Toney of Second Baptist Church.

Among those at the speakers' table were William F. Knox of Warrensburg, president of the State Teachers' Association, and Thomas J. Walker of Columbia, acting secretary; E. A. Hood, Maurice Weil, Alfred F. Bank, Carl F. Johnson, Dean Alphonse G. Eberle, Irvin Bettman, Willard R. Cox, William L. Igoe, Dean Isidor Loeb, Postmaster W. Rufus Jackson, Emil Mayer, Sidney Maestre, Richard S. Hawes, former Mayor Henry W. Kiel, Circuit Judge M. E. Barron, Casper R. Smith, Thomas N. Dwyer, Aaron S. Raub, Wilbur B. Jones, Frank Lee, Charles G. Ross and David Reiss.

Miss Lila Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Meredith C. Jones, 28 Clermont lane, will depart tomorrow for Alton, Ill. to be the guest of Miss Florence Cheek of Nashville, Tenn., at her parents' winter home. She is a student at Mary Institute.

Miss Cheek, who attends Miss Shipley's School in Philadelphia, met Miss Jones on a cruise to California last summer.

Miss Jones' cousins, Miss Jane and Miss Nancy Scudder, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson Scudder, 15 Clermont lane, left for New York Tuesday, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Harry B. Mathews Jr. of Alton, Ill. They will be joined by Miss Margaret Mathews, a student at Masters' School, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., and will sail Saturday for a cruise to Bermuda.

Miss Margaret Bokern, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward A. Bokern, 2831 Allen avenue, and her fiancée, Louis A. Gilmore, have set their wedding date for Saturday morning, May 14. The Rev. Michael

Dr. William Lyon Phelps, professor emeritus of English literature at Yale University, will speak on "Contemporary Books" at 3 p. m. Sunday in the auditorium of the Wesleyan Club, 406 Westminister place, under the club's auspices.

Dr. Ernest William Goodpasture, professor of Pathology at Vanderbilt University School of Medicine will speak on "Some Uses of the Chick Embryo for the Study of Infection and Immunity" in the auditorium of Washington University School of Medicine at 8:30 p. m. tomorrow.

A symposium on ear, nose and throat ailments conducted by Dr. Richard J. Payne, Dr. Otto W. Koch and Dr. W. S. Short, will be held at a meeting tonight of the St. Louis County Medical Society in the Nurses' Home, St. Louis County Hospital.

The relief program of the Medical Bureau of Spanish Democracy will be discussed at 8:30 o'clock tonight in a lecture by Miss Frederika Martin, head nurse of an American hospital in Loyalist Spain, at the Y. M. H. A., Union boulevard and Enright avenue.

"Venereal Disease Control" is the subject on which Dr. Marriott T. Morrison will speak at a meeting tonight of the Civic Affairs Institute at 7:45 o'clock at the Downtown Y. M. C. A.

A meeting of the St. Louis Federation of German Societies will be held at 8 p. m. Friday in the German House, 2345 Lafayette avenue, for the installation of new officers and the formulation of plans for the observance of German day.

John Nagle of the National Park Service will speak on "The National Expansion Memorial from the Viewpoint of Downtown Business Men" tomorrow afternoon at 12:15 o'clock at Hotel Statler before the Kiwanis Club.

Two teams from the Washington

Michael J. Downey Dies. ST. JOSEPH, Mo., March 23.—Michael J. Downey, 73 years old, president of the St. Joseph Board of Public Works, died last night in a hospital. He had been ill about a week.

Funeral Tomorrow Night; Burial at Baltimore. Dr. Leverette H. Crapp, retired physician, died yesterday at his home, 4381 Roland boulevard, Pasadena Hills, after an illness of five weeks.

He was formerly medical examiner for the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. His wife, Mrs. Blanche Crapp, and a sister survive. The funeral will be tomorrow night at 8 o'clock at the Kron Undertaking establishment, 2707 North Grand boulevard, with burial Saturday at Baltimore.

Woman to Be 105 Tomorrow. Mrs. Miranda Grinstead to Celebrate at Longwood, Mo. By the Associated Press. LONGWOOD, Mo., March 23.—Many of Mrs. Miranda Elizabeth Grinstead's 107 descendants will help her celebrate her 105th birthday tomorrow.

SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

THE engagement of Miss Rosemary Eakin, youngest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Robert Eakin, and Alfred Edward Farrar Jr., was announced to a small group of close friends at a luncheon given by Mrs. Eakin today at their home, 56 Kingsbury place. The bridegroom-elect is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred E. Farrar, 323 Bell avenue.

A graduate of Mary Institute, class of 1933, Miss Eakin is also an alumna of the New York School of Fine and Applied Arts, with a year's study in New York and two in Paris and Italy to her credit. She made no formal debut, but served as a maid of honor at the Velled Prophet ball in 1935.

Mrs. Floyd B. Kesser of New York, the former Miss Margaret Eakin, and Mrs. Herrick Norcross of Tyngsboro, Ark., who was Miss Helene Eakin, are her sisters.

Mr. Farrar is a graduate of John Burroughs School and the University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va., where he became a member of Phi Gamma Delta fraternity. His twin sister, who came to St. Louis years ago from Lynchburg, Va., and are the son and daughter of Confederate veterans. His mother was Miss Mary Gill Lee, whose father was a cousin of Gen. Robert E. Lee. He is a brother of Mrs. Eugene G. Ruppel, formerly Miss Virginia Farrar.

The wedding will take place in June.

Mrs. James Lee Johnson, Huntleigh Village; Mr. and Mrs. Clinton L. Whittemore Jr., Littlefinger road, and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Haskins, Whittemore, 6440 Forsyth road, will return April 4 from a winter visit at Upsilon Island, Fla. Mr. Johnson will precede the group home, arriving March 28.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Mudd Cook, 5223 Westminister place, recently returned from a visit at Venice, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert M. Keller, 4 Carrawood, have returned home after visiting this winter at Miami Beach, Fla., where they were guests at the Nautilus Hotel.

Mrs. J. W. Thompson, 285 North Union boulevard, and her granddaughter, Miss Betty Berkley, have arrived at White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., for a spring holiday. Miss Berkley is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frederick J. Berkley, 17 Hortense place.

Mr. and Mrs. Warren F. McElroy, 28 Portland place, are expected home April 1, from St. Petersburg, Fla.

Miss Lila Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Meredith C. Jones, 28 Clermont lane, will depart tomorrow for Alton, Ill. to be the guest of Miss Florence Cheek of Nashville, Tenn., at her parents' winter home. She is a student at Mary Institute.

Miss Cheek, who attends Miss Shipley's School in Philadelphia, met Miss Jones on a cruise to California last summer.

Miss Jones' cousins, Miss Jane and Miss Nancy Scudder, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. John Anderson Scudder, 15 Clermont lane, left for New York Tuesday, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Harry B. Mathews Jr. of Alton, Ill. They will be joined by Miss Margaret Mathews, a student at Masters' School, Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., and will sail Saturday for a cruise to Bermuda.

Miss Margaret Bokern, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Edward A. Bokern, 2831 Allen avenue, and her fiancée, Louis A. Gilmore, have set their wedding date for Saturday morning, May 14. The Rev. Michael

Dr. William Lyon Phelps, professor emeritus of English literature at Yale University, will speak on "Contemporary Books" at 3 p. m. Sunday in the auditorium of the Wesleyan Club, 406 Westminister place, under the club's auspices.

Dr. Ernest William Goodpasture, professor of Pathology at Vanderbilt University School of Medicine will speak on "Some Uses of the Chick Embryo for the Study of Infection and Immunity" in the auditorium of Washington University School of Medicine at 8:30 p. m. tomorrow.

A symposium on ear, nose and throat ailments conducted by Dr. Richard J. Payne, Dr. Otto W. Koch and Dr. W. S. Short, will be held at a meeting tonight of the St. Louis County Medical Society in the Nurses' Home, St. Louis County Hospital.

The relief program of the Medical Bureau of Spanish Democracy will be discussed at 8:30 o'clock tonight in a lecture by Miss Frederika Martin, head nurse of an American hospital in Loyalist Spain, at the Y. M. H. A., Union boulevard and Enright avenue.

"Venereal Disease Control" is the subject on which Dr. Marriott T. Morrison will speak at a meeting tonight of the Civic Affairs Institute at 7:45 o'clock at the Downtown Y. M. C. A.

A meeting of the St. Louis Federation of German Societies will be held at 8 p. m. Friday in the German House, 2345 Lafayette avenue, for the installation of new officers and the formulation of plans for the observance of German day.

John Nagle of the National Park Service will speak on "The National Expansion Memorial from the Viewpoint of Downtown Business Men" tomorrow afternoon at 12:15 o'clock at Hotel Statler before the Kiwanis Club.

Two teams from the Washington

Michael J. Downey Dies. ST. JOSEPH, Mo., March 23.—Michael J. Downey, 73 years old, president of the St. Joseph Board of Public Works, died last night in a hospital. He had been ill about a week.

Funeral Tomorrow Night; Burial at Baltimore. Dr. Leverette H. Crapp, retired physician, died yesterday at his home, 4381 Roland boulevard, Pasadena Hills, after an illness of five weeks.

He was formerly medical examiner for the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. His wife, Mrs. Blanche Crapp, and a sister survive. The funeral will be tomorrow night at 8 o'clock at the Kron Undertaking establishment, 2707 North Grand boulevard, with burial Saturday at Baltimore.

Bridesmaid



MISS ANN STICKNEY, DAUGHTER of Mrs. Webster Tilton of the Park Plaza, who will be a bridesmaid April 22 at the wedding of Miss Ellen Brigham Colgate and Benjamin Loring Young Jr. at Flushing, L.I.

Joseph Sullivan will perform the ceremony at Immaculate Conception Church. A small breakfast will be given afterward at the Boken home.

The prospective bride will be attended as matron of honor by her niece, Mrs. Frank D. Carr of Rockford, Ill. Bridesmaids are to be Mrs. Francis J. Kelly of Chicago, Donald Dalton, groomsmen, and Miss Myrtle Lothman.

Mr. Gilmore, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Gilmore, 6186 Westminister place, will have his brother, John L. Gilmore, as best man. He will be attended by John J. Powers and Donald Dalton, groomsmen, and James Corrigan and Brooke Daly, ushers.

Miss Bokern returned a few days ago from a trip to Chicago, where she visited a week with her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Frendersgat.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward T. Noland Jr., 21 Washington terrace, have returned home after a week's visit at New York.

Miss Katherine Frimm, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene L. Frimm, Park Plaza, will become the bride of Dr. Carl J. Reis, 406 McPherson avenue, Easter Monday. The ceremony will be performed in the morning at St. Roch's Church, by the Rev. James A. Seggan.

Miss Ethel McManis will be maid of honor. Edwin Reis, brother of the bridegroom, will be best man. Dr. Reis is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Reis of Belleville. A wedding breakfast will be served at the Park Plaza.

Two Eastern college students will return home Saturday to spend spring holidays with their parents. Miss Cordelia See, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank M. See, 41 Kingsbury place, will arrive from Vassar College and Miss Virginia Hession, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John M. Hession, 25 Southmore, will return from Bryn Mawr College, where she is a senior.

Miss Earline Andrews, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David C. Andrews, 232 Woodbourne drive, and a student at Arlington Hall, Washington, will spend her spring vacation on a Bermuda cruise. Miss Andrews and a group of school friends will sail tomorrow from New York on the Queen of Bermuda.

Among parties planned in honor of Miss Dorothy Frances Bright, who will become the bride this summer of Douglas King Condie, is a breakfast bridge and shower, to be given Sunday morning, April 3, by Miss Margaret Gossaling, daughter of Herman J. Gossaling, 927 Maryville place. About 30 guests have been invited.

The engagement of Miss Bright, granddaughter of Mrs. F. R. Bright, 310 South Euclid avenue, and Mr. Condie, son of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Douglas Condie, 40 North Elizabeth avenue, Ferguson, was announced Jan. 12 at a tea given by Mrs. Samuel T. Woods, 617 Hawbrook lane, Kirkwood, and Miss Bertha Condie, sisters of the prospective bridegroom.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Russell Vaughan have returned from their wedding trip and are at home at 5512 Delmar boulevard. Before their marriage March 18 Mrs. Vaughan was Miss Sue Gilbert, daughter of Mrs. Charles Gilbert, 425 Oakwood avenue, Webster Groves.

Mrs. Michael H. W. Dent, 7033 Byron place, has as her guest her sister, Miss Irene Barrie of London, England, who will visit in St. Louis until the middle of next month. Several informal parties have been given in her honor by friends of Mrs. Dent. Miss Barrie came to St. Louis from London, stopping in New York for a few days en route to visit friends.

Dr. William Lyon Phelps, professor emeritus of English literature at Yale University, will speak before the Wednesday Club Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock on "Contemporary Books." Mrs. Fred C. Lake, president, will introduce Miss Elizabeth Hays, chairman of the meeting.

Those who will assist at the reception after the lecture are: Mrs. Duncan I. Meier, Mrs. Edward Barlow, Miss Margaret Rhapheigh, Mrs. Lewis Haslam, Mrs. Vincent L. Price, Mrs. Verner White, Mrs. Forrest C. Donnell, Mrs. Guilford Duncan, Miss Mathilda Geckes, Mrs. R. H. B. Thompson, Mrs. Charles W. Swingley, Mrs. Robert O. Kennard Jr., Mrs. E. R. Kroeger, Mrs. Harvey Mudd, Mrs. Randall Foster, Miss Suzanne Mackay, Mrs. Albert E. Happel, Mrs. Robert Arthur, Mrs. T. Wheeler Gallagher.

The meeting will be under auspices of the special program committee: Mrs. Carlos Tredway, Mrs. Frank Clifford, Mrs. Price, Mrs. Kennard, Mrs. James Archer O'Reilly, Mrs. Eugene Ross McCarthy.

The Wednesday Club has extended an invitation to members of the Yale Alumni Club to attend the meeting.

Miss Claudia Doris Melville, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Claude T. Melville, 7233 Roland drive, was married to Joseph E. Matta, son of Mr. Joseph Matta, 730 Harvard avenue, this morning. The Rev. Walter Scheer, cousin the bride, conducted the service in Bethany Church, of which he is pastor. There were no attendants. The bride wore navy blue wool suit and a corsage of gardenias.

The bride is a graduate of Stephens College and Washington University. She is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, honorary scholastic fraternity. Mr. Matta also is a graduate of Washington University.

will spend her spring vacation on a Bermuda cruise. Miss Andrews and a group of school friends will sail tomorrow from New York on the Queen of Bermuda.

Among parties planned in honor of Miss Dorothy Frances Bright, who will become the bride this summer of Douglas King Condie, is a breakfast bridge and shower, to be given Sunday morning, April 3, by Miss Margaret Gossaling, daughter of Herman J. Gossaling, 927 Maryville place. About 30 guests have been invited.

The engagement of Miss Bright, granddaughter of Mrs. F. R. Bright, 310 South Euclid avenue, and Mr. Condie, son of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Douglas Condie, 40 North Elizabeth avenue, Ferguson, was announced Jan. 12 at a tea given by Mrs. Samuel T. Woods, 617 Hawbrook lane, Kirkwood, and Miss Bertha Condie, sisters of the prospective bridegroom.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Russell Vaughan have returned from their wedding trip and are at home at 5512 Delmar boulevard. Before their marriage March 18 Mrs. Vaughan was Miss Sue Gilbert, daughter of Mrs. Charles Gilbert, 425 Oakwood avenue, Webster Groves.

Mrs. Michael H. W. Dent, 7033 Byron place, has as her guest her sister, Miss Irene Barrie of London, England, who will visit in St. Louis until the middle of next month. Several informal parties have been given in her honor by friends of Mrs. Dent. Miss Barrie came to St. Louis from London, stopping in New York for a few days en route to visit friends.

Dr. William Lyon Phelps, professor emeritus of English literature at Yale University, will speak before the Wednesday Club Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock on "Contemporary Books." Mrs. Fred C. Lake, president, will introduce Miss Elizabeth Hays, chairman of the meeting.

Those who will assist at the reception after the lecture are: Mrs. Duncan I. Meier, Mrs. Edward Barlow, Miss Margaret Rhapheigh, Mrs. Lewis Haslam, Mrs. Vincent L. Price, Mrs. Verner White, Mrs. Forrest C. Donnell, Mrs. Guilford Duncan, Miss Mathilda Geckes, Mrs. R. H. B. Thompson, Mrs. Charles W. Swingley, Mrs. Robert O. Kennard Jr., Mrs. E. R. Kroeger, Mrs. Harvey Mudd, Mrs. Randall Foster, Miss Suzanne Mackay, Mrs. Albert E. Happel, Mrs. Robert Arthur, Mrs. T. Wheeler Gallagher.

The meeting will be under auspices of the special program committee: Mrs. Carlos Tredway, Mrs. Frank Clifford, Mrs. Price, Mrs. Kennard, Mrs. James Archer O'Reilly, Mrs. Eugene Ross McCarthy.

The Wednesday Club has extended an invitation to members of the Yale Alumni Club to attend the meeting.

Miss Claudia Doris Melville, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Claude T. Melville, 7233 Roland drive, was married to Joseph E. Matta, son of Mr. Joseph Matta, 730 Harvard avenue, this morning. The Rev. Walter Scheer, cousin the bride, conducted the service in Bethany Church, of which he is pastor. There were no attendants. The bride wore navy blue wool suit and a corsage of gardenias.

The bride is a graduate of Stephens College and Washington University. She is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, honorary scholastic fraternity. Mr. Matta also is a graduate of Washington University.

will spend her spring vacation on a Bermuda cruise. Miss Andrews and a group of school friends will sail tomorrow from New York on the Queen of Bermuda.

Among parties planned in honor of Miss Dorothy Frances Bright, who will become the bride this summer of Douglas King Condie, is a breakfast bridge and shower, to be given Sunday morning, April 3, by Miss Margaret Gossaling, daughter of Herman J. Gossaling, 927 Maryville place. About 30 guests have been invited.

The engagement of Miss Bright, granddaughter of Mrs. F. R. Bright, 310 South Euclid avenue, and Mr. Condie, son of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Douglas Condie, 40 North Elizabeth avenue, Ferguson, was announced Jan. 12 at a tea given by Mrs. Samuel T. Woods, 617 Hawbrook lane, Kirkwood, and Miss Bertha Condie, sisters of the prospective bridegroom.

Dr. and Mrs. J. Russell Vaughan have returned from their wedding trip and are at home at 5512 Delmar boulevard. Before their marriage March 18 Mrs. Vaughan was Miss Sue Gilbert, daughter of Mrs. Charles Gilbert, 425 Oakwood avenue, Webster Groves.

Mrs. Michael H. W. Dent, 7033 Byron place, has as her guest her sister, Miss Irene Barrie of London, England, who will visit in St. Louis until the middle of next month. Several informal parties have been given in her honor by friends of Mrs. Dent. Miss Barrie came to St. Louis from London, stopping in New York for a few days en route to visit friends.

Dr. William Lyon Phelps, professor emeritus of English literature at Yale University, will speak before the Wednesday Club Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock on "Contemporary Books." Mrs. Fred C. Lake, president, will introduce Miss Elizabeth Hays, chairman of the meeting.

Those who will assist at the reception after the lecture are: Mrs. Duncan I. Meier, Mrs. Edward Barlow, Miss Margaret Rhapheigh, Mrs. Lewis Haslam, Mrs. Vincent L. Price, Mrs. Verner White, Mrs. Forrest C. Donnell, Mrs. Guilford Duncan, Miss Mathilda Geckes, Mrs. R. H. B. Thompson, Mrs. Charles W. Swingley, Mrs. Robert O. Kennard Jr., Mrs. E. R. Kroeger, Mrs. Harvey Mudd, Mrs. Randall Foster, Miss Suzanne Mackay, Mrs. Albert E. Happel, Mrs. Robert Arthur, Mrs. T. Wheeler Gallagher.

The meeting will be under auspices of the special program committee: Mrs. Carlos Tredway, Mrs. Frank Clifford, Mrs. Price, Mrs. Kennard, Mrs. James Archer O'Reilly, Mrs. Eugene Ross McCarthy.

The Wednesday Club has extended an invitation to members of the Yale Alumni Club to attend the meeting.

Miss Claudia Doris Melville, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Claude T. Melville, 7233 Roland drive, was married to Joseph E. Matta, son of Mr. Joseph Matta, 730 Harvard avenue, this morning. The Rev. Walter Scheer, cousin the bride, conducted the service in Bethany Church, of which he is pastor. There were no attendants. The bride wore navy blue wool suit and a corsage of gardenias.

The bride is a graduate of Stephens College and Washington University. She is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, honorary scholastic fraternity. Mr. Matta also is a graduate of Washington University.

will spend her spring vacation on a Bermuda cruise. Miss Andrews and a group of school friends will sail tomorrow from New York on the Queen of Bermuda.

Among parties planned in honor of Miss Dorothy Frances Bright, who will become the bride this summer of Douglas King Condie, is a breakfast bridge and shower, to be given Sunday morning, April 3, by Miss Margaret Gossaling, daughter of Herman J. Gossaling, 927 Maryville place. About 30 guests have been invited.

The engagement of Miss Bright, granddaughter of Mrs. F. R. Bright, 310 South Euclid avenue, and Mr. Condie, son of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Douglas Condie, 40 North Elizabeth avenue, Ferguson, was announced Jan. 12 at a tea given by Mrs. Samuel T. Woods, 617 Hawbrook lane, Kirkwood, and Miss Bertha Condie, sisters of the prospective bridegroom.

ARTISTS' GUILD SHOW TO OPEN TOMORROW

Three-Week Exhibit of Paintings and Sculpture—Extremes Lacking.

The Artists' Guild's twenty-fifth annual exhibition of oil paintings and sculpture by St. Louis artists will be opened to the public tomorrow afternoon at the public gallery, 312 Union boulevard, and will remain on view for three weeks.

None of the work has been exhibited previously in a general show. Distinguishing the paintings as a group from preceding exhibits is the absence of pictures with bold and unmistakable social viewpoints. None is obviously propaganda for a particular set of political beliefs, as in other recent shows.

Extremes in manner of painting also are lacking, although the tone is generally modern. One of the judges who selected 50 paintings for exhibit out of the 300 submitted expressed the view to a Post-Dispatch reporter today that most of the 55 artists had found a "happy medium" in their styles.

A Subtle Criticism. Subtle criticism of the social order is suggested by Jessie Beard Ricketts in her "Spring in the Park," which shows a mishap, ragged man with sunken cheeks holding several bright rubber balloons in his hand. At his feet, adding an unreal note to the picture, are two little animals, species undetermined.

One of the most youthful exhibitors, Eva Lucille Sokol, 18 years old, is represented by three pictures, two of which are hung in the principal exhibit room. Her "Betty in Bower" is the portrait of an elfin little girl in a red dress. The other two canvases are scenes of mine workings.

A number of portraits are included in the show, the most striking being Charles Quest's large self-portrait. Among the other artists displaying portrait studies are Mercer Orwig, Almes Schweig, Scott MacNutt, Emily Gross, Dorothy Quest, Charles Galt, Alvin Metelman, Conrad H. Schopp and Lewis L. Griffin.

Although most of the scenes pictured in landscapes are in the St. Louis area, a view of Taxco, Mexico, with a pattern of brick-red roofs against a hill, is portrayed by Kenneth K. Miller, and there are several scenes in the Caspe peninsula of Quebec by Agnes Lodwick.

Other Exhibitors. Other painters represented in the show, besides those already mentioned, are Helen Louis Beccard, Catherine Blair, Thomas R. Blow, Ann Marie Brown, Adele R. Brooks, Alice Bunch, F. G. Carpenter, Donald Charlot, A. B. M. Corbulla, Mike Chomsky, Ethel Hendy Cross, Edna L. Cushing, Carson Donnell, Vera Dvornikoff, Mary Dean Eaton, Augusta Finkelnburg, E. V. Ganger, Jessie M. Gayer, Gustav F. Gotsch, Mary Hallett Gronsmeier, Philip A. Gronsmeier, Florence Hazeltine, Martha Hoke, Ralph Kaye, Arthur Krause, Edward Luchtemeyer, Lucie

GIVENVILLE, 5830—Lo
1 or 2; shower; sout

4215—2 rooms; re

WILSON, 5139—Completely furnished home, \$6; sleeping, \$3.
WILSON, 4743—Furnished home; \$5; day or \$3.50; garage 500.
WRIGHT, 5916—Room for 1 person; air-conditioned; garage.
WRIGHT, 5940—Private, pleasant; references.
WRIGHT, 5938—Attractive, floor; near bath; convenient.
WOLD, 725 N.—Kitchenette, bed and sleeping rooms; reasonable.
WILTON, 1260—Housekeeper; refrigerator; telephone; sink. P.
WILMONT, 1174A—Desirable

MODEL 4411—Dentrable room
type; meals optional. Jeffers
MODEL 4318 — Beautifully
\$4.50 per week; lavatory;
and hotel service. Lincroft
MODEL 4019A—Beautifully
sleeping and light housekeeping
MODEL 4319—24 west, new
of home atmosphere; reason
MODEL 4633 — Large from
twin beds; also single; reason
FRANKSON, 4363—Lovely 3-
bath suite; all conveniences.
FRANKSON, 6109—One large f
43 week. CA. 80463.
VLA 5064—2 nicely furnish

WYLAND, 4344—Second floor
 kitchenette; water, range; also
 sleeping; adults; new manage
 4201—1 or 2 rooms,
 kitchenette; nice clean; reasona
 REVUE, 4909—Suite of 2
 children privileges. EO. 0337.
 MOOTH, 5960—2 housekeep
 rent all conveniences.
 YMOND, 5237—Housekeeping
 \$4.50, \$7; also sleeping, \$2.50.
 YMOND, 5155—Charming roo
 electric; refrigeration, semi-bath
 ION, 4204—At Delmar; 2 h
 ing, hot water, phone, good ha

SHRINGTON, 4611—1st floor furnished rooms, heat, light, reasonable.

SHRINGTON, 5161—2 beautiful suites, second floor; reasonable.

SHRINGTON, 5106—Lovely furnished; near bath; hot water; phone.

SHRINGTON, 5098—2d front; reasonable.

ST PINE, 4124—2 rooms; nice
bath; 1 living room with alcove
and fireplace; adults

er FINE, 4309—Attractive home, 3 bedrooms, 2½ baths, suitable 3.
 M—Lovely, private bath; private garage; gentlemen. FO. 2611.
 M—Lovely; 2 employed women; 2 bedrooms; 2½ baths; central. FO. 5898.
 M in private family; kitchen

ROOMMATES WANTED
AND APARTMENTS SHARE
 Single Wid.—To rent, 2 or 3
 single rooms, large residence,
 highway; share kitchen.
 Rent \$740.
 —Share apartment, 1 or
 2; employed; references exchanged.
 25.

Share beautiful apartment
ok. 4447A Castleman.
\$-3 or 2, to share aptime
me; reasonable. EO. 6155.
ERLY LADY—Share apartment
villas. 5505 Cates.
INED WOMAN will share level
st. wst.; references. FO. 3
G MAN—Share bachelor apa
sonable, after 6:30. FO. 10

ADOLPHUS HOTEL
5004 DELMAR
\$1 daily, \$4 weekly, with c
el service.

APARTMENT

JUST STARTING A HOME?
NEIGHBORHOOD GARDENS
 an attractive small type apt.
 \$27 which can be tastily and
 ably furnished at little cost; also
 a apartment, \$30.50, and an e
 \$35; all modern conveniences
 town in a community of cr
 ested tenants and let your car
 of your furniture bill. Display
 open daily until 7:30; Sunday
 1210 N. 8th st. Garfield 11

HEAT AND HOT WATER

Northwest
 COSSANT, 4910 W.—4-room effi-
 apartment, ample closet space
 bedrooms; apartment manager.
 DICKER PL., 4403—4-room effi-
 renovated; gas stove, heat, ref.
 W. 5763.—At Goodfellow; 4-room

3967 FLAD

SAUM
Apartment Hotel
919 S. Grand Blvd.
1 TO 5 ROOMS

distinctive and attractive re-
of good living here—and
will make the SAUM your home.
Furnished or Unfurnished
REASONABLE PRICE
Is Believing. Investigate To
Cafe and Garage Service.

USED AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE

FACTS

The Great Demand for—
L. M. STEWART USED CARS
Is the result of the long-established policy of this firm to give every customer a reconditioned Used Car that looks and runs as much like new as possible.
(PLUS) 100% GUARANTEE FOR 30 DAYS

'37 Olds 6 Trg. Sedan — \$748	'31 Chrysler 6-W. Coupe — \$128
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan — \$285	'36 Graham 6 Sedan — \$285
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan — \$285	'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan — \$285
'36 Chrysler 6 Trg. Sedan — \$445	'36 Pontiac 6 Sedan — \$285
'36 Plymouth 6 Trg. Sedan — \$445	'36 De Soto Sedan — \$285
'36 Plymouth 6 Trg. Sedan — \$445	'36 Chevrolet 6 Sedan — \$285
'36 Pontiac 6 Trg. Sedan — \$445	'36 Chrysler Sedan — \$285
'36 Pontiac 2-Dr. Sedan — \$445	'36 Chrysler Sedan — \$285

ATTRACTIVE BARGAINS FROM \$25 TO \$1400
ON DISPLAY IN OUR EXCLUSIVE
USED CAR BUILDING

3016 LOCUST

RESIDENCES FOR SALE

BERGFELD OFFERS
70 Lake Forest, 10 rooms, 3 baths, Open 2 to 5 daily.
114 Lake Forest, 8 rms., 3 baths, 6110 McPherson, 12 rms., 3 baths, 124 N. Rockhill, 6 rms., bath, 1000 per year.
Inspect These Fine Homes.
BERGFELD, JE. 1437

BUSINESS PROPERTY FOR SALE

North
ONE-STORY manufacturing building; 7500 sq. ft. Roadside 3815

IMPROVED PROPERTY FOR SALE

BARGAINS
1430 Bell; single flat of 4 and 5 rooms; bath, furnace; price \$2500.
1831-33 Union; 4-family flat of 3 rooms each; bath, furnace; rent \$840 per year.
3931 Harper; 7-room residence; bath, furnace; any stock or furniture will be sold at a bargain.
ANDERSON-STOCKE-BUEHMAN, MA. 4593

INVESTMENT PROPERTY

2 STORES AND FLAT BUILDING
6008 KINGSBURY
Good neighborhood, clean property. Might trade. Call Monahan with Glick. MA. 4182, FA. 5094.

SPECIALIZATION—8 & 17th st. store, near

A. E. FEINBERG, 2914 Union, EV. 4900.

LOTS FOR SALE—VACANT

NATURAL BRIDGE LOT—450 FEET
Cost owner \$6000; must sell. Reason: owner needs money; near Marcus; lot 50x110. Call Muthery 3298.

BARGAIN—Corner lot, Lenore-Rta. 302
120; \$385 each. GR. 2255.

South

LOT—25x125; located 4500 block Ohio
av.; price only \$250. Chestnut 5871. SCHAEFFER REALTY CO.

West

BEAUTIFUL—95x185; best buy in Rich-
mond Heights; at \$16 ft. RL 0776.

FARMS FOR SALE

WELL-KEPT 120-acre, including team
2, cows, poultry, implements and blacksmith tools; 40 light, 100 year-round water, plenty land for feed crops, nice woodland; good 4-room home, screened porch, 2-bath; 1 1/2 miles U. S. highway, 4 high school, creamery, owner desires \$1400, only \$800 cash. Big Spring cattle farm, United Farm Agency, 1104-D Arcade Bldg., St. Louis, CH. 5515.

Missouri

12-ACRE FARM—At St. James, Mo.; 4-
room house; 2000 sq. ft. of finished equipment and stock; a bargain; \$12500; call Muthery 3298.

REAL ESTATE—FOR COLORED

COLE AV.—Nice 5-room, brick; 4-
bath; low price. FA. 0141.

FINANCIAL

WE SOLICIT
F.H.A.
LOANS—LOW INTEREST
Terms 3 to 30 Years
DICKMANN 804 Chestnut, MA. 4111

MONEY TO LOAN

In sum to suit on St. Louis
and St. Louis County, real in good locations. Construction loans included.
M. A. RUST & SONS REALTY CO.
MA. 4531, 816 Chestnut St.

MONEY—SEE US—MONEY

Quick Answers. Reasonable Rates.
First class, clear, complete.
FRANKIE REALTY CO., INC.
1008 CHESTNUT ST. CH. 6535

MONEY TO LOAN

4 1/2% PLINY OF MONEY 5%
DOUGHERTY E. C. O. Central 0230.

Interest Rate 4% to 5%

FOR ANY TERM, first or second, city or
country property, call Jefferson 5640. Immediate answer.

FOR WRECKERS, auto and home

THEO. S. APPEL, REPAIRER 0100.

DEEDS OF TRUST FOR SALE

Get our list of 100 deeds of trust
ranging in amounts from \$1500 to \$250,000. Clear certificates of title sample and complete information with each loan. Write or call for list. Papers ready for delivery.
GEO. J. WANDER, JR.
CR. 2940, 718 Chestnut EV. 3298

USED AUTOMOBILES

It's the Truth!
Notice to Out-of-Town Buyers—
We will pay \$5 per mile transportation up to 150 miles one way on cars purchased for \$100 or more.
We'll allow \$30 for your old car in trade on cars selling for \$100 or more, regardless of its condition—We'll tow it in.

WE WON'T BE UNDERSOLD

1937 Chevrolet Coach, trunk, \$394
1937 Chrysler Royal Coupe — \$239
1937 Plymouth Sedan — \$239
1937 Olds 6 Sedan — \$239
1937 Chrysler Imperial Sedan — \$239

100s OF POPULAR MAKES & MODELS

Smaller Down Payment—Up to 2 Years on Bal.
GUARANTY FINANCE CO.
8936 LOCUST JE. 2464

COACHES FOR SALE

FORD—'37, \$385; '35, \$135; Chevrolet,
'31, \$75; Olds, '31, \$105. 3825 Easton.

FORD—1937 de luxe coach; heater, radio,
white wall tires; \$445; 890 down. Commercial Auto Sales, 2808 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, \$385; '35, \$135; '34, \$185;
'33, \$135. 3825 Easton.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

FORD—'37, touring sedan; radio, heater,
perfect; \$245. 1608 S. Jefferson.

USED AUTOMOBILES

BRIDGE MOTOR CO.
4533 NATURAL BRIDGE

THIS WEEK'S SPECIALS

'37 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'36 Ford de luxe sedan, trunk — \$875
'35 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'34 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'33 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'32 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'31 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'30 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'29 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'28 Packard 6 sedan — \$875

PACKARD SALE

\$1.50 TO \$2.75 A WEEK
'37 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'36 Ford de luxe sedan, trunk — \$875
'35 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'34 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'33 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'32 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'31 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'30 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'29 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'28 Packard 6 sedan — \$875

WHY NOT RIDE?

'37 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'36 Ford de luxe sedan, trunk — \$875
'35 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'34 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'33 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'32 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'31 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'30 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'29 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'28 Packard 6 sedan — \$875

CHEAPIES

\$10 Down—\$1.75 a Week
'37 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'36 Ford de luxe sedan, trunk — \$875
'35 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'34 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'33 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'32 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'31 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'30 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'29 Packard 6 sedan — \$875
'28 Packard 6 sedan — \$875

Sedans For Sale

'37 Olds 6 Trg. Sedan — \$748
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan — \$285
'36 Chrysler 6 Trg. Sedan — \$445
'36 Plymouth 6 Trg. Sedan — \$445
'36 Pontiac 6 Trg. Sedan — \$445
'36 Chrysler Sedan — \$285
'36 Chrysler Sedan — \$285
'36 Chrysler Sedan — \$285
'36 Chrysler Sedan — \$285
'36 Chrysler Sedan — \$285

Roadsters For Sale

'37 Ford de Luxe Roadster
Radio, heater, trunk, white side wall tires and other extras; new top; refinished body; a sporty little roadster; only \$600 down.
MacCarthy Ford, 6153 Delmar

Sedans For Sale

'37 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'35 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'34 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'33 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'32 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'31 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'30 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'29 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'28 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295

Sedans For Sale

'37 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'35 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'34 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'33 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'32 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'31 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'30 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'29 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'28 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295

Sedans For Sale

'37 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'35 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'34 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'33 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'32 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'31 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'30 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'29 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'28 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295

Sedans For Sale

'37 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'35 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'34 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'33 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'32 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'31 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'30 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'29 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'28 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295

Sedans For Sale

'37 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'35 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'34 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'33 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'32 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'31 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'30 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'29 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'28 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295

Sedans For Sale

'37 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'35 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'34 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'33 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'32 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'31 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'30 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'29 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'28 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295

Sedans For Sale

'37 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'35 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'34 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'33 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'32 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'31 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'30 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'29 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'28 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295

Sedans For Sale

'37 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'36 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'35 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'34 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'33 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'32 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'31 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'30 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'29 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295
'28 Dodge 2-Dr. Sedan, \$295

LOANS ON AUTOMOBILES

People! Read This!
Sensational New Loan Plan!
Extensions cheerfully granted when you are sick or out of work.
No principal payments required for 60 days. Special bonus for prompt payment.

AUTO LOANS

Under our new Money-Saving Plan, you can get \$5 to \$100 on any 1929 to 1937 car, paid for or not. If you own a car, you do not have to refinance and pay off the balance, we will make you a second loan. You save the refinancing charges.
We make other auto loans from \$5 to \$1000. Tell us how much you want and the money will be waiting for you when you call. Interest 2 1/2% per cent monthly on unpaid balance.

WELFARE FINANCE CO.

MAPLEWOOD 7288 Manchester, HI. 5130
MIDTOWN 1029 Grand, JE. 3450
SOUTH 3801 Gravois, LA. 3450

Second Mortgage Auto Loans

STATE OR CITY LICENSE
TOTAL INTEREST 50c
DOWN 1928 TO 1938 MODELS

First Mortgage Auto Loans \$5 to \$500

COMMERCIAL AUTO LOAN CORP.
3402 LINDELL BLVD.
Open Evenings THU 8 P. M.

USED AUTOMOBILES

Sedans For Sale
LAFAYETTE—1937 4-door sedan; beautiful; \$1000 down, balance \$400 down. Call Mr. Robinson, ST. LOUIS 4930 EASTON MOTORS, INC.

STOCK LIST

COMMODITY INDEX

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

SPECIAL ASSOCIATED PRESS WIRE.

EARNINGS

LOCAL STOCK LIST

STOCK MARKET

Number of Influences Cited in Selling That Puts Ticker Behind Market — New 1937-38 Index Bottom Price Levels.

By the Associated Press.
NEW YORK, March 23.—The stock market put up a better fight to hold its lines after heavy selling in the forenoon today, but it was forced into new low ground for the year.

It did little better than hold its own after the early waves of offerings, however, and losses of 1 to 2 points were general. Toward the finish the market picked up more rallying power, reducing losses.

The heaviest selling was accompanied by rumors President Roosevelt, in his Gainesville (Ga.) speech, would renew aggressive thrusts against specific industries. By the time the address was reported on financial tickers, the market had regained its calm and rallied a little from the lows, although it had difficulty sustaining the upturns.

Analysts were uncertain as to just how much weight to attach to the Presidential address in determining sentiment. In many places, the decline was seen chiefly as an extension of the recent downswing.

Moreover, analysts pointed out, the market technically was considered in a vulnerable position as pivotal shares dropped through previous lows, raising apprehension the whole list was headed for another intermediate downswing on the 1937-38 decline.

Swelled by the forenoon selling, transactions amounted to 1,468,400 shares, the largest since last week's war scare declines.

Averages at New 2-Year Low.
The Dow-Jones averages of the 30 industrial stocks declined 2.73 to 114.38, a new 1938 low. The averages of the 20 railroads and utility stocks however sunk to new 1937-38 lows, declining 3.87 and 26 to 21.76 and 17.30, respectively.

The average for the 30 industrial stocks also dropped to a new 1937-38 low, closing at 35.83, a loss of .91.

Other statistics showing economic trend.

STOCK MARKET INDEX

Index	1937-38	1937-38	1937-38
High	114.38	114.38	114.38
Low	114.38	114.38	114.38

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

NEW YORK, March 23.—Total sales today on the New York Stock Exchange amounted to 1,468,400 shares, compared with 602,680 yesterday, 1,023,500 a week ago and 1,429,910 a year ago. Total sales from Jan. 1 to date were 51,819,880 shares, compared with 153,725,986 a year ago and 173,032,973 two years ago.

Following is a complete list of transactions, giving sales, high, low, closing prices and net changes:

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

UNITED STATES TREASURY

POSITION ON MARCH 21

WASHINGTON, March 23.—The position of the Treasury March 21: Receipts, \$48,790,760.36; expenditures, \$48,790,760.36; balance, \$3,065,726.69. Customs receipts for the month, \$18,049,585.92.

JOHN C. BROOKS IS ELECTED

MONSANTO VICE-PRESIDENT

John C. Brooks, who was elected to the board of directors of Monsanto Chemical Co., by the stockholders at their annual meeting yesterday was elected a vice-president at the directors' meeting today. Brooks is president of the Fibreboard Corporation of Springfield, Mass. J. C. Penney was recently named to the Monsanto Co. All other directors were re-elected.

TEXTILE MARKET

NEW YORK, March 23.—Cotton goods markets were dull again today, and prices continued soft. Demand for finished cotton goods was moderate. Rayon yarns were spottily but sales of rayon goods were larger. Wool goods demand was moderate. Sales of woolen goods were steady.

RAILROADS

NEW YORK, March 23.—Raw hide futures closed 12-15 lower. Sales, 9,760,000 pounds.

SPOT CATTLE

SPOT, No. 1 Western light native cows, 8.00; No. 2, 7.75; No. 3, 7.50; No. 4, 7.25; No. 5, 7.00; No. 6, 6.75; No. 7, 6.50; No. 8, 6.25; No. 9, 6.00; No. 10, 5.75; No. 11, 5.50; No. 12, 5.25; No. 13, 5.00; No. 14, 4.75; No. 15, 4.50; No. 16, 4.25; No. 17, 4.00; No. 18, 3.75; No. 19, 3.50; No. 20, 3.25; No. 21, 3.00; No. 22, 2.75; No. 23, 2.50; No. 24, 2.25; No. 25, 2.00; No. 26, 1.75; No. 27, 1.50; No. 28, 1.25; No. 29, 1.00; No. 30, .75; No. 31, .50; No. 32, .25; No. 33, .00.

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

STOCKS AND BONDS

STOCKS AND BONDS

Stocks and Bonds	High	Low	Close	Change
Am. Steel	10 1/4	10 1/8	10 1/4	+1/8
Am. Tobacco	24 1/2	24 1/4	24 1/2	+1/4
Am. Wire	15 1/2	15 1/4	15 1/2	+1/4

Roosevelt Says U. S. Is Held Back by Selfish Few

Continued From Page One.

had been faced with that type of minority selfishness your city would not stand rebuilt as it is today.

"The type of selfishness to which I refer is definitely not to be applied to the overwhelming majority of the American public.

"Most people, if they know both sides of a question and are appealed to, to support the public good, will gladly lay aside selfishness. But we must admit that there are some people who honestly believe in a wholly different theory of Government than the one our Constitution provides.

"You know their reasoning. They say that in the competition of life for the good things of life some are successful because they have better brains or are more efficient; the wise, the swift and the strong are able to outstrip their fellowmen. That is nature itself, and it is just too bad if some get left behind.

One Kind of People.

"It is that attitude which leads such people to give little thought to the one-third of our population which I have described as being ill-fed, ill-clad and ill-housed. They say, 'I am not my brother's keeper'—and they 'pass by on the other side.' Most of them are honest people. Most of them consider themselves excellent citizens.

"But this nation will never permanently get on the road to recovery if we leave the methods and the processes of recovery to those who owned the Government of the United States from 1921 to 1933.

"They are the kind of people who, in 1936, were saying, 'Oh, yes we want nobody to starve,' but at the same time insist that the balancing of the budget is more important than making appropriations for relief. And when I told them that I, too, wanted to balance the budget but that I put human lives ahead of dollars and handed them the Government estimates and asked them just where they would cut the appropriations, inevitably they came back at me and said, 'Mr. President, that is not my business, that is yours.'

"Buying Power in Georgia.
"They have the same type of mind as those representatives of the people who vote against legislation to help social and economic conditions, proclaiming loudly that they are for the objectives but do not like the methods and then fail utterly to offer a better method of their own.

"I speak to you of conditions in

this, my other state. The buying power of the people of Georgia and of the people of many other states is still so low today that the people of these states cannot purchase the products of industry. Therefore, industry itself is cut off from an outlet it otherwise would have. People cannot buy at stores unless they have cash or good credit. Stores cannot fill their shelves unless they have customers.

"Mills and factories cannot sell to stores who have no customers. 'I speak not only of the workers in the bottom third of our population—millions of them who cannot afford a suit of clothes. I speak also of millions of other workers who are so under-employed and so underpaid that the burden of their poverty rests the little business man and the big business man and the millionaire himself.

"Georgia and the lower South may just as well face facts—simple facts presented in the lower South by the President of the United States. The purchasing power of the millions of Americans in this whole area is far too low. Most men and women who work for wages in this whole area get wages which are far too low. On the present scale of wages and therefore on the present scale of buying power, the South cannot and will not succeed in establishing successful new industries. Efficiency in operating industries goes hand in hand with good pay and the industries of the South cannot compete with industries in other parts of the country, the North, and Middle West and the Far West unless the buying power of the South makes possible the highest kind of efficiency.

Feudal and Fascist System

"And let us well remember that buying power means many other kinds of better things—better schools, better health, better hospitals, better highways. These things will not come to us in the South if we oppose progress—if we believe in our hearts that the feudal system is still the best system. When you come down to it, there is little difference between the feudal system and the fascist system. If you believe in the one, you lean to the other.

"With the overwhelming majority of the people of this State, I oppose feudalism. Do as many among those who by virtue of their circumstances in life belong to the most prosperous 5 per cent of the population. Men and women in the professions, the overwhelming majority of the small storekeepers, a growing number of the bankers and business men—they are coming more and more to see that the continuation of the American system calls for the elimination of special privilege, the dissemination of the whole of the truth, and participation in prosperity by the people at the bottom of the ladder, as well as those in the middle and at the top.

No Return to Old Days.

"One thing is certain—we are not going back to the old days. We are going forward to better days. We are calling for co-operation all along the line and the co-operation is increasing because more and more people are coming to understand that abuses of the past which have been successfully eradicated are not going to be restored.

"To those in and out of public office, who still believe in the feudal system—and believe in it honestly—the people of the United States and in every section of the United States are going to say we are sorry, but we want people to represent us whose minds are cast in the 1938 mold and not in the 1898 mold.

"To those who come forward—and they are coming in increasing numbers day by day—we say 'we want to co-operate for the good of the whole people and the whole nation.' To you we extend the hand of welcome.

"Gainesville suffered a great disaster. So did the nation in those eight years of false prosperity followed by four years of collapse. Gainesville showed a united front for the good of its whole population, rich and poor alike. It rose to rebuild on sounder lines. 'The United States is rising and is rebuilding on sounder lines. We propose to go forward and not back.'

TRANSIENT GOES TO TRIAL FOR KILLING IN CALIFORNIA

Ralph Pekar Charged With Murder of William Williamson, Formerly of Jefferson City.

By the Associated Press.
LOS ANGELES, March 23.—Selection of a jury to try Ralph Du Boise Pekar, Birmingham (Ala.) transient, for the killing of William Williamson, formerly of Jefferson City, Mo., was under way today in Superior Court.

The prosecution charges Williamson was shot to death as he rode in an automobile with Pekar, who was alleged to have promised to take him from El Monte, Cal., to Hollywood and get him a job in the movies.

The body was found on a road near El Monte last Dec. 1. Pekar was linked to the crime by witnesses who obtained the license number of an automobile that sped from the scene.

W. C. HUGHES DIES AT NORMAN

Oklahoma Man Was Son of One of Missouri Constitution Framers.

By the Associated Press.
NORMAN, Ok., March 23.—W. C. Hughes, 68 years old, for whom Hughes County was named, died here last night. He was chairman of the State Board of Affairs in the administration of Gov. William H. Murray.

He was the son of Dr. B. F. Hughes, one of the framers of the Missouri Constitution.

AT UNION-MAY-STERN

SIMMONS!

SLEEPMAKER!

SEALY!

Royal!

STUDIO COUCHES

With Arms and Backrests!

Chrome Arms!
Wood Arms!
Metal Arms!
Covered Arms and Backs!

Sale Starts
Promptly
at 9 a.m.
Tomorrow
Come
Early

VALUES
From \$34.50 to \$59.50

\$25
50¢ A Week*

Scores of Values Like These

\$59.50 Sealy Blue Divan with covered arms	\$25
\$49.75 Royal Green Damask Studio Divan	\$25
\$44.50 Royal Divan With Chrome Arms	\$25
\$39.75 Simmons Rust Tap Couch (wood arms)	\$25
\$37.50 Simmons Rust and Plaid Couch	\$25
\$39.75 Sterling Rust and Plaid Couch	\$25
\$34.50 Simmons Wine Plaid Couch	\$25
\$49.75 Sleepmaker Green Love Seat Couch	\$25
\$34.50 Rust and Checked Couch	\$25
\$39.75 Simmons Blue and Striped Couch	\$25
\$39.75 Simmons Rust Studio Couch	\$25
\$39.75 Sterling Wine Tapestry Couch	\$25
\$39.75 Simmons Green Couch (wood arms)	\$25
\$39.75 Sterling Rust Velour Couch	\$25
\$39.75 Sterling Green and Checked Couch	\$25
\$39.75 Sterling Rust and Checked Couch	\$25
\$39.75 Green Tap. Divan with covered arms	\$25
\$39.75 Simmons Wine Plaid Studio Couch	\$25
\$37.50 Simmons Green and Striped Couch	\$25
\$37.50 Simmons Brown and Striped Couch	\$25

Some One-of-a-Kind
Floor Samples! Hurry!

Only at Union-May-Stern Do You Secure a
WAGE-EARNERS' ALL-RISK INSURANCE BOND
Without Extra Cost. Ask About It!

Open Every Night
Until 9 o'Clock

Copyright, 1939
Union-May-Stern

UNION-MAY-STERN
OLIVE AT TWELFTH

SARAH & CHOUTEAU
VANDEVENTER & OLIVE

206 N. 12th St.
616-20 FRANKLIN AVE.

Before buying

TRIMMINGS

see the

Mansure

Trimnings

announcement

Page 8

APRIL
IDEAL HOUSE NUMBER
HOUSE & GARDEN

at all newsstands
35c a copy

KALTER AUFSCHEITT WITH
HYDE PARK!



AFTER an evening at the movies, the theatre, the bridge table... heighten the enjoyment of a cold cut lunch (Kalter aufschnitt). Top it off with Hyde Park... that tangy, mellow-rich old-time lager beer that gives you the sparkling benefit of MONTHS in the ageing cellars! HYDE PARK BREWERIES, St. Louis, Mo.

HYDE PARK
TRUE LAGER BEER
Salem Equalized - Never Exceeded AT ANY PRICE!

ADVERTISEMENT

No One Ever Kissed Her Good Night

This gentle bile-producer might help!

Bad breath is death to romance. And bad breath is frequently caused by constipation. Just as headaches, sleeplessness, weakness can be produced by it, or most skin blemishes aggravated by it. Dr. F. M. Edwards, during his years of practice, treated hundreds of women for constipation and frequently noted that relief sweetened the breath and improved well-being and vitality. For his treatment he used a vegetable compound—Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets. This laxative is gentle, yet very effective, because it increases the bile flow without shocking the intestinal system. Help guard against constipation. Use Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets. At all drug stores, 15¢, 50¢ and 60¢.

*Your liver secretes from 20 to 30 ounces of bile every day in aid in the digestion of food and stimulates the muscular action of the intestinal system. Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets, besides helping to keep you regular, contain a special ingredient which definitely assists the bile flow. That is one reason why Olive Tablets have unsurpassed effectiveness.

UP IN SMOKE



GERLING B
intendent is entering



QUEEN CANDICE
the annual Washington Un

WELL, I'LL TELL YOU—By BOB BURNS

THERE'S an old saying that a tea kettle won't boil while you watch it. Opportunity is pretty much the same way—it'll shy away from you if you're too eager to grab it. But if you'll turn your back on it, it's liable to sneak up on you. I knew a fella out here whose only ambition was to see his poems in print. Finally he got discouraged

and turned to actin' in pictures and made a huge success. The other day I met him and noticed a proud gleam in his eye and when I mentioned it, he says "I was never so happy in all my life!" He says, "My girl is suin' me for \$10,000 breach of promise and the newspaper is publishin' the poems I wrote her!"

(Copyright, 1938.)



UP IN SMOKE

Redeemed cardboard sales tax tokens being burned at 6030 Delmar boulevard. The office will be open for a week for the redemption of the old tokens.

—By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.

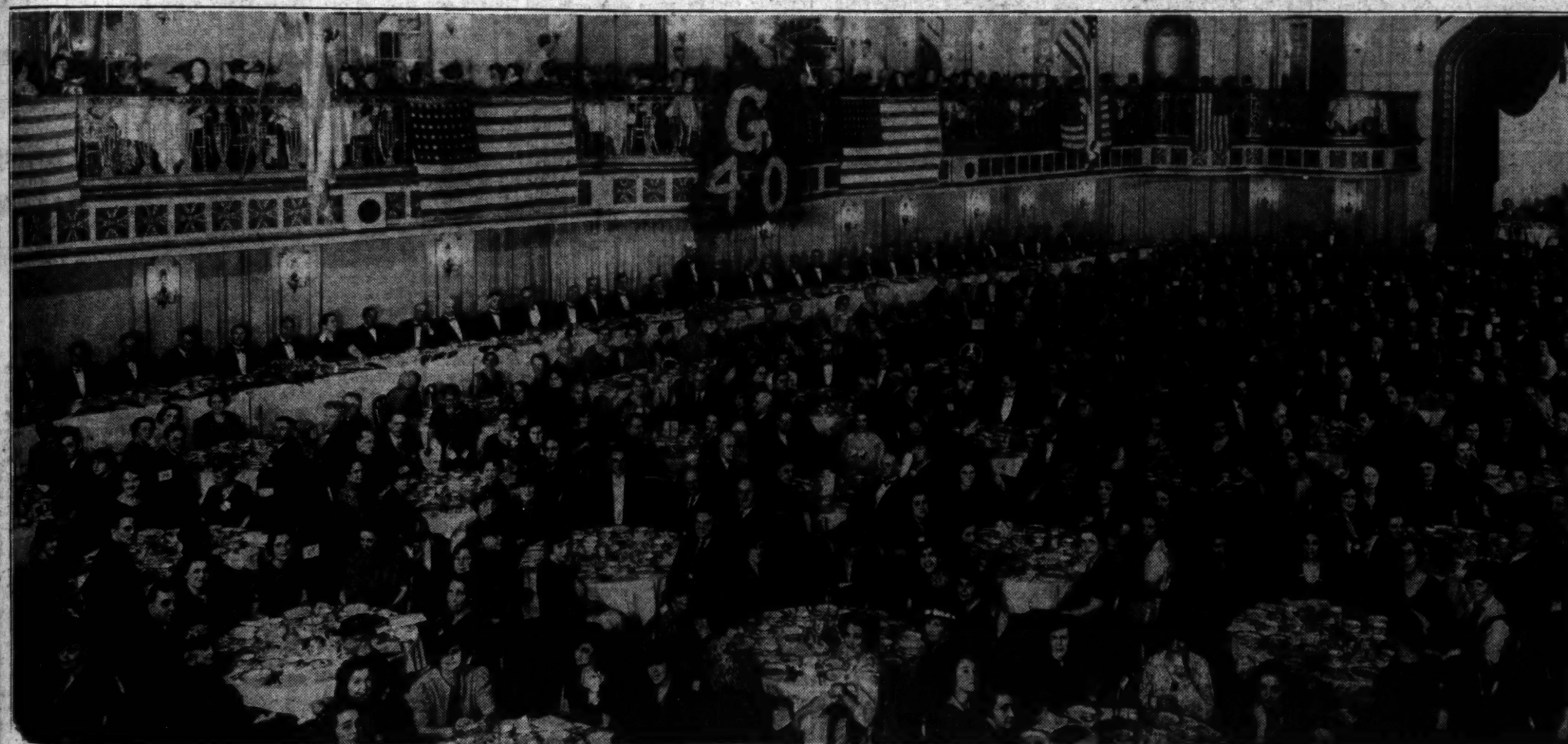


OLD MILLS

G. H. Bates, supervisor of the Sales Tax Department, weighing cardboard sales tax tokens in his temporary office on Delmar boulevard. They were turned in for redemption by Mrs. Bertha Movitz (left) of 369 North Boyle.

—By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.

Sale Starts
Promptly
at 9 a.m.
Tomorrow
Come
Early!



GERLING BANQUET

Part of the gathering of more than 1300 at Hotel Jefferson last night in honor of Superintendent of Instruction Henry J. Gerling of the Board of Education. Dr. Gerling is at the right of the toastmaster, Frank C. Rand, who is standing. The superintendent is entering his fortieth year in the St. Louis school system.

—Slevens Photo.



CARDINAL BABY

Lon Warneke journeyed to Little Rock from the St. Louis Cardinal training camp to greet his new daughter, nine-pound Patricia Ann. His young son joined in the welcome.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



QUEEN CANDIDATES

From left, front row, Sophie McCallum, Marion Goebel, Betty Budke. Back row, Natalie Forshaw and Barbara Moore. They were chosen as candidates for queen of the annual Washington University engineering students' ball in April.

—By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



PALS

Three Spot, St. Bernard entered for the annual Mississippi Valley Dog Show by James Lee Johnson, with a young friend. The show will be at Municipal Auditorium on Friday and Saturday.

—By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.

Every Night
9 o'Clock

IF YOU ASK MY OPINION

By Martha Carr

Woman Who Is Proud She Lives on Farm

She's Tired of Hearing About Farmer's Miserable Existence.

By Elsie Robinson

MADGE CONOVER of Branchville, N. J., speaks up in defense of farm life. She says:

Dear Elsie: I'm a farm woman and proud of it. I'm tired of hearing about the farmer's miserable existence. . . . and sick of hearing farmers peevish about how little they get for their crops, while, at the same time, they refuse to take a chance on new methods, new products. And I'm sick of all over hearing farm women whine about the dullness and monotony of their lot. . . . and how they grow old and lose their looks before their time for lack of luxuries.

"The truth is, farm life can be just as happy and colorful as the life in the city. If we'd put half as much thought into finding ways to help ourselves, as we do into pitying ourselves, we'd be living pretty well."

"And if people were as lazy and careless at any other job as farmers are at theirs, they too would suffer!"

"Farmers have endless opportunities. There are farm organizations for the men, home demonstration agents for the women. Let's take advantage of these opportunities and quit knocking and pitying ourselves. We're lucky—if we only admit it!"

Madge Conover—25 years, Branchville, N. J.

That's telling 'em. And that was the spirit which once made the American farmer the most respected and admired citizen on earth. Now the whole country's crying over him—including himself!

And here's that much disputed subject—Government Lotteries. Our country's "notorious" for or against them? Let's hear—

"Dear Miss Robinson:

"There is one source of revenue which our Government has never benefited from, and I don't see why. I feel sure that many people agree with me when I say that the United States Government should legalize lotteries and run some of itself."

"Now, I realize that gambling isn't strictly all right in the moral sense, but what is the point in shutting our eyes to the obvious truth that it is done extensively in this country? Gambling is one of the chief weaknesses in man's make-up, so why shouldn't our national Government benefit by it?"

"Other Governments with more practical and materially minded officials have long since acknowledged this weakness and received plentiful monetary returns for its acknowledgment. Our country needs money. Our people are gamblers. Well?"

"Sincerely,

Herbert Harrigan Jr., Ridgewood, N. J."

Radish and Olive Salad

One cup sliced radishes, stuffed quarters cup chopped stuffed olives, one-half cup shredded cabbage, one-half teaspoon salt, one-quarter teaspoon pepper, one-quarter cup mayonnaise. Mix together and serve in a ring of pepper or crisp lettuce.

mode grounds

L. CHIFFONS

Famous

full-fashioned hose

All first quality—

New Spring Shades

OSIERY SHOPS

504 N. SEVENTH ST.

St. Louis 228 Collinsville, East St. Louis

Emily Post

Writes on

"Good Taste"

Each Week-Day

in the

POST-DISPATCH

Letters intended for this column must be addressed to Emily Post at the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Mrs. Carr will answer questions of general interest, but, of course, cannot advise on matters of a legal or medical nature. Letters who do not care to have their names published may enclose an addressed and stamped envelope for personal reply.

Teach Children How to Guard Their Eyesight

Those Who Need Glasses Should Be Made to Wear Them.

By Angelo Patri

ALL that we know about the world has reached us through our eyes. And then there are those who, seeing the most important things, see them as they are, not as they seem. So important is our eyesight that we associate it with our understanding. And rightly, for we would not begin to understand the little we now know of life's mysteries if we lacked eyesight.

Children cannot be expected to understand the value of their ability to see clearly and accurately. They were born with that ability so it is a matter of course like any other fact of life. But eyes are very sensitive to the physical condition of their possessor. If he is tired, if he is ill, his eyes are tired and ill in consequence.

* During illness then, children ought not to use their eyes more than is necessary for ordinary vision. They ought not to read, and certainly they should not study. There is time enough for all that when convalescence is over. Eyes that once have been overworked rarely recover their first unconscious health.

Prolonged use of the eyes under a bad light is dangerous. In these days of fine electric lamps there is small excuse for a school child's having to work in a bad light. Most cities and towns have electric light and power and good lamps for study, and not too high priced for ordinary people to buy. Insist that night work shall be reduced to the minimum and what has to be done performed under a good light.

Some children need glasses. They dislike wearing them because they are something to take care of, and they get in the way of their games. And other children might make fun of them. Try to teach such children that perfect vision is far more important to them than the games or the name-calling, and worth all that they cost in inconvenience generally. Insist that the child, who needs glasses, wear them. Often persistent use of glasses during school life makes their use less imperative in later life.

Little children, those under six, should not do fine work like sewing with a fine thread and needle, or cutting to a fine line for a period long enough to allow any real work to be done. Which is saying they are better off not doing such work at all. Let them use larger tools, and avoid any close work with their eyes. They are not yet adjusted to such work. That will come later.

After an illness the eyes should be carefully used. Illness leaves them weak and they become tired easily. Children are likely to want to read for long periods at such times, but that is bad. Avoid going to the movies for a time after illness has passed because the movies tire even strong eyes. A little care will be richly repaid.

Eyes are long-suffering, but they cannot stand everything. It is possible to abuse and even ruin them by careless use. Teach the children to save this, the most precious among their precious senses.

Angelo Patri has prepared a special booklet (No. 301) entitled, "Obedience," in which he tells parents how to cope with the difficult problems of disobedience. Send for it, enclosing ten cents. Address your request to Mr. Angelo Patri, The Bell Library, care of this newspaper, 247 West Forty-third street, New York, N. Y.

TOMORROW'S HOROSCOPE

by WYNN

For Thursday, March 24.

ONE of those days when we can argue ourselves into justification for what we think we want; also one of those days when what we think we want is something that will look mighty funny next week when we are looking back at it.

Save Time and Money.

No astrologer, or any one else, can tell you looking at your horoscope whether or not you are married, guilty of a crime, a successful author, or anything else about your history. Don't spend your money or your time on occult hysteres, the label of whom is always their extravagant promises. But if you are seeking real self-knowledge, astrology seriously studied will give you much.

Your Year Ahead.

Your year ahead till next year's celebration brings quiet or confidential changes in money matters involving friends and subordinates; a year for making amends for errors. Danger: June 4; July 17; Oct. 15-Dec. 14, and from March 18, 1935.

Friday.

Routine the morning; then hold back on extravagance.

Top a sponge cake with sections of oranges arranged in flower formation. Add a mound of whipped cream.

THE SCHOOL as a SOCIAL CENTER

Wesley House Officials, Forced from Old Quarters, Now Directing Experiment by Which They Hope Public Schools Will Be Opened for Evening Adult Recreational Activities.

By MARGUERITE MARTYN



BASKETBALL IS ONE OF THE POPULAR FEATURES OF THE EVENING RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES AT WALBRIDGE SCHOOL.

WHAT has become of Wesley House? The community center which occupied the old Niedringhaus mansion at 3035 Bell avenue, crowded with boys' and girls' clubs every evening, and which grew and grew under the direction of L. C. Gardner until the last year of its existence, 1934, it attracted to its recreational activities an attendance of 224,047, is no more. The old house has been taken over as a social center operated by the Urban League, N. Y. A. and W. P. A. for Negroes. Now the dark faces that used to peer so wistfully in at all the exciting goings-on of the wise folks there, look out of classrooms not so exciting, perhaps, but educational and appreciated. Wesley House, which still owns the plant, hopes one day to go back and start clubs there for Negro boys and girls.

Its neighborhood having moved away with the Negro into the West, the old house followed with the outposts system. Four central outposts were established in schools, one at Marquette, one at Penrose, one at Walbridge and another at the old Wells school site, where vacant grounds afford an athletic field. School properties can be used only by day, ordinarily, so evening activities have to be taken to members' homes, to halls, church or other available assembly places.

Organization work is now administered from a staff headquarters and an assembly hall in an old store building at 5420 Lillian avenue, following the migration of many member clubs to this Northwest St. Louis district. With a diminished staff, much of the work is concerned with training volunteer sponsors of clubs, N. Y. A. and W. P. A. workers on recreational projects and with training leaders drawn from the senior members of clubs who arrive at this distinction through merit awards in their clubs.

First, Wesley House's neighborhood moved away from it; then, unfortunately, though loyal members continued to come back to Bell and Cardinal from far-flung new residences and attendance rose fast, but budgets could fall, Wesley House, due to failures of United Charities drives to make their goals, had its budget cut almost to the vanishing point. Crowded out of house and home, bereft of income, that, however, does not mean that Wesley House, sponsored by a devoted board of public-spirited citizens, has gone out of business.

The answer to "What has become of Wesley House?" is that its activities are scattered among 65 clubs over the entire city. Its program, it claims, is bigger, more far-reaching than ever, and there is no end to its ambitions. Right now it is pioneering in a new, untouched field. Nothing short of having all the schools lighted at night and opened as neighborhood centers of social, cultural and recreational activities eventually will really satisfy the dreams of Wesley House. It is the ambition of L. C. Gardner and other leaders in recreational work who conducted a survey to that end, to have St. Louis follow on all kinds of subjects, ranging from the Greater St. Louis Garden Association on how to make garden plots of back yards. There have been lectures before this group on all kinds of subjects, ranging through group hospitalization, smoke elimination, family budgeting, social hygiene, "Behind the scenes of radio," etc. A young men's club was holding a forum discussion on "Social Security and the Wage Earner."

Several girls' clubs were joining in dancing classes, learning folk tap, rhythm, ballroom dancing. In the girls' gym a basketball game between the Suzy-Q's and the W. H. O.'s was to be followed by exercises when they had finished their conference on the school picnic.

The Mothers Club also has competing teams of basket and volleyball players. In the boys' gym, similarly one athletic contest was following another among players in different age groups. In school rooms boys and girls clubs were holding required once-a-month meetings to discuss their business problems and plan parties and recreational events.

On request, it seems, any accredited organization, such as the Boy Scouts, school patrons associations, or for some special attraction, permits can be had to hold meetings in public school buildings at the nominal fee of \$3.75 per evening. Four thousand such meetings were held last year at an estimated cost of \$20,000. Whereas high schools are open on certain evenings for educational purposes, Walbridge is the only grade school thus far made freely and regularly available for purely recreational purposes.

It came about at the instigation of Principal Nantz in response to a definite need he observed in the community.

"This is an industrial neighborhood," he explained. "Most heads of families are employed in the big plants responsible for the rapid settlement of this Northwest St. Louis development. You will observe what a large section is built up with small one-family dwellings. That means people own their homes. It is a neighborhood of permanency and a democratic neighborhood. Everybody gets to know everybody else. Walnut Park as the district is known, is as closely knit as a small town. Because it is industrial, the district suffers severely in periods of unemployment. I saw our grammar school graduates loafing on street corners, no jobs open to them. There are no parks nearer than O'Fallon and few organized free recreational activities nearer in walking distance. Only commercialized recreation, picture shows, pool rooms, taverns and no-telling what mischief breeding hang-outs."

There was Wesley House with L. C. Gardner, who is such an authority on recreation work that he and his staff are called upon to train leaders in both our universities, working out of that shabby old store building on Lillian nearby. I had already had many occasions to observe good effects of his boys' and girls' clubs upon our school children, both from the standpoint of scholarship and behavior problems.

retary and, to hold the honor, discovered the necessity of learning to read the minutes.

"It occurred to me," resumed Nantz, "how advantageous it would be to the whole community if the school system with its fine plant here and Wesley House with its skilled leadership, working out of cramped quarters, could combine forces and make the school house an evening recreational center for adults and young people out of school. The school board proved sympathetic when convinced that no expense was involved except the retention on duty of one custodian."

"This," he added expansively, indicating all the school rooms occupied with groups, each intent on some absorbing, entertaining or stimulating pursuit, "is the result." Taking up the tale here, Gardner contributed, "We hope it is just the beginning, the opening wedge of a fuller neighborhood use of schools. I don't think the educational authorities should be afraid of it. The line between education and recreation as we see it as a constructive use of leisure time, is so finely drawn as to be almost invisible. Miss Butler" (referring to Wesley House's directors of girls' work) "made that point effectively in talking of two groups studying the same Shakespeare play, one as a class with a teacher, one as a club with a leader. One was formal education, done possibly for credits, the other informal done for the pleasure of it. I contend the latter was both educational and recreational. Instead of stopping with formal education, we should go on with the informal."

ADVERTISEMENT.

GRAY HAIR

Brush It Away... Look 10 Years Younger! At home, without cost, you can quickly get rid of those streaks or patches of gray hair. BROWNATION is a small brush does it. Easy to prove by using a guaranteed harmless. BROWNATION must give you gray, streaked or faded hair shining rich, youthful color, or money back. Only 50c at all drug stores.

The Problem Of a Hostess At Tea Party

Perfectly Proper to Expect
Guests to Help Themselves at the Table.

By Emily Post

Dear Mrs. Post: WHEN I have several friends in for tea, will you explain about service. I have no maid and sit back of the tea table and prepare the tea, and the plates and food are on the table in front of me. I can't very well get out from behind the table easily to pass these things to my guests, and yet it does not seem very polite to ask them to come over to where I am sitting to get their tea and whatever they want to eat.

Answer: Even in great houses that have a complete staff of servants, the hostess is alone more often than not at the tea table. She always prepares the tea and hands the cup and saucer to whoever is within reach of her. One sitting a little too far away would go to the table and get it, at the same time helping herself (or himself) from the dishes on the table. As a matter of fact, when three or four people are gathered around the tea table, they draw up chairs and sit close enough to be within handing reach. At a very large tea, that is, very large for the hostess to be pouring, a servant would probably remain in the room or else an intimate friend or member of the family would perhaps carry cups and saucers, or at least pass plates of bread or cakes. It is, however, never thought impolite to expect guests at a tea party to come up to the tea table and help themselves.

Dear Mrs. Post: Is a "silver tea" in order only when given by a club or organization which is taking this means of raising money for some charity? Would it be in questionable taste, in other words, for a private hostess to give a silver tea? The purpose is also for charity, but for her own charities and not those in which her friends are especially interested.

Answer: It would be in very questionable taste. No hostess should think of doing such a thing. She could, of course, give a "silver tea" for the benefit of the hospital or her neighborhood guild or anything in which all the people are interested.

Spring Salad Bowl
A refreshing spring salad bowl is made by putting into a garlic-rubbed bowl one bunch of water-cress, one cup chopped celery, one-half cup chopped green peppers, one cup thinly sliced cucumbers, six scallions cut into cubes and three tomatoes cut into eighths. Pour over all one cup French dressing, salt and pepper. Toss together carefully with a fork and place in the refrigerator for an hour to marinate. Serve from the bowl at the table.

Before buying
FLOOR COVERINGS
see this
Hodges
Summer Rugs
announcement
Page 118
APRIL
IDEAL HOUSE NUMBER
OF
HOUSE & GARDEN
at all newsstands
35c a copy

FREE GLASSES
SNOW WHITE
and the
SEVEN DWARFS
WITH
9 ounces
Delicious
HIGHLAND
SPECIAL
CREAMED CHEESE
Every child wants a set of 8 glasses with Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs. Order from your dealer or Highland man.
Regular Price 15 cents
HIGHLAND DAIRY FARMS CO.
ST. LOUIS E. ST. LOUIS

Toonerville Folks—By Fontaine Fox

(Copyright, 1938.)



Popeye—By Segar

"He'll Take Drumsticks"

(Copyright, 1938.)



Henry—By Carl Anderson

(Copyright, 1938.)



Jasper—By Frank Owen

(Copyright, 1938.)



Big Chief Wahoo—By Saunders and Woggon

"That's Different"

(Copyright, 1938.)



Li'l Abner—By Al Capp

Bash What Brains Out

(Copyright, 1938.)



Jane Arden—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

(Copyright, 1938.)



Skippy—By Percy L. Crosby

A Word of Warning

(Copyright, 1938.)



Blondie—By Chic Young

No Time for Games

(Copyright, 1938.)



Trend of Today's Market

Stocks steady. Bonds mixed. Foreign exchange steady. Wheat higher. Corn firm.

CHINESE EXTEND LINES IN BATTLE NORTH OF SUCHOW

Japanese Communications Attacked From Two Sides—Tenth Day of Combat at Canal.

ARMIES FIGHTING ON 50-MILE FRONT

Force of 3000 Defenders Trying to Cross Lake Reported Repulsed With Heavy Losses.

By the Associated Press. SHANGHAI, March 24.—Chinese counter-offensives north of Suchow extended lines of the 10-day-old battle today to a gigantic hair-pin 50 miles deep and 30 miles wide along the Tientsin-Pukow Railway.

Japanese, who have advanced 375 miles southward from Tientsin since last summer, sought to force a crossing of the Grand Canal 22 miles north of the vital junction with the Lungai Railroad at Suchow, but Chinese attacks from both flanks threatened to force a withdrawal.

The battle raged along the shores of Lake Weishan to the west, along the Tsuchow-Taiwan-Taiwan feed-line to the east and over an ancient countryside dotted with grave mounds.

Attacks at Three Points. Chinese claimed successes in their attacks on Tientsin, Lincheng and Hanchowang, points along the Tientsin-Pukow Railway.

Japanese reported the Szechuan defenders were driven within the mile-square walls of Lini, a city of 80,000 population.